Composer CMS: Content Make System

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Contents

1	Composer CMS	1
	1.1 Overview	. 1
	1.2 Quick Start	
	1.3 Principles	. 2
	1.4 Requirements	. 2
2	Composer Operation	5
	2.1 Recommended Workflow	. 5
	2.1.1 Directory Tree	
	2.1.2 Customization	. 5
	2.1.3 Important Notes	. 5
	2.1.4 Next Steps	
	2.2 Document Formatting	
	2.3 #WORKING:NOW:DOCS:FIX####################################	
	2.3.1 Static Websites	. 6
	2.4 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	##########
	2.5 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	
	2.6 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	
	2.6.1 HTML	
	2.6.2 PDF	
	2.6.3 EPUB	. 7
	2.6.4 Reveal.js Presentations	
	2.7 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	###########
		#########
3	rework this	######### 9
3	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint	######### 9 . 9
3	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint	######### 9 . 9 . 9
3	3 rework this 3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown	########## 9 . 9 . 9 . 9
3	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings	######### 9 · 9 · 9 · 9 · 10
3	rework this 3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	########## 9 · 9 · 9 · 9 · 10 ####################################
3	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	########## 9 · 9 · 9 · 10 ################
3	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	######################################
3	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	######################################
3	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	######################################
3	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	######################################
	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	######################################
	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	########## 9 . 9 . 9 . 9 . 10 ########## . 10 . 11 . 11
	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	######################################
	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	######################################
	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	######################################
	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	######################################
	3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint 3.0.2 Plain Text 3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown 3.1 Configuration Settings 3.2 #WORKING:NOW:NOW:FIX####################################	######################################

6	5.3 Ref 6.1	5.2.4 config / config-all / config-* / config-yml / targets 5.2.5 init / init-force 5.2.6 commit / commit-all / commit-list 5.2.7 export / export-git 5.2.8 site-library 5.2.9 site-list / site-list-all / site-list-list / site-list-null / site-list-* 5.2.9 nternal Targets 6.2.1 Pandoc Extensions	23 23 24 24 24 24 24 27 27 27
6	Refe	5.2.4 config / config-all / config-* / config-yml / targets 5.2.5 init / init-force 5.2.6 commit / commit-all / commit-list 5.2.7 export / export-git 5.2.8 site-library 5.2.9 site-list / site-list-all / site-list-list / site-list-null / site-list-* nternal Targets cence Configuration	23 24 24 24 24 24 24 27 27
6	Refe	5.2.4 config / config-all / config-* / config-yml / targets 5.2.5 init / init-force 5.2.6 commit / commit-all / commit-list 5.2.7 export / export-git 5.2.8 site-library 5.2.9 site-list / site-list-all / site-list-list / site-list-mull / site-list-* 5.2.9 mternal Targets 6.2.9 rence	23 24 24 24 24 24 24 27
		5.2.4 config / config-all / config-* / config-yml / targets 5.2.5 init / init-force 5.2.6 commit / commit-all / commit-list 5.2.7 export / export-git 5.2.8 site-library 5.2.9 site-list / site-list-all / site-list-list / site-list-null / site-list-* 5.2.9 internal Targets	23 24 24 24 24 24 24 24
	5.3	5.2.4 config / config-all / config-* / config-yml / targets	23 24 24 24 24 24
		5.2.4 config / config-all / config-* / config-yml / targets 5.2.5 init / init-force 5.2.6 commit / commit-all / commit-list 5.2.7 export / export-git 5.2.8 site-library	23 23 24 24 24 24
		5.2.4 config / config-all / config-* / config-yml / targets 5.2.5 init / init-force 5.2.6 commit / commit-all / commit-list 5.2.7 export / export-git	23 23 24 24 24
		5.2.4 config / config-all / config-* / config-yml / targets	23 23 24 24
		5.2.4 config / config-all / config-* / config-yml / targets	23 23 24
		5.2.4 config / config-all / config-* / config-yml / targets	23 23
		,	23
		CARL CHECK / CHECK=311	
		= 0/ $=$ 0	12
		$=$ $\gamma = 1$ $\gamma = 1$	23 23
	5.2	Additional Targets	
	F 0	5.1.9 list	
		5.1.8 all / all-all / *-all	
		5.1.7 clean / clean-all / *-clean	
		5.1.6 install / install-all / install-force	
		5.1.5 site-clean	
		5.1.4 site / site-all / site-force	
		5.1.3 compose	
		5.1.2 template / template-yml / template-md	
		5.1.1 help / help-all	
	5.1	Primary Targets	
5			21
		Com Com_Ini	ıJ
		L3.10 COMPOSER TMP	
		1.3.9 COMPOSER_ART	
		1.3.8 COMPOSER ART	
		I.3.7 COMPOSER_LIBRARY	
		I.3.5 COMPOSER_EXPORT	
		I.3.4 COMPOSER_ROOT	
		1.3.3 COMPOSER_DIR	
		1.3.2 COMPOSER_CURDIR	
		4.3.1 CURDIR	
	4.3	Helper Variables	
		1.2.12 COMPOSER_IGNORES	
		A.2.11 COMPOSER_EXPORTS	
		1.2.10 COMPOSER_SUBDIRS	
		1.2.9 COMPOSER_TARGETS	
		1.2.8 COMPOSER_EXT	17
		1.2.7 COMPOSER LOG	
		1.2.6 COMPOSER KEEPING	
		1.2.5 COMPOSER DEPENDS	
		1.2.4 COMPOSER INCLUDE	
		1.2.3 COMPOSER DEBUGIT	
		1.2.2 COMPOSER DOCOLOR	
	4.2	1.2.1 MAKEJOBS	
	4.2	I.1.10 c_options	
		1.1.9 c_margin	
		l.1.8 c_level	
		l.1.7 c_toc	

	6.2	Reserve 6.2.1 6.2.2	d
7	Con	nposer	CMS License 51
	7.1	Copyri	ht
	7.2	Licens	
		7.2.1	Preamble
		7.2.2	TERMS AND CONDITIONS
			7.2.2.1 0. Definitions
			7.2.2.2 1. Source Code
			7.2.2.3 2. Basic Permissions
			7.2.2.4 3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law 53
			7.2.2.5 4. Conveying Verbatim Copies
			7.2.2.6 5. Conveying Modified Source Versions
			7.2.2.7 6. Conveying Non-Source Forms
			7.2.2.8 7. Additional Terms
			7.2.2.9 8. Termination
			7.2.2.10 9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies
			7.2.2.11 10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients
			7.2.2.12 11. Patents
			7.2.2.13 12. No Surrender of Others' Freedom
			7.2.2.14 13. Use with the GNU Affero General Public License
			7.2.2.15 14. Revised Versions of this License
			7.2.2.16 15. Disclaimer of Warranty
			7.2.2.17 16. Limitation of Liability
			7.2.2.18 17. Interpretation of Sections 15 and 16
		7.2.3	END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Composer CMS

≫C	"Creating Made Simple."
Composer CMS v3.1 Gary B. Genett	License: GPL composer@garybgenett.net

1.1 Overview

Composer is a simple but powerful CMS based on Pandoc, Bootstrap and GNU Make. It is a document and website build system that processes directories or individual files in Markdown format.

Traditionally, CMS stands for Content Management System. Composer is designed to be a Content Make System. Written content is vastly easier to manage as plain text, which can be crafted with simple editors and tracked with revision control. However, professional documentation, publications, and websites require formatting that is dynamic and feature-rich.

Pandoc is an extremely powerful document conversion tool, and is a widely used standard for processing Markdown into other formats. While it has reasonable defaults, there are a large number of options, and additional tools are required for some formats and features.

Composer consolidates all the necessary components, simplifies the options, and prettifies the output formats, all in one place. It also serves as a build system, so that large repositories can be managed as documentation archives or published as Static Websites.

1.2 Quick Start

Use make help to get started:

```
\begin{array}{lll} make \ [-f \ \dots / \ Makefile \ ] \ \ [variables \ ] \ <& filename > .< extension > \\ make \ [-f \ \dots / \ Makefile \ ] \ \ [variables \ ] \ <& target > \end{array}
```

Create documents from source Markdown files (see Formatting Variables):

```
make README. html make Composer—v3.1. Manual. html c_list="README. md LICENSE. md"
```

Save a persistent configuration (see Recommended Workflow and Configuration Settings):

```
\label{localization} \begin{array}{lll} make & template > .composer.mk \\ & \&EDITOR & .composer.mk \\ & & Composer-v3.1.Manual.html: override & c_list := README.md LICENSE.md \\ & make & \&clean \\ & make & \&all \\ \end{array}
```

Recursively install and build an entire directory tree (see Recommended Workflow):

```
cd .../documents
mv .../composer .Composer
make -f .Composer/Makefile install-all
make all-all
```

See help—all for full details and additional targets.

1.3 Principles

The guiding principles of Composer:

- All source files in readable plain text
- Professional output, suitable for publication
- Minimal dependencies, and entirely command-line driven
- Separate content and formatting; writing and publishing are independent
- Inheritance and dependencies; global, tree, directory and file overrides
- Fast; both to initiate commands and for processing to complete

Direct support for key document types (see Document Formatting):

- Static Websites
- HTML
- PDF
- EPUB
- Reveal.js Presentations
- Microsoft Word & PowerPoint

1.4 Requirements

Composer has almost no external dependencies. All needed components are integrated directly into the repository, including Pandoc. Composer does require a minimal command-line environment based on GNU tools, particularly GNU Make, which is standard for all GNU/Linux systems. The Windows Subsystem for Linux for Windows and MacPorts for macOS both provide suitable environments.

The one large external requirement is TeX Live, and it can be installed using the package managers of each of the above systems. It is only necessary for creating PDF files.

Below are the versions of the components in the repository, and the tested versions of external tools for this iteration of Composer. Use check to validate your system.

Repository	Commit	License
Pandoc	2.18	GPL
YQ	v4.24.2	MIT
Bootstrap	v5.1.3	MIT

Repository	Commit	License
Bootlint	v1.1.0	MIT
Bootswatch	v5.1.3	MIT
Font-Awesome	6.1.2	MIT / CC-BY
Water.css	d950cbc9f8607521587f	MIT
Markdown Viewer	3bd40d84c071379440b3	MIT
Markdown Themes	6b3643d0f703727d8472	None
Reveal.js	4.3.1	MIT

Project	Composer Version
GNU Bash	5.1.16
- GNU Coreutils	8.32
– GNU Findutils	4.9.0
– GNU Sed	4.8
GNU Make	4.3
- Pandoc	2.18
- YQ	4.24.2
– TeX Live PDF	2021 3.141592653-2.6-1.40.22
Supporting Tools:	»
- Git SCM	2.37.4
- GNU Diffutils	3.8
- Rsync	3.2.4

Markdown Viewer is included both for its CSS stylesheets, and for real-time rendering of Markdown files as they are being written. To install, follow the instructions in the README.md.

The versions of the integrated repositories can be changed, if desired (see Repository Versions).

Composer Operation

2.1 Recommended Workflow

2.1.1 Directory Tree

The ideal workflow is to put Composer in a top-level .Composer for each directory tree you want to manage, creating a structure similar to this:

```
.../. Composer
.../
.../ tld/
.../ tld/sub/
```

To save on disk space, using a central Composer install for multiple directory trees, the init target can be used to create a linked .Composer directory:

```
make -f .../ Makefile init
```

The directory tree can then be converted to a Composer documentation archive (Quick Start example):

```
\begin{array}{ll} make \ -f \ . \, Composer / \, Makefile \ install-all \\ make \ all-all \end{array}
```

2.1.2 Customization

If specific settings need to be used, either globally or per-directory, .composer.mk and .composer.yml files can be created (see Configuration Settings, Quick Start example):

Custom targets can also be defined, using standard GNU Make syntax (see Custom Targets).

2.1.3 Important Notes

GNU Make does not support file and directory names with spaces in them, and neither does Composer. Documentation archives which have such files or directories will produce unexpected results.

It is fully supported for input files to be symbolic links to files that reside outside the documentation archive:

```
cd .../tld ln -rs .../README.md ./ make README.html
```

Similarly to source code, GNU Make is meant to only run one instance within the directory at a time, and Composer shares this requirement. It should be run as a single user, to avoid duplication and conflicts. Concurrent runs will produce unexpected results. It is highly recommended to set MAKEJOBS to a value greater than the default, to speed up processing.

It is best practice to install-force after every Composer upgrade, in case there are any changes to the Makefile template (see Templates). Everything in Composer sources from the main Makefile, so that is the only file which requires review to see what changes have been made between versions.

2.1.4 Next Steps

The archive is ready, and each directory is both a part of the collective and its own individual instance. Targets can be run per-file, per-directory, or recursively through an entire directory tree. The most commonly used targets are in Primary Targets.

Welcome to Composer. Happy Making!

2.2 Document Formatting

As outlined in Overview and Principles, a primary goal of Composer is to produce beautiful and professional output. Pandoc does reasonably well at this, and yet its primary focus is document conversion, not document formatting. Composer fills this gap by specifically tuning a select list of the most commonly used document formats.

The input Markdown format used by Composer is the Pandoc default. However, the Pandoc Extensions list has been modified slightly. See that section and the Pandoc Markdown documentation for the exact list and details for each.

Further options for each document type are in Formatting Variables. All improvements not exposed as variables will apply to all documents created with a given instance of Composer.

Note that all the files referenced below are embedded in the 'Embedded Files' and 'Heredoc' sections of the Makefile. They are exported by the release target, and will be overwritten whenever it is run.

2.3.1 Static Websites

Bootstrap is a leading web development framework, capable of building static webpages that behave dynamically. Static sites are very easy and inexpensive to host, and are extremely responsive compared to truly dynamic webpages.

Composer uses this framework to transform an archive of simple text files into a modern website, with the appearance and behavior of dynamically indexed pages.


```
.../artifacts/bootstrap/bootstrap.js
.../artifacts/bootstrap/bootstrap.css
.../artifacts/composer/composer.site.css
.../artifacts/composer/composer.site.shade.light.css
.../artifacts/composer/composer.site.shade.dark.css
.../artifacts/images/logo.img
.../artifacts/images/icon.img
```

Bootlint Bootswatch


```
.../bootswatch/docs/index.html
```


2.6.1 HTML

In addition to being a helpful real-time rendering tool, Markdown Viewer includes several CSS stylesheets that are much more visually appealing than the Pandoc default, and which behave like normal webpages, so Composer uses them for all HTML-based document types, including EPUB.

Information on installing Markdown Viewer for use as a Markdown rendering tool is in Requirements.

2.6.2 PDF

The default formatting for PDF is geared towards academic papers and the typesetting of printed books, instead of documents that are intended to be purely digital.

Internally, Pandoc first converts to LaTeX, and then uses TeX Live to convert into the final PDF. Composer inserts customized LaTeX to modify the final output:

.../artifacts/composer/composer.pdf.latex

2.6.3 EPUB

The EPUB format is essentially packaged HTML, so Composer uses the same Markdown Viewer CSS stylesheets for it.

2.6.4 Reveal.js Presentations

The CSS for Reveal.js presentations has been modified to create a more traditional and readable end result. The customized version is at:

.../artifacts/composer/composer.revealjs.css

rework this

It links in a default theme from the .../ reveal.js/dist/theme directory. Edit the location in the file, or use c_css to select a different theme.

It is set up so that a logo can be placed in the upper right hand corner on each slide, for presentations that need to be branded. Simply copy an image file to the logo location:

```
.../artifacts/images/logo.img
```

To have different logos for different directories (using Recommended Workflow, Configuration Settings and Precedence Rules):

```
cd .../presentations
cp .../logo.img ./
ln -rs .../.Composer/artifacts/composer/composer.revealjs.css ./.composer.css
echo 'override c_type := revealjs' >>./.composer.mk
make all
```

3.0.1 Microsoft Word & PowerPoint

The internal Pandoc templates for these are exported by Composer, so they are available for customization:

```
.../artifacts/reference.docx
.../artifacts/reference.pptx
```

They are not currently modified by Composer.

3.0.2 Plain Text

This output format is still parseable by Pandoc as valid Markdown, but is formatted to read as pure plain text that is only 80 columns wide. There are cases where this conversion is desireable, such as technical documentation, where it is easier to write and format as Pandoc Markdown but the output needs to be in a universally accepted text layout and presentation.

Composer currently does not modify this format, other than using the —columns=80 and —wrap=auto options to Pandoc.

3.0.3 Pandoc Markdown

Output Markdown that is specific to Pandoc. This is for linting or creating standardized versions of source files for shared archives.

Due to the expressed purposes of this format, Composer will never modify it.

3.1 Configuration Settings

Composer uses .composer.mk files for persistent settings and definition of Custom Targets. By default, they only apply to the directory they are in (see COMPOSER_INCLUDE in Control Variables). A .composer.mk in the main Composer directory will be global to all directories. The targets and settings in the most local file override all others (see Precedence Rules).

The easiest way to create new .composer.mk and .composer.yml files is with the template and template-yml targets (Quick Start example):

All variable definitions must be in the override [variable] := [value] format from the template target. Doing otherwise will result in unexpected behavior, and is not supported. The regular expression that is used to detect them:

```
override [[: space:]] + ([^[: space:]] +) [[: space:]] + [:][=]
```

Variables can also be specified per-target, using GNU Make syntax:

```
README.%: override c_toc := 0
README.revealjs.html: override c_toc :=
```

In this case, there are multiple definitions that could apply to README.revealjs.html, due to the % wildcard. Since the most specific target match is used, the final value for c_toc would be empty.

Example configuration files:

```
.../.composer.mk
.../artifacts/.composer.yml
.../artifacts/README.site.yml
```

3.3 Precedence Rules

The order of precedence for .composer.mk files is local-to-global (see COMPOSER_INCLUDE in Control Variables). This means that the values in the most local file override all others.

Variable aliases, such as $COMPOSER_DEBUGIT/c_debug/V$ are prioritized in the order shown, with COMPOSER * taking precedence over c *, over the short alias.

Selection of the CSS file can be done using .composer.css or the c_css variable, with .composer.css taking precedence (unless c_css comes from .composer.mk). The process for .composer.css files is identical to .composer.mk (see COMPOSER INCLUDE in Control Variables).

All values in .composer.mk take precedence over everything else, including .composer.css and environment variables.

3.5 Specifying Dependencies

If there are files or directories that have dependencies on other files or directories being processed first, this can be done simply using GNU Make syntax in .composer.mk:

```
LICENSE.html: README.html all-subdirs-pandoc
```

This would require README.html to be completed before LICENSE.html, and for pandoc to be processed before artifacts. Directories need to be specified with the all—subdirs—* syntax in order to avoid conflicts with target names (see Custom Targets).

Chaining of dependencies can be as complex and layered as GNU Make will support. Note that if a file or directory is set to depend on a target, that target will be run whenever the file or directory is called.

3.6 Custom Targets

If needed, custom targets can be defined inside a .composer.mk file (see Configuration Settings), using standard GNU Make syntax. Naming them as *-clean or *-all will include them in runs of the respective targets. Targets with any other names will need to be run manually, or included in COMPOSER_TARGETS.

#WORK ... or, via Specifying Dependencies

There are a few limitations when naming custom targets. Targets starting with the regular expression [_.] are hidden, and are skipped by auto-detection. Additionally, there is a list of reserved targets in Reserved, along with a list of reserved variables.

Any included .composer.mk files are sourced early in the main Composer Makefile, so matching targets and most variables will be overridden. In the case of conflicting targets, GNU Make will produce warning messages. Variables will have their values changed silently. Changing the values of internal Composer variables is not recommended or supported.

A final note is that *-clean and *-all targets are stripped from COMPOSER_TARGETS. In cases where this results in an empty COMPOSER TARGETS, there will be a message and no actions will be taken.

3.7 Repository Versions

There are a few internal variables used by _update to select the repository and binary versions of integrated components (see Requirements). These are exposed for configuration, but only within .composer.mk:

- PANDOC VER (must be a binary version number)
- PANDOC CMT (defaults to PANDOC VER)
- YQ VER (must be a binary version number)
- YQ CMT (defaults to YQ VER)
- BOOTSTRAP_CMT
- BOOTLINT_CMT
- BOOTSWATCH CMT
- FONTAWES_CMT
- WATERCSS_CMT
- MDVIEWER_CMT
- MDTHEMES CMT
- REVEALJS_CMT

Binaries for Pandoc and YQ are installed in their respective directories. By moving or removing them, or changing the version number and foregoing _update-all, the system versions will be used instead. This will work as long as the commit versions match, so that supporting files are in alignment.

It is possible that changing the versions will introduce incompatibilities with Composer, which are usually impacts to the prettification of output files (see Document Formatting).

Composer Variables

4.1 Formatting Variables

Variable	Purpose	Value
$c_site \sim S$	Enable Static Websites	
$c_type \sim T$	Desired output format	html
c_base \sim B	Base of output file	
$c_list \sim L$	List of input files(s)	
c_lang \sim a	Language for document headers	en-US
$c_logo \sim g$	Logo image (HTML formats)	logo.img
c_icon \sim i	Icon image (HTML formats)	icon.img
$c_css \sim c$	Location of CSS file	theme.html-default.css
$c_toc \sim t$	Table of contents depth	
c_level ~ 1	Chapter/slide header level	2
c_margin \sim m	Size of margins (PDF)	0.8in
c_options \sim o	Custom Pandoc options	

Values (c_type)	Format	Extension
html	HyperText Markup Language	*.html
pdf	Portable Document Format	*.pdf
epub	Electronic Publication	*.epub
revealjs	Reveal.js Presentation	*.revealjs.html
docx	Microsoft Word	*.docx
pptx	Microsoft PowerPoint	*.pptx
text	Plain Text (well-formatted)	*.txt
markdown	Markdown (for testing)	*.md.txt

- $\bullet \ \ Other \ c_type \ values \ will \ be \ passed \ directly \ to \ Pandoc$
- Special c_css values:
 - $-\ . composer.css = File system\ override\ of\ variable\ value$
 - css_alt = Use the alternate default stylesheet
 - 0 = Revert to the Pandoc default
- Special c toc value: 0 = List all headers, and number sections
- Special c_level value: 0 = Varies by c_type (see c_level)
- An empty c_margin value enables individual margins:
 - $\ c_margin_top \sim mt$
 - $\ c_margin_bottom \sim mb$

```
- c_margin_left \sim ml
- c_margin_right \sim mr
```

4.1.1 c site

#WORK

4.1.2 c_type / c_base / c_list

The compose target uses these variables to decide what to build and how. The output file is [c_base].<extension>, and is constructed from the c_list input files, in order. The <extension> is selected based on the c_type table above. Generally, it is not required to use the compose target directly for supported c_type files, since it is run automatically based on what output file <extension> is specified.

The automatic input file detection works by matching one of the following (Quick Start example):

Other values for c_type, such as json or man, for example, can be passed through to Pandoc manually:

Any of the file types supported by Pandoc can be created this way. The only limitation is that the input files must be in Markdown format.

4.1.3 c_lang

• Primarily for PDF, this specifies the language that the table of contents (c_toc) and chapter headings (c_level) will use.

4.1.4 c logo

#WORKING

```
#WORKING document /.g/_data/zactive/coding/composer/artifacts/images
```

```
.../artifacts/images
```

4.1.5 c icon

#WORKING

4.1.6 c_css

 $\#WORKING\ document\ /.g/_data/zactive/coding/composer/artifacts/theme$

```
.../artifacts/themes
```

- By default, a CSS stylesheet from Markdown Viewer is used for HTML and EPUB, and one of the Reveal.js themes is used for Reveal.js Presentations. This variable allows for selection of a different file in all cases.
- The special value css_alt selects the alternate default stylesheet. Using 0 reverts to the Pandoc default.
- This value can be overridden by the presence of .composer.css files. See Precedence Rules for details.

4.1.7 c_toc

- Setting this to a value of [1-6] creates a table of contents at the beginning of the document. The numerical value is how many header levels deep the table should go. A value of 6 lists all header levels.
- Using a value of 0 lists all header levels, and additionally numbers all the sections, for reference.

4.1.8 c level

- This value has different effects, depending on the c_type of the output document.
- For HTML, any value enables section—divs, which wraps headings and their section content in <section> tags and attaches identifiers to them instead of the headings themselves. This is for CSS styling, and is generally desired.
- For PDF, there are 3 top-level division types: part, chapter, and section. This sets the top-level header to the specified type, which changes the way the document is presented. Using part divides the document into "Parts", each starting with a stand-alone title page. With this division type, each second-level heading starts a new "Chapter". A chapter simply starts a new section on a new page, and lower-level headings continue as running portions within it. Finally, section creates one long running document with no blank pages or section breaks (like a HTML page). To set the desired value:
 - part ~ 0
 - chapter ~ 2
 - section ~ Any other value
- For EPUB, this creates chapter breaks at the specified level, starting the section on a new page. The special 0 simply sets it to the default value of 2.
- For Reveal.js Presentations, the top-level headings can persist on the screen when moving through slides in their sections, or they can rotate out as their own individual slides. Setting to 0 enables persistent headings, and all other values use the default.
- An empty value defers to the Pandoc defaults in all cases.

4.1.9 c_margin

- The default margins for PDF are formatted for typesetting of printed books, where there is a large amount of open space around the edges and the text on each page is shifted away from where the binding would be. This is generally not what is desired in a purely digital PDF document.
- This is one value for all the margins. Setting it to an empty value exposes variables for each of the individual margins: c_margin_top, c_margin_bottom, c_margin_left and c_margin_right.

4.1.10 c_options

• In some cases, it may be desirable to add additional Pandoc options. Anything put in this variable will be passed directly to Pandoc as additional command-line arguments.

4.2 Control Variables

Variable	Purpose	Value
MAKEJOBS	Parallel processing threads	1 (makejobs)
COMPOSER_DOCOLOR	Enable title/color sequences	(boolean)
COMPOSER_DEBUGIT	Use verbose output	(debugit)
COMPOSER_INCLUDE	Include all: .composer.mk	(boolean)
COMPOSER_DEPENDS	Sub-directories first: all	(boolean)
COMPOSER_KEEPING	Log entries / cache files	100 (keeping)
COMPOSER_LOG	Timestamped command log	.composed
COMPOSER_EXT	Markdown file extension	$.\mathrm{md}$
COMPOSER_TARGETS	See: all/clean	config/targets
COMPOSER_SUBDIRS	See: all/clean/install	config/targets
COMPOSER_EXPORTS	See also: c_site/export	config
COMPOSER_IGNORES	See also: c_site/export	config

- $MAKEJOBS \sim c_jobs \sim J$
- COMPOSER $DOCOLOR \sim c$ $color \sim C$
- $COMPOSER_DEBUGIT \sim c_debug \sim V$
- (makejobs) = empty is disabled / number of threads / 0 is no limit
- (debugit) = empty is disabled / any value enables / 0 is full tracing
- (keeping) = empty is no limit / number to keep / 0 is none
- (boolean) = empty is disabled / any value enables

4.2.1 MAKEJOBS

#WORK a small number of large directories will process faster than a large number of small ones, especially with site

- By default, Composer progresses linearly, doing one task at a time. If there are dependencies between items, this can be beneficial, since it ensures things will happen in a particular order. The downside, however, is that it is very slow.
- Composer supports GNU Make parallel execution, where multiple threads can be working through tasks
 independently. Experiment with lower values first. When recursing through large directories, each make that
 instantiates into a sub-directory has it's own jobs server, so the total number of threads running can proliferate
 rapidly.
- This can drastically speed up execution, processing thousands of files and directories in minutes. However, values that are too high can exhaust system resources. With great power comes great responsibility.
- A value of 0 does parallel execution with no thread limit.

4.2.2 COMPOSER_DOCOLOR

- Composer uses colors to make all output and help text easier to read. The escape sequences used to accomplish
 this can create mixed results when reading in an output file or a \$PAGER, or just make it harder to read for
 some.
- This is also used internally for targets like debug-file and template, where plain text is required.

4.2.3 COMPOSER DEBUGIT

- Provides more explicit details about what is happening at each step. It generates a lot more output, and can be slower. It will also be hard to read unless MAKEJOBS is set to 1.
- Full tracing using 0 outputs complete GNU Make and GNU Bash debugging information. This is extraordinarily verbose, and it is recommended to pipe it to a file for review.
- This variable is repurposed in debug to pass a list of targets to test.

4.2.4 COMPOSER_INCLUDE

- On every run, Composer walks through the MAKEFILE_LIST, all the way back to the main Makefile, looking for .composer.mk files in each directory. By default, it only reads the ones in the main Composer directory and the current directory, in that order. This option enables reading all of them.
- In the example directory tree below, normally the .composer.mk in .Composer is read first, and then tld/sub/.composer.mk. With this enabled, it will read all of them in order from top to bottom: .Composer/.composer.mk, .composer.mk, tld/.composer.mk, and finally tld/sub/.composer.mk.
- This is why it is best practice to have a .Composer directory at the top level for each documentation archive (see Recommended Workflow). Not only does it allow for strict version control of Composer per-archive, it also provides a mechanism for setting Composer Variables globally.
- When using this option, care should be taken with "Local" variables from template (see Templates). They
 will be propagated down the tree, which is generally not desired except in very specific cases. Using
 COMPOSER_CURDIR to limit their scope is recommended.
- This setting also causes .composer.yml and .composer.css files to be processed in an identical manner (see Precedence Rules).

Example directory tree (see Recommended Workflow):

```
.../. Composer/Makefile
.../. Composer/.composer.mk
.../ Makefile
.../. composer.mk
.../ tld/Makefile
.../ tld/.composer.mk
.../ tld/sub/Makefile
.../ tld/sub/.composer.mk
```

4.2.5 COMPOSER DEPENDS

- When doing all-all, Composer will process the current directory before recursing into sub-directories. This reverses that, and sub-directories will be processed first.
- In the example directory tree in COMPOSER_INCLUDE above, the default would be: .../, .../ tld, and then .../ tld/sub. If the higher-level directories have dependencies on the sub-directories being run first, this will support that by doing them in reverse order, processing them from bottom to top.
- This has no effect on install or clean.

4.2.6 COMPOSER_KEEPING

#WORK 0 deletes all... # COMPOSER_KEEPING test & document # clean-logs test & document # clean-logs only runs on all, so single files could go forever...?

4.2.7 COMPOSER_LOG

- Composer appends to a .composed log file in the current directory whenever it executes Pandoc. This provides some accounting, and is used by list to determine which *.md files have been updated since the last time Composer was run.
- This setting can change the name of the log file, or disable it completely (empty value).
- It is removed each time clean is run.

4.2.8 COMPOSER EXT

- The Markdown file extension Composer uses: *.md. This is for auto-detection of files to add to COM-POSER_TARGETS, files to output for list, and other tasks. This is a widely used standard, including GitHub. Another commonly used extension is: *.markdown.
- In some cases, they do not have any extension, such as README and LICENSE in source code directories. Setting this to an empty value causes them to be detected and output. It also causes all other files to be processed, because it becomes the wildcard *, so use with care. It is likely best to use COMPOSER_TARGETS to explicitly set the targets list in these situations.

 $\# WORKING \ document! \ \# \ .targets \ \# \ COMPOSER_TARGETS \ \# \ COMPOSER_SUBDIRS \ \# \ COMPOSER \ EXPORTS \ \# \ COMPOSER \ IGNORES$

4.2.9 COMPOSER_TARGETS

#WORK does not pick up .* files/directories

- The list of output files to create or delete with clean and all. Composer does auto-detection using c_type and COMPOSER_EXT, so this does not usually need to be set. Hidden files that start with . are skipped.
- Setting this manually disables auto-detection. It can also include non-file targets added into a .composer.mk file (see Custom Targets).
- The . null target is special, and when used as a value for COMPOSER_TARGETS or COMPOSER_SUBDIRS it will display a message and do nothing. A side-effect of this target is that an actual file or directory named . null will never be created or removed by Composer.
- An empty value triggers auto-detection.
- Use config or targets to check the current value.

4.2.10 COMPOSER SUBDIRS

- The list of sub-directories to recurse into with install, clean, and all. The behavior and configuration is identical to COMPOSER_TARGETS above, including auto-detection and the .null target. Hidden directories that start with . are skipped.
- An empty value triggers auto-detection.
- Use config or targets to check the current value.

4.2.11 COMPOSER EXPORTS

#WORKING # this one will be complicated... maybe? # has, effectively, the same .null behavior as above... # also overridden by COMPOSER_IGNORES # document .targets token... # hidden variables... # /.g/_data/zactive/coding/composer/+Composer # #

4.2.12 COMPOSER_IGNORES

#WORK either remove site here, or add it to the ones above...

- The list of COMPOSER_TARGETS and COMPOSER_SUBDIRS to skip with site, install, clean, and all. This allows for selective auto-detection, when the list of items to process is larger than those to leave alone.
- Use config to check the current value.

4.3 Helper Variables

Variable	Purpose	Value
CURDIR	GNU Make current directory	\$PWD :: make
COMPOSER_CURDIR	Detects COMPOSER_INCLUDE	CURDIR :: .composer.mk
COMPOSER_DIR	Location of Composer	$\dots/\text{composer}$
COMPOSER_ROOT	Topmost level of current tree	/composer
COMPOSER_EXPORT	Target: export	COMPOSER_ROOT/+Composer
		(mk)
COMPOSER_LIBRARY	Target: site/site-library	(yml)
COMPOSER_SRC	Repositories and downloads	COMPOSER_DIR/.sources
COMPOSER_ART	Composer supporting files	COMPOSER_DIR/artifacts
COMPOSER_DAT	Pandoc supporting files	COMPOSER_ART/pandoc
COMPOSER_TMP	Cache and working directory	CURDIR/.composer.tmp

- (mk) = configurable in .composer.mk
- (yml) = configurable in .composer.yml

These are internal variables only exposed within .composer.mk files. See Configuration Settings and Custom Targets for more details.

4.3.1 CURDIR

#WORK

4.3.2 COMPOSER CURDIR

• This is set to \$CURDIR when reading in a .composer.mk file in the make running directory, and is empty otherwise. This provides a way to limit particular portions of the file to the local directory, regardless of whether COMPOSER_INCLUDE is set or not.

Example usage in a .composer.mk file:

 $ifneq (\$(COMPOSER_CURDIR),)$

endif.

4.3.3 COMPOSER_DIR

#WORK

4.3.4 COMPOSER_ROOT

WORK

4.3.5 COMPOSER_EXPORT

#WORK hidden variables...

- [_EXPORT_DIRECTORY]
- [_EXPORT_GIT_REPO]
- [_EXPORT_GIT_BRANCH]

4.3.6 COMPOSER_LIBRARY

#WORK

4.3.7 COMPOSER_SRC

WORK

4.3.8 COMPOSER_ART

#WORK

4.3.9 COMPOSER_DAT

WORK

4.3.10 COMPOSER_TMP

WORK

Composer Targets

5.1 Primary Targets

Target	Purpose
help	Basic help overview (default)
help-all	Console version of README.md (no reference sections)
template	Print settings template: .composer.mk
template-yml	Print settings template: .composer.yml
template-md	Print markdown file template
compose	Document creation engine (see c_type)
site	Build HTML files as Static Websites (see c_site)
site-all	Do site recursively: COMPOSER_SUBDIRS
site-force	Do site recursively: including COMPOSER_LIBRARY
site-clean	Remove c_site only: COMPOSER_LIBRARY/COMPOSER_TMP
install	Current directory initialization: Makefile
install-all	Do install recursively (no overwrite)
install-force	Recursively force overwrite of Makefile files
clean	Remove output files: COMPOSER_TARGETS :: *-clean
clean-all	Do clean recursively: COMPOSER_SUBDIRS
*-clean	Any targets named this way will also be run by clean
all	Create output files: COMPOSER_TARGETS :: *-all
all-all	Do all recursively: COMPOSER_SUBDIRS
*-all	Any targets named this way will also be run by all
list	Show updated files: $*COMPOSER_EXT * COMPOSER_LOG$

5.1.1 help / help-all

• Outputs all of the documentation for Composer. The README.md has a few extra sections covering internal targets, along with reserved target and variable names, but is otherwise identical to the help-all output.

5.1.2 template / template-yml / template-md

- Prints useful templates for creating new files (see Templates):
 - Composer .composer.mk (see Configuration Settings)
 - Composer c_site and Pandoc .composer.yml (see Static Websites and Configuration Settings)
 - Pandoc markdown

5.1.3 compose

• This is the very core of Composer, and does the actual work of the Pandoc conversion. Details are in the c_type / c_base / c_list section of Formatting Variables.

5.1.4 site / site-all / site-force

#WORKING site rebuilds indexes, force recursively

5.1.5 site-clean

#WORKING

5.1.6 install / install-all / install-force

- Creates the necessary Makefile files to set up a directory or a directory tree as a Composer archive. By default, it will not overwrite any existing files.
- Doing a simple install will only create a file in the current directory, whereas install-all will recurse through the entire directory tree. A full install-force is the same as install-all, with the exception that it will overwrite all Makefile files.
- The topmost directory will have the Makefile created for it modified to point to Composer.

5.1.7 clean / clean-all / *-clean

- Deletes all COMPOSER_TARGETS output files in the current directory, after first running all *-clean targets.
- Doing clean-all does the same thing recursively, through all the COMPOSER SUBDIRS.

5.1.8 all / all-all / *-all

- Creates all COMPOSER TARGETS output files in the current directory, after first running all *-all targets.
- Doing all-all does the same thing recursively, through all the COMPOSER_SUBDIRS.

5.1.9 list

- Outputs all the COMPOSER_EXT files that have been modified since COMPOSER_LOG was last updated. Acts as a quick reference to see if anything has changed.
- Since the COMPOSER_LOG file is updated whenever Pandoc is executed, this target will primarily be useful when all is the only target used to create files in the directory.

5.2 Additional Targets

Target	Purpose
_release	Full upgrade to current release, repository preparation
_update	Update all included components (see Requirements)
_update-all	Complete _update, including binaries: Pandoc, YQ
_debug	Diagnostics, tests targets list in COMPOSER_DEBUGIT
_debug-file	Export _debug results to a plain text file
check	List system packages and versions (see Requirements)
check-all	Complete check package list, and system information
config	Show values of all Composer Variables
config-all	Complete config, including environment variables
config-*	Export individual Composer Variables values
config-yml	JSON export of .composer.yml configuration
targets	List all available targets for the current directory
init	Create and link a .Composer in current directory
init-force	Completely reset and relink an existing .Composer

Target	Purpose
commit commit-all export export-git site-library site-list site-list-all	Timestamped Git commit of the current directory tree Automatic commit, without \$EDITOR step Synchronize+Composer export of COMPOSER_ROOT Commit+Composer to Git branch, and push upstream Build or update the COMPOSER_LIBRARY Show COMPOSER_LIBRARY metadata for current directory Do site-list for entire directory tree
site-list-list site-list-null site-list-*	Output existing metadata fields and values List files which are missing metadata fields Find and export all files named * in the tree

5.2.1 _release / _update / _update-all

- Using the repository configuration (see Repository Versions), these fetch and install all external components.
- The _update-all target also fetches the Pandoc and YQ binaries, whereas _update only fetches the repositories.
- In addition to doing _update-all, _release runs _setup-all, which performs the steps necessary to turn the current directory into a complete clone of Composer, including overwriting all supporting files.
- One of the unique features of Composer is that everything needed to compose itself is embedded in the Makefile.

Rapid cloning:

```
mkdir .../clone
cd .../clone
make -f .../.Composer/Makefile _release
```

5.2.2 _debug / _debug-file

- This is the tool to use for any support issues. Submit the output file to: composer@garybgenett.net
- Internally, it also runs:
 - _test
 - check-all
 - config-all
 - targets
- If issues are occurring when running a particular set of targets, list them in COMPOSER DEBUGIT.
- For general issues, run in the top-level directory (see Recommended Workflow). For specific issues, run in the directory where the issue is occurring.

For example:

```
make COMPOSER DEBUGIT="README.html Composer-v3.1.Manual.html" debug-file
```

5.2.3 check / check-all

• Use check to see the list of components and their versions, in relation to the system installed versions. Doing check-all will show the complete list of tools that are used by Composer.

5.2.4 config / config-all / config-* / config-yml / targets

- The current values of all Composer Variables is output by config, and config-all will additionally output all environment variables.
- Individual Composer Variables can be exported with config-*. This is useful for scripting in .composer.mk (see Custom Targets).
- A JSON version of the .composer.yml configuration is exported with config-yml. This is available for any external scripting, such as in .composer.mk (see Custom Targets), and is parseable with YQ.

- A structured list of detected targets, *-clean and *-all targets, COMPOSER_TARGETS, and COM-POSER_SUBDIRS is printed by targets.
- Together, config and targets reveal the entire internal state of Composer.

5.2.5 init / init-force

#WORKING

5.2.6 commit / commit-all / commit-list

- Using the directory structure in Recommended Workflow, .../ is considered the top-level directory. Meaning, it is the last directory before linking to Composer.
- If the top-level directory is a Git repository (it has <directory>.git or <directory>/.git), this target creates a commit of the current directory tree with the title format below.
- For example, if it is run in the .../ tld directory, that entire tree would be in the commit, including .../ tld/sub. The purpose of this is to create quick and easy checkpoints when working on documentation that does not necessarily fit in a process where there are specific atomic steps being accomplished.
- When this target is run in a Composer directory, it uses itself as the top-level directory. When calling Composer directly using -f, the current directory is used.
- Using commit-all automatically does the commit instead of opening the text editor in the \$EDITOR variable.
- For the commit-list target specifically, c_list is repurposed to select the limited list of files and/or directories that should be committed. All selected files and directories must exist in the current directory or somewhere in the subdirectory tree below it. There is no option to skip the \$EDITOR with this target.

Commit title format:

```
[Composer CMS v3.1 :: 2023-08-02T16:39:41-07:00]
```

Example using commit-list with c_list:

make commit—list c list="Makefile artifacts"

5.2.7 export / export-git

#WORKING

5.2.8 site-library

#WORKING

5.2.9 site-list / site-list-all / site-list-list / site-list-null / site-list-*

#WORKING

5.3 Internal Targets

Target	Purpose
help-help	Complete README.md content (similar to help-all)
.template-install	The Makefile used by install (see Templates)
.template	The .composer.mk used by template (see Templates)
headers	Series of targets that handle all informational output
headers-template	For testing default headers output
headers-template-all	For testing complete headers output
$.$ make_database	Complete contents of GNU Make internal state
$.all_targets$	Extracted list of all targets from .make_database
.null	Placeholder to specify or detect empty values
$_update-_test$	Skip download steps in _update, and only do builds

Target	Purpose
_setup	Extracts embedded files from Makefile
_setup-all	Does _setup, and builds all README.* output files
_test	Test suite, validates all supported features
_test-file	Export _test results to a plain text file
test-dir	Only create directory structure, and do release
test-list	Output available test cases, for running directly
check-help	Minimized check output (used for Requirements)
sitecomposer.mk	COMPOSER LIBRARY configured template: .composer.mk
sitecomposer.yml	COMPOSER LIBRARY configured template: .composer.yml
site-template	Static Websites example site in COMPOSER DIR
site-template-config	Only create directory structure and source files
site-template- test	Version configured to test specific variations
subdirs	Expands COMPOSER_SUBDIRS into *-subdirs-* targets
list-list	Same as list, but only lists the files (no headers)

None of these are intended to be run directly during normal use. They are only listed here for completeness.

Reference

6.1 Configuration

6.1.1 Pandoc Extensions

Composer uses the markdown input format, with these extensions:

```
ascii_identifiers
auto_identifiers
emoji
fancy_lists
fenced_divs
footnotes
gfm_auto_identifiers
header attributes
implicit_figures
implicit_header_references
inline_notes
intraword\_underscores
line blocks
link_attributes
markdown in html blocks
pandoc_title_block
pipe_tables
raw_html
raw tex
shortcut_reference_links
smart
strikeout
superscript
task\_lists
yaml metadata block
```

6.1.2 Templates

The install target Makefile template (for reference only):

Use the template target to create .composer.mk files:

```
# Global
  # override MAKEJOBS := 1
  # override COMPOSER_DOCOLOR :=
  # override COMPOSER_DEBUGIT :=
  # override COMPOSER_KEEPING := 100
  \# override COMPOSER_LOG := .composed
  # override COMPOSER_EXT := .md
  # override c site :=
  # override c_type := html
  # override c_lang := en-US
  # override c_logo := $(COMPOSER_DIR)/artifacts/images/logo.img
  # override c_icon := $(COMPOSER_DIR)/artifacts/images/icon.img
  # override c_css := $(COMPOSER_DIR)/artifacts/themes/theme.html-default.css
  # ifneq ($(COMPOSER_CURDIR),)
  # Local
  # override COMPOSER_INCLUDE :=
  # override COMPOSER_DEPENDS :=
  # override COMPOSER_TARGEIS := README. site.html README.html README.pdf README.epub README.
  # override COMPOSER_SUBDIRS := .null
  # override COMPOSER_EXPORTS := *.html *.pdf *.epub *.revealjs.html *.docx *.pptx *.txt *.m
  # override COMPOSER IGNORES := +Composer
  # override c_base :=
  # override c_list :=
  # override c_toc :=
  \# override c_level := 2
  # override c_margin := 0.8in
  # override c_margin_top :=
  # override c_margin_bottom :=
  # override c_margin_left :=
  # override c_margin_right :=
  # override c_options :=
  # endif
Use the template-yml target to create .composer.yml files:
  # variables:
  #
      title-prefix: null
      site-config:
  #
       homepage: null
  #
  #
       brand: null
  #
       copyright: null
  #
       composer: 1
  #
       search_name: null
  #
       search_site: null
  #
       search_call: null
  #
       search_form: null
  #
       header: null
  #
        footer: null
```

```
css_shade: dark
#
      copy_protect: null
#
      cols_break: lg
#
      cols_sticky: 1
#
      cols_order:
#
        -1
        -2
#
#
        - 3
#
      cols_reorder:
#
        - 1
#
        - 3
#
        -2
#
      cols size:
        - 3
#
        - 7
#
#
        -2
#
      cols_resize:
#
        - 6
#
        -12
#
#
      metainfo: '< date> :: < title >< |> --- < author |; >'
      metainfo_null: '*(none)*'
#
#
      tagslist:
#
        author:
#
           title: Author
#
           display: '*Authors: <|>, <|>*'
#
        tags:
#
           title: Tag
#
           display: '*Tags: <|>, <|>*'
#
      readtime: '*Reading time: <word> words, <time> minutes*'
#
      readtime_wpm: 220
#
    site-library:
#
      folder: null
#
      auto_update: null
#
      digest_title: Latest Updates
#
      digest_continue: '[...]'
      digest_permalink: '*(permalink to full text)*'
#
#
      digest_header: null
#
      digest_footer: null
#
      digest_chars: 1024
#
      digest_count: 10
#
      digest\_expanded: 0
#
      digest_spacer: 1
#
      sitemap_title: Site Map
#
      sitemap_expanded: 0
#
      sitemap_spacer: 1
#
      lists header: null
#
      lists_footer: null
#
      lists_expanded: 0
#
      lists_spacer: 1
#
    site-nav-top: null
#
    site-nav-bottom: null
#
    site-nav-left: null
#
    site-nav-right: null
#
    site-info-top: null
    site-info-bottom: null
```

Use the template-md target to create new markdown files:

6.1.3 Defaults

The default .composer.mk in the Composer directory:

```
# Composer CMS :: GNU Make Configuration
 ifneq ($(COMPOSER_CURDIR),)
 # Settings
 override COMPOSER SUBDIRS := .null
 # Wildcards
 \label{eq:README.} \textit{README.\%: override c\_logo} := \ \text{artifacts/images/logo-v1.0.png}
 README.%: override c_icon := artifacts/images/icon-v1.0.png
 README.%: override c_{toc} := 0
 # Settings
 override README. site.html := artifacts/README. site.md
 README. site.html: override c_site := 1
 README. site.html: override c_toc :=
 override README.pdf := README.md LICENSE.md
 override README.revealjs.html := artifacts/README.revealjs.md
 README.revealjs.html: override c_toc :=
 endif
 # End Of File
 The template .composer.yml in the artifacts directory:
 # Composer CMS :: YAML Configuration
```

```
variables:
# site
  title-prefix: EXAMPLE SITE
site-config:
    homepage: http://www.garybgenett.net/projects/composer
    brand: LOGO / BRAND
#>> copyright: COPYRIGHT
    copyright: |
     <!-- composer >> icon gpl >> -->
      <!— composer >> icon cc-by-nc-nd >> —>
      <!-- composer >> icon copyright >> -->
     COPYRIGHT
#>> composer: 1
#>> search name: SEARCH
    search name:
      <!-- composer >> icon search >> -->
    search_site: https://duckduckgo.com
    search call: q
    search_form: |
      <!-- composer >> form sites garybgenett.net >> -->
      <!-- composer >> form ia web >> -->
      <!-- composer >> form kae d >> -->
      <!— composer >> form ko 1 >>—>
      <!-- composer >> form kp -1>> -->
      <!-- composer >> form kv 1 >> -->
      <!— composer >> form kz -1>>—>
#>> header: null
#>> footer: null
#>> css_shade: dark
#>> copy_protect: null
#>> cols_break: lg
#>> cols_sticky: 1
#>> cols_order: [ 1, 2, 3 ]
#>> cols_reorder: [ 1, 3, 2 ]
#>> cols_size: [ 3, 7, 2 ]
\# > cols_{resize}: [ 6, 12, 6 ]
#>> metainfo: "<date> :: <title ><|> — <author |; >"
#>> metainfo_null: "*(none)*"
\#>>  tagslist:
     author:
#>>
        title: "Author"
#>>
#>>
        display: "*Authors: <|>, <|>*"
#>>
     tags:
#>>
       title: "Tag"
#>>
        display: "*Tags: <|>, <|>*"
```

```
#>> readtime: "*Reading time: <word> words, <time> minutes*"
#>> readtime_wpm: 220
site-library:
    folder: #>>> null
#>> auto_update: null
#>> digest_title: "Latest Updates"
#>> digest_continue: "[...]"
#>> digest_permalink: "*(permalink to full text)*"
#>> digest_header: null
#>> digest_footer: null
#>> digest_chars: 1024
#>> digest_count: 10
#>> digest_expanded: 0
#>> digest_spacer: 1
#>> sitemap_title: "Site Map"
#>> sitemap_expanded: 0
#>> sitemap_spacer: 1
#>> lists_header: null
#>> lists_footer: null
#>> lists_expanded: 0
#>> lists spacer: 1
site-nav-top:
   MENU:
      - MAIN: <composer_root>/index.html
       - Composer README: <composer_root > / .. / index . html
       - spacer
       - Introduction:
         - _: <composer_root > /index.html
         - Default Site: <composer_root>/null/index.html
         - Configured Site: <composer_root>/config/index.html
         - Pandoc Markdown: <composer_root>/pandoc/MANUAL.html
         - Bootstrap Default: <composer_root>/bootstrap/site/content/docs/5.1/getting-sta
       - Layout & Elements:
         - _: <composer_root >/examples.html
         - Metainfo Page: <composer_root >/config/pages.html
         - Metainfo File: <composer_root >/config/pages/2020-01-01+template_00.html
         - Themes & Shades: <composer_root>/themes/index.html
       - Default Library Page:
         - _: <composer_root >/_library/index.html
         - Configured Library Page: <composer_root>/config/_library-config/index.html
         - Default Digest Page: <composer_root>/index-digest.html
#>>
         - Configured Digest Page: <composer_root>/config/index-digest.html
    CONTENTS:
      – CONTENTS:
        contents
```

```
#>>
      - contents 6
     - contents 0
   SPACE:
     - spacer
   LIBRARY:
     - DATES:
      - library date
     - AUTHORS:
      - library author
     - TAGS:
      - library tags
site—nav—bottom:
   PATH:
     - SITEMAP: <composer_root>/_library/sitemap.html
   INFO:
     - tagslist author
     - tagslist tags
site-nav-left:
   BEGIN:
   MENU:
     - fold-begin 0 . 0 LEFT FOLD
     - _: |
        * ITEM 1
        * ITEM 2
        * ITEM 3
     - fold-end
   MIDDLE:
     - spacer
   TEXT:
     - box-begin 0 LEFT BOX
     - _: |
        LEFT TEXT
     - box-end
   SPACE:
     - spacer
   CONTENTS:
     - box-begin 0 CONTENTS
     - metainfo
     - contents
#>>
     - contents 6
     - contents 0
     - tagslist author
     - tagslist tags
     - readtime
     - box-end
   END:
site-nav-right:
```

```
BEGIN:
   MENU:
     - fold-begin 0 . 0 RIGHT FOLD
     - _: |
         * ITEM 1
         * ITEM 2
         * ITEM 3
     - fold-end
   MIDDLE:
     - spacer
   TEXT:
     - box-begin 0 RIGHT BOX
     - _: |
         RIGHT TEXT
     - box-end
   SPACE:
     - spacer
   LIBRARY:
     - fold-begin group fold-library
     - fold-begin 0 0 fold-library DATES
     - library date
     - fold-end
     - fold-begin 0 0 fold-library AUTHORS
     - library author
     - fold-end
     - fold-begin 0 . fold-library TAGS
     - library tags
     - fold-end
     - fold-end group
   END:
site-info-top:
   TEXT:
      - _: |
         TOP TEXT
   INFO:
#>>

    metainfo

#>>
     - tagslist author
#>>
     - tagslist tags
    - readtime
#>>
   ICON:
     - icon github https://github.com/garybgenett/composer CMS
#>>
         <!-- composer >> icon gpl >> -->
#>>
#>>
         <!-- composer >> icon cc-by-nc-nd >> -->
#>>
         <!-- composer >> icon copyright >> -->
site—info—bottom:
   TEXT:
         BOTTOM TEXT
   INFO:
```

6.2 Reserved

6.2.1 Target Names

Do not create targets which match these, or use them as prefixes:

```
.all_targets
.\ make\_database
. null
all
check
clean
commit
compose
config
export
headers
help
init
install
list
site
subdirs
targets
template
_debug
_{
m release}
_setup
\_{
m test}
_update
```

6.2.2 Variable Names

Do not create variables which match these, and avoid similar names:

```
7Z
7Z_VER
BASE64
BASH
BASH_VER
BOOTLINT_CMT
BOOTLINT_DIR
BOOTLINT_LIC
BOOTLINT_SRC
BOOTSTRAP_ART_CSS
BOOTSTRAP_ART_JS
```

BOOTSTRAP_CMT

BOOTSTRAP DEF CSS

BOOTSTRAP_DEF_JS

BOOTSTRAP_DIR

BOOTSTRAP_DIR_CSS

BOOTSTRAP DIR JS

BOOTSTRAP_DOC_VER

BOOTSTRAP_LIC

BOOTSTRAP_SRC

BOOTSWATCH_CMT

BOOTSWATCH CSS ALT

BOOTSWATCH_CSS_DARK

BOOTSWATCH CSS LIGHT

BOOTSWATCH_CSS_SOLAR_DARK

BOOTSWATCH_CSS_SOLAR_LIGHT

BOOTSWATCH DIR

BOOTSWATCH LIC

BOOTSWATCH_SRC

CAT

CHECKIT

CHMOD

CLEANER

CODEBLOCK

COLUMNS

COLUMN 2

COMMENTED

COMPOSER

COMPOSER ART

COMPOSER BASENAME

COMPOSER BIN

COMPOSER CNAME

COMPOSER_COLOR

COMPOSER COMPOSER

COMPOSER CONTENTS

COMPOSER CONTENTS DIRS

COMPOSER CONTENTS EXT

COMPOSER_CONTENTS_FILES

COMPOSER CONV

COMPOSER CSS

COMPOSER CURDIR

COMPOSER CUSTOM

COMPOSER DAT

COMPOSER_DEBUGIT

COMPOSER DEBUGIT ALL

COMPOSER_DEPENDS

COMPOSER DIR

COMPOSER DOCOLOR

COMPOSER DOSETUP DIR

COMPOSER_EXPORT

COMPOSER EXPORTS

COMPOSER EXPORTS DEFAULT

COMPOSER_EXPORT_DEFAULT

COMPOSER_EXPORT_REGEX

COMPOSER_EXT

COMPOSER EXT DEFAULT

COMPOSER EXT SPECIAL

- COMPOSER FILENAME
- COMPOSER FIND
- COMPOSER_FULLNAME
- COMPOSER HEADLINE
- COMPOSER HOMEPAGE
- COMPOSER ICON
- COMPOSER_ICON_VER
- COMPOSER_IGNORES
- COMPOSER_IMAGES
- COMPOSER INCLUDE
- COMPOSER INCLUDES
- COMPOSER INCLUDES LIST
- COMPOSER INCLUDES TREE
- COMPOSER_KEEPING
- COMPOSER_LIBRARY
- COMPOSER_LIBRARY_AUTO_UPDATE
- COMPOSER LIBRARY DIR
- COMPOSER_LIBRARY_PATH
- COMPOSER_LIBRARY_ROOT
- COMPOSER_LIBRARY_ROOT_REGEX
- COMPOSER LICENSE
- COMPOSER LOG
- COMPOSER LOGO
- COMPOSER LOGO VER
- COMPOSER LOG DEFAULT
- COMPOSER_MY_PATH
- COMPOSER NOCOLOR
- COMPOSER OPTIONS
- COMPOSER OPTIONS EXPORT
- COMPOSER OPTIONS GLOBAL
- COMPOSER_OPTIONS_LOCAL
- COMPOSER_OPTIONS_MAKE
- ${\tt COMPOSER_OPTIONS_PANDOC}$
- COMPOSER OPTIONS PUBLISH
- COMPOSER_OPTIONS_PUBLISH_ENV
- COMPOSER PANDOC
- COMPOSER_REGEX
- COMPOSER_REGEX_DEFINE
- COMPOSER REGEX OVERRIDE
- COMPOSER REGEX PREFIX
- COMPOSER RELEASE
- COMPOSER REPOPAGE
- COMPOSER_RESERVED
- COMPOSER RESERVED DOITALL
- ${\tt COMPOSER_RESERVED_SKIP}$
- COMPOSER_ROOT
- COMPOSER ROOT PATH
- COMPOSER_ROOT_REGEX
- COMPOSER_SETTINGS
- COMPOSER SRC
- COMPOSER SUBDIRS
- COMPOSER_TAGLINE
- COMPOSER TARGETS
- COMPOSER_TARGETS_AUTO
- COMPOSER TEACHER
- COMPOSER TECHNAME

COMPOSER_TIMESTAMP

COMPOSER TINYNAME

COMPOSER_TMP

COMPOSER TMP FILE

COMPOSER_VERSION

COMPOSER YML

COMPOSER_YML_DATA

 ${\tt COMPOSER_YML_DATA_SKEL}$

 ${\tt COMPOSER_YML_DATA_TAGSLIST}$

 ${\tt COMPOSER_YML_DATA_TAGSLIST_SKEL}$

COMPOSER YML DATA VAL

COMPOSER_YML_LIST

CONFIGS

CONVICT

COPYRIGHT_FULL

COPYRIGHT_SHORT

COREUTILS VER

CP

CREATED_TAGLINE

CREATOR

CSS ALT

CSS ICONS

CSS_ICON_ARROW_D

CSS_ICON_ARROW_L

CSS ICON ARROW R

CSS_ICON_ARROW_U

CSS_ICON_COPYRIGHT

CSS ICON GITHUB

CSS ICON MENU

CSS ICON SEARCH

CSS_THEME

CSS_THEMES

CURL

CURL VER

CUSTOM_HTML_CSS

CUSTOM PDF LATEX

CUSTOM_PUBLISH_CSS

CUSTOM_PUBLISH_CSS_SHADE

CUSTOM_PUBLISH_SH

CUSTOM REVEALJS CSS

DATE

DATEMARK

DATENAME

DATESTAMP

DEBUGIT

DEPTH_DEFAULT

DEPTH_MAX

DESC DOCX

 ${\rm DESC_EPUB}$

 $DESC_HTML$

DESC LINT

DESC LPDF

DESC_PPTX

DESC_PRES

DESC SITE

DESC TEXT

DIFF

DIFFUTILS_VER

DISTRIB

 $DIST_ICON_v1.0$

DIST_LOGO_v1.0

DIST_SCREENSHOT_v1.0

 $DIST_SCREENSHOT_v3.0$

 $DIST_SCREENSHOT_v4.0$

DIVIDE

DOFORCE

DOITALL

DOMAKE

DOSETUP

 $DO_HEREDOC$

ECHO

ENDOLINE

ENV

ENV_MAKE

EOL

EXAMPLE

EXPAND

EXPORTS

EXPR

EXTENSION

EXTN_DEFAULT

EXTN_DOCX

EXTN_EPUB

EXTN HTML

EXTN_LINT

EXTN LPDF

EXTN_PPTX

EXTN_PRES

EXTN_TEXT

EXT ICON CC

EXT_ICON_GPL

FIND

 $FINDUTILS_VER$

FIND_ALL

FONTAWES_CMT

FONTAWES DIR

 $FONTAWES_LIC$

FONTAWES_SRC

GIT

GIT LOG COUNT

GIT LOG FORMAT

GIT_OPTS_CONVICT

GIT_REPO

 $\operatorname{GIT}_\operatorname{REPO}_\operatorname{DO}$

GIT_RUN

GIT_RUN_COMPOSER

GIT VER

 $GZIP_BIN$

GZIP_VER

HEAD

HEADERS

HEADER_L

```
HEAD MAIN
HELPOUT
HEREDOC_COMPOSER_MK
HEREDOC COMPOSER MK PUBLISH
HEREDOC COMPOSER MK PUBLISH BOOTSTRAP DIR
HEREDOC COMPOSER MK PUBLISH BOOTSTRAP TREE
HEREDOC COMPOSER MK PUBLISH CONFIGS
HEREDOC COMPOSER MK PUBLISH EXAMPLE
HEREDOC COMPOSER MK PUBLISH NOTHING
HEREDOC COMPOSER MK PUBLISH PAGEDIR
HEREDOC COMPOSER MK PUBLISH PANDOC DIR
HEREDOC COMPOSER MK PUBLISH SHOWDIR
HEREDOC COMPOSER MK PUBLISH SHOWDIR TARGET
HEREDOC COMPOSER YML
HEREDOC_COMPOSER_YML_PUBLISH_BOOTSTRAP_DIR
HEREDOC COMPOSER YML PUBLISH BOOTSTRAP TREE
HEREDOC COMPOSER YML PUBLISH CONFIGS
HEREDOC COMPOSER YML PUBLISH EXAMPLE
HEREDOC COMPOSER YML PUBLISH LIBRARY
HEREDOC_COMPOSER_YML_PUBLISH_NOTHING
HEREDOC COMPOSER YML PUBLISH PAGEDIR
HEREDOC COMPOSER YML PUBLISH PANDOC DIR
HEREDOC COMPOSER YML PUBLISH SHOWDIR
HEREDOC COMPOSER YML README
HEREDOC CUSTOM HTML CSS
HEREDOC CUSTOM HTML CSS SOLARIZED
HEREDOC CUSTOM HTML CSS WATER CSS HACK
HEREDOC CUSTOM HTML CSS WATER SRC SOLAR
HEREDOC CUSTOM HTML CSS WATER VAR SHADE
HEREDOC CUSTOM HTML CSS WATER VAR SOLAR
HEREDOC CUSTOM PDF LATEX
HEREDOC_CUSTOM_PUBLISH_CSS
HEREDOC CUSTOM PUBLISH CSS HACK
HEREDOC CUSTOM PUBLISH CSS POST
HEREDOC CUSTOM PUBLISH CSS PRE
HEREDOC CUSTOM PUBLISH CSS SHADE
HEREDOC_CUSTOM_PUBLISH_CSS_TESTING
HEREDOC CUSTOM PUBLISH CSS THEME
HEREDOC CUSTOM PUBLISH JS POST
HEREDOC CUSTOM PUBLISH JS PRE
HEREDOC CUSTOM PUBLISH SH
HEREDOC CUSTOM REVEALJS CSS
HEREDOC GITATTRIBUTES
HEREDOC GITIGNORE
HEREDOC LICENSE
HTML BREAK
HTML HIDE
HTML SPACE
INPUT
INSTALL
LIBRARY AUTO UPDATE
LIBRARY AUTO UPDATE ALT
LIBRARY DIGEST CHARS
LIBRARY_DIGEST_CHARS_ALT
LIBRARY DIGEST CONTINUE
```

LIBRARY DIGEST CONTINUE ALT

LIBRARY_DIGEST_COUNT

LIBRARY DIGEST COUNT ALT

LIBRARY_DIGEST_EXPANDED

LIBRARY DIGEST EXPANDED ALT

LIBRARY DIGEST EXPANDED MOD

LIBRARY DIGEST FOOTER

LIBRARY_DIGEST_FOOTER_ALT

LIBRARY_DIGEST_FOOTER_MOD

LIBRARY_DIGEST_HEADER

LIBRARY_DIGEST_HEADER_ALT

LIBRARY_DIGEST_HEADER_MOD

LIBRARY_DIGEST_PERMALINK

LIBRARY DIGEST PERMALINK ALT

LIBRARY_DIGEST_SPACER

LIBRARY_DIGEST_SPACER_ALT

LIBRARY_DIGEST_TITLE

LIBRARY DIGEST TITLE ALT

LIBRARY_FOLDER

LIBRARY_FOLDER_ALT

LIBRARY_LISTS_EXPANDED

LIBRARY LISTS EXPANDED ALT

LIBRARY_LISTS_EXPANDED_MOD

LIBRARY_LISTS_FOOTER

LIBRARY_LISTS_FOOTER_ALT

LIBRARY LISTS FOOTER MOD

LIBRARY_LISTS_HEADER

LIBRARY_LISTS_HEADER_ALT

LIBRARY LISTS HEADER MOD

LIBRARY_LISTS_SPACER

LIBRARY_LISTS_SPACER_ALT

LIBRARY_SITEMAP_EXPANDED

LIBRARY_SITEMAP_EXPANDED_ALT

LIBRARY_SITEMAP_EXPANDED_MOD

LIBRARY SITEMAP SPACER

LIBRARY_SITEMAP_SPACER_ALT

LIBRARY SITEMAP TITLE

LIBRARY_SITEMAP_TITLE_ALT

LINERULE

LISTING

LN

LS

 LS_TIME

MAKEFILE

 $MAKEFILE_LIST$

MAKEFLAGS

MAKEFLAGS_ENV

MAKEJOBS

MAKEJOBS_DEFAULT

MAKEJOBS_OPTS

MAKE DB

MAKE VER

MARKER

MDTHEMES CMT

MDTHEMES_DIR

MDTHEMES LIC

MDTHEMES SRC

MDVIEWER_CMT

MDVIEWER_CMT_SASS_VER

MDVIEWER_CSS_ALT

MDVIEWER_CSS_DARK

MDVIEWER_CSS_DIR

MDVIEWER CSS LIGHT

MDVIEWER_CSS_SOLAR_DARK

MDVIEWER_CSS_SOLAR_LIGHT

 $MDVIEWER_DIR$

MDVIEWER LIC

MDVIEWER MANIFEST

MDVIEWER_MODULES

MDVIEWER SRC

 $\underline{MENU}\underline{SELF}$

 $M\!K\!D\!I\!R$

MV

NEWLINE

NOFAIL

NOTHING

NOTHING_IGNORES

NPM

NPM_BUILD

NPM INSTALL

NPM NAME

NPM RUN

NPM_SETUP

NPM VER

NULL

OS TYPE

OS UNAME

OUTPUT

OUTPUT_FILENAME

OUT LICENSE

OUT MANUAL

OUT_README

PANDOC

PANDOC_BIN

PANDOC_CMT

PANDOC_CMT_DISPLAY

PANDOC DIR

PANDOC_EXTENSIONS

PANDOC_FROM

PANDOC_JSON_TO_LINT

PANDOC LIC

PANDOC LNX BIN

PANDOC_LNX_DST

PANDOC LNX SRC

PANDOC_MAC_BIN

PANDOC_MAC_DST

PANDOC_MAC_SRC

PANDOC MD TO HTML

PANDOC_MD_TO_JSON

PANDOC_MD_TO_TEXT

PANDOC_OPTIONS

PANDOC_OPTIONS_ERROR

PANDOC_SRC

PANDOC_TEX_PDF

PANDOC URL

PANDOC_VER

PANDOC WIN BIN

PANDOC_WIN_DST

PANDOC WIN SRC

PATH LIST

PRINT

PRINTER

PRINTF

PUBLISH

PUBLISH BOOTSTRAP TREE

PUBLISH CMD BEG

PUBLISH CMD END

PUBLISH_CMD_ROOT

PUBLISH COLS BREAK

PUBLISH COLS BREAK ALT

PUBLISH COLS ORDER C

PUBLISH COLS ORDER C ALT

PUBLISH_COLS_ORDER_L

PUBLISH COLS ORDER L ALT

PUBLISH COLS ORDER R

PUBLISH COLS ORDER R ALT

PUBLISH COLS REORDER C

PUBLISH COLS REORDER C ALT

PUBLISH COLS REORDER L

PUBLISH_COLS_REORDER_L_ALT

PUBLISH COLS REORDER L MOD

PUBLISH COLS REORDER R

PUBLISH COLS REORDER R ALT

PUBLISH_COLS_RESIZE_C

PUBLISH_COLS_RESIZE_C_ALT

 $PUBLISH_COLS_RESIZE_L$

PUBLISH COLS RESIZE L ALT

PUBLISH_COLS_RESIZE_R

PUBLISH COLS RESIZE R ALT

PUBLISH_COLS_RESIZE_R_MOD

PUBLISH_COLS_SIZE_C

PUBLISH_COLS_SIZE_C_ALT

PUBLISH_COLS_SIZE_L

PUBLISH COLS SIZE L ALT

PUBLISH_COLS_SIZE_R

PUBLISH_COLS_SIZE_R_ALT

PUBLISH COLS STICKY

PUBLISH_COLS_STICKY_ALT

PUBLISH COMPOSER

PUBLISH COMPOSER ALT

PUBLISH COMPOSER MOD

PUBLISH_COPY_PROTECT

PUBLISH COPY PROTECT ALT

PUBLISH CREATORS

PUBLISH CREATORS PRINT

PUBLISH CREATORS PRINT ALT

PUBLISH_CREATORS_PRINT_MOD

PUBLISH CREATORS TITLE

PUBLISH CREATORS TITLE ALT

PUBLISH CREATORS TITLE MOD

PUBLISH CSS SHADE

PUBLISH_CSS_SHADE_ALT

PUBLISH DIRS

PUBLISH DIRS CONFIGS

PUBLISH DIRS DEBUGIT

PUBLISH EXAMPLE

PUBLISH FILES

PUBLISH_FOOTER

PUBLISH_FOOTER_ALT

PUBLISH HEADER

PUBLISH HEADER ALT

PUBLISH INCLUDE

PUBLISH INCLUDE ALT

PUBLISH_INDEX

PUBLISH LIBRARY

PUBLISH LIBRARY ALT

PUBLISH_LOG

PUBLISH METAINFO

PUBLISH_METAINFO_ALT

PUBLISH METAINFO MOD

PUBLISH METAINFO NULL

PUBLISH METAINFO NULL ALT

PUBLISH OUT README

PUBLISH PAGEDIR

PUBLISH PAGE 1

PUBLISH PAGE 1 CONFIGS

PUBLISH PAGE 1 INCLUDE

PUBLISH PAGE 1 NAME

PUBLISH PAGE 2

PUBLISH_PAGE_2_NAME

PUBLISH_PAGE_3

PUBLISH PAGE 3 CONFIGS

PUBLISH PAGE 3 FOOTER

PUBLISH_PAGE_3_HEADER

PUBLISH PAGE 3 NAME

PUBLISH_PAGE_4_HEADER

PUBLISH_PAGE_4_NAME

PUBLISH PAGE 5 HEADER

PUBLISH PAGE 5 NAME

PUBLISH PAGE EXAMPLE

PUBLISH PAGE EXAMPLE DISPLAY

PUBLISH PAGE EXAMPLE INCLUDE

PUBLISH PAGE EXAMPLE LAYOUT

PUBLISH PAGE EXAMPLE NAME

PUBLISH PAGE INCLUDE

PUBLISH PAGE INCLUDE ALT

PUBLISH PAGE INCLUDE ALT NAME

PUBLISH_PAGE_INCLUDE_EXAMPLE

PUBLISH PAGE INCLUDE NAME

PUBLISH PAGE LIBRARY

PUBLISH_PAGE_LIBRARY_ALT

PUBLISH PAGE LIBRARY ALT NAME

PUBLISH_PAGE_LIBRARY_EXAMPLE

PUBLISH PAGE LIBRARY NAME

PUBLISH PAGE PAGEDIR FOOTER

PUBLISH_PAGE_PAGEDIR_HEADER

PUBLISH PAGE PAGEDIR NAME

PUBLISH_PAGE_SHOWDIR

PUBLISH PAGE SHOWDIR INCLUDE

PUBLISH PAGE SHOWDIR NAME

PUBLISH PAGE TESTING

PUBLISH_PAGE_TESTING_NAME

PUBLISH READTIME

PUBLISH_READTIME_ALT

PUBLISH READTIME WPM

PUBLISH READTIME WPM ALT

PUBLISH ROOT

PUBLISH SHOWDIR

PUBLISH_SH_HELPERS

PUBLISH_SH_RUN

PUBLISH_TAGSLIST

PUBLISH TAGSLIST PRINT

PUBLISH_TAGSLIST_PRINT_ALT

PUBLISH_TAGSLIST_PRINT_MOD

PUBLISH_TAGSLIST_TITLE

PUBLISH TAGSLIST TITLE ALT

 $PUBLISH_TAGSLIST_TITLE_MOD$

PUBLISH_TESTING

READ_ALIASES

REALMAKE

REALPATH

REVEALJS CMT

REVEALJS CSS ALT

REVEALJS_CSS_DARK

REVEALJS CSS LIGHT

REVEALJS_CSS_SOLAR_DARK

REVEALJS_CSS_SOLAR_LIGHT

REVEALJS DIR

REVEALJS LIC

REVEALJS_SRC

RM

RSYNC

RSYNC_VER

SED

SED ESCAPE COLOR

SED_ESCAPE_CONTROL

SED ESCAPE LIST

SED_VER

SHELL

SORT

SOURCE_INCLUDES

SPECIAL VAL

SPLIT

SUBDIRS

TABLE C2

TABLE M2

TABLE_M3

TAIL

TAR

TARGETS

 TAR_VER

TEE TESTING TESTING_COMPOSER_DIR TESTING COMPOSER MAKEFILE TESTING_DIR TESTING LOGFILE TESTING_MAKEJOBS TEX_PDF TEX_PDF_VER TITLE END TITLE LN $TMPL_DOCX$ TMPL EPUB $TMPL_HTML$ $TMPL_LINT$ TMPL LPDF TMPL PPTX $TMPL_PRES$ $TMPL_TEXT$ TOKEN TOUCH TRTRUE $TYPE_DEFAULT$ TYPE DOCX ${\bf TYPE_EPUB}$ TYPE HTML TYPE LINT TYPE LPDF TYPE PPTX TYPE_PRES TYPE_TARGETS TYPE_TARGETS_LIST ${\bf TYPE_TARGETS_OPTIONS}$ TYPE_TEXT UNAME UPGRADE VIM_FOLDING VIM_OPTIONS WATERCSS CMT WATERCSS_CSS_ALT WATERCSS_CSS_DARK WATERCSS_CSS_LIGHT WATERCSS CSS SOLAR ALT WATERCSS CSS SOLAR DARK WATERCSS_CSS_SOLAR_LIGHT WATERCSS DIR WATERCSS_LIC WATERCSS_SRC WCWC CHAR WC_WORD

WGET

WGET_PACKAGE WGET_PACKAGE_DO

WGET_VER

YQYQ_BIN YQ_CMT YQ_CMT_DISPLAY YQ_DIR YQ_EVAL YQ_EVAL_DATA YQ_EVAL_DATA_FORMAT YQ_EVAL_FILES YQ_LIC YQ LNX BIN YQ_LNX_DST YQ LNX SRC YQ_MAC_BIN YQ_MAC_DST YQ_MAC_SRC YQ_READ YQ_SRC YQ_URL YQ_VER YQ_WIN_BIN YQ_WIN_DST YQ_WIN_SRC YQ_WRITE YQ_WRITE_FILE YQ_WRITE_JSON YQ_WRITE_OUT YQ_WRITE_OUT_COLOR c_base c_css c_css_select $c_css_select_theme$ c_icon c_lang c_level c_list c_list_file c_list_var c_{logo} c_{margin} c_{margin_bottom} c_margin_left c_margin_right c_{margin_top} $c_options$ c_site c_toc c_type clean-logs compose-dependencies compose-log compose -. null composer-cp composer-lncomposer-make

composer-makefile

```
composer-mkdir
composer-mv
composer-note
composer-rm
_debug-output
template-print
template-var
template-var-static
export-filter
export-find
export-libraries
export-library
export-tree
export-config
headers
headers-action
headers-dir
headers-file
headers-note
headers-path-dir
headers-path-list
headers-path-root
headers-m
headers-run
headers-skip
headers-compose
{\tt headers-compose-\!PANDOC\_OPTIONS}
headers-subdirs
help-all-CUSTOM
help-all-DEPENDS
help-all—FORMAT
help-all-GOALS
help-all-LINKS
help-all-LINKS EXT
help-all-ORDERS
help-all-OVERVIEW
help-all-REQUIRE
help-all-REQUIRE\_POST
help-all-SECTION
help-all-SETTINGS
help-all-TARGETS\_ADDITIONAL
help-all-TARGETS\_INTERNAL
help-all-TARGETS_PRIMARY
help-all-TITLE
help-all-VARIABLES CONTROL
help-all-VARIABLES\_FORMAT
help-all-VARIABLES HELPER
\verb|help-all-VERSIONS|
help-all-WORKFLOW
help-help-list-template
help-help-targets-FORMAT
help-help-targets-SECTIONS
help-help-targets-TITLES
install-Makefile
site-cache
site-caches
```

```
site-caches-begin
site-caches-end
site-library
site-library-digest
site-library-digest-create
site-library-digest-files
site-library-digest-list
site-library-digest-null
site-library-digest-src
site-library-digest-vars
site-library-index
site-library-indexer
site-library-metadata
site-library-sitemap
site-library-sitemap-create
site-library-sitemap-done
site-library-sitemap-file
site-library-sitemap-src
site-library-sitemap-src-file
site-library-sitemap-vars
site-library-sort-sh
site-library-sort-yq
site-_debug-output
site-targets
site-targets-cache
site-targets-contents
site-targets-contents-done
site-targets-file
site-targets-helpers
site-targets-metainfo
site-targets-metainfo-done
site-targets-readtime
site-targets-readtime-done
site-targets-tagslist
site-targets-tagslist-done
subdirs-template
targets-list
_test-COMPOSER_INCLUDE-done
_test-COMPOSER_INCLUDE-init
_test-count
_test-done
_{\rm test-fail}
_{\rm test-find}
test-hold
_test-init
\_{\rm test-load}
_test-log
\_{\rm test-make}
_{\rm test-mark}
\_test-pwd
test-run
_test-speed-init
\_{test-speed-init-load}
_test-headers
\mathbf{C}
_{\rm D}
```

```
_E
_EXPORT_DIRECTORY
_EXPORT_GIT_BRANCH
_EXPORT_GIT_REPO
_F
_H
_M
_N
_N
_S
```

 $Happy\ Making!$

Chapter 7

Composer CMS License

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