

Carbon

1. Load data

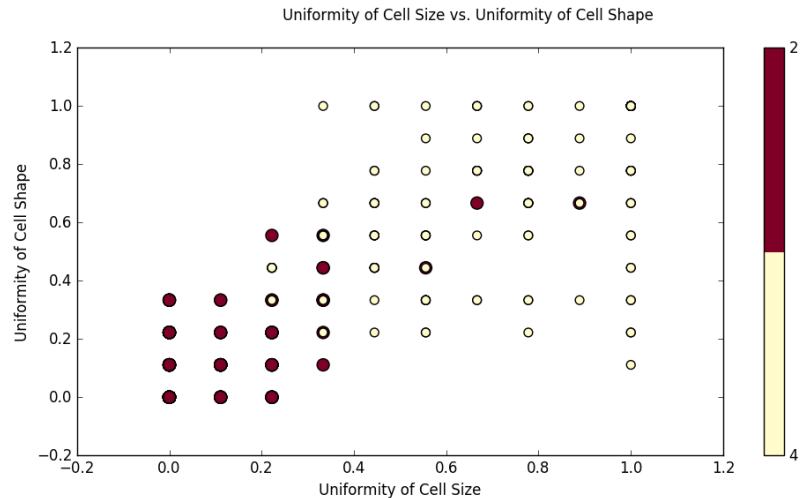
(can only load continuous data)

```
#load module data
import data
#create a dataset object and read data from file sample.txt
sample = data.DataSet()
sample.read('sample.txt')
#view the data
sample.x
array([[ 5.,  1.,  1., ...,  3.,  1.,  1.],
       [ 5.,  4.,  4., ...,  3.,  2.,  1.],
       [ 3.,  1.,  1., ...,  3.,  1.,  1.],
       ...,
       [ 5., 10., 10., ...,  8., 10.,  2.],
       [ 4.,  8.,  6., ..., 10.,  6.,  1.],
       [ 4.,  8.,  8., ..., 10.,  4.,  1.]])
#view class labels
sample.y[:10]
['2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '4', '2', '2', '2', '2']
#view dataset dimension
sample.dim()
(699, 9)
#view features
sample.label
['Clump Thickness', 'Uniformity of Cell Size', 'Uniformity of
Cell Shape', 'Marginal Adhesion', 'Single Epithelial Cell Size',
'Bare Nuclei', 'Bland Chromatin', 'Normal Nucleoli', 'Mitoses']
#view subject ids
sample.key[:5]
['1000025', '1002945', '1015425', '1016277', '1017023']
#create train dataset and test dataset using 1:10 hold out
train,test = data.holdOut(sample,0.1)
```

2. kNN

(this kNN is using Euclidean distance as default distance function)

```
#load kNN module
import kNN
#create a classifier
clf = kNN.build()
#train the classifier with train data and k=4
clf.train(train,4)
#to view the model by plot 2 features with class label
clf.view('Uniformity of Cell Size','Uniformity of Cell Shape')
```

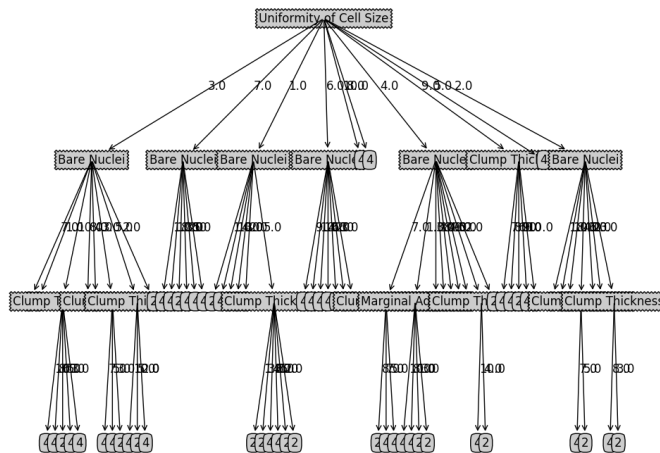


```
#to classify a new subject
clf.classify([5, 4, 4, 5, 7, 10, 3, 2, 1])
'4'
#test the classifier with test data
#and save the predicted labels in result
result = clf.test(test)
the total error rate is: 0.130435
result
['2', '4', '2', '4', '2', '4', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2',
'2', '4', '2', '2', '2', '4', '2', '4', '4', '2', '2', '2', '4',
'2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '4', '2', '2', '2', '4', '2', '4',
'4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '2', '4', '2', '2', '4', '4', '2',
'4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '2', '4', '2', '4', '2', '2',
'4', '2', '4', '4']
#to save the classifier in folder models/ as model.knn
clf.save('model')
#to load saved classifier
clf2 = kNN.load('model')
```

3. ID3

(works only on nominal data)

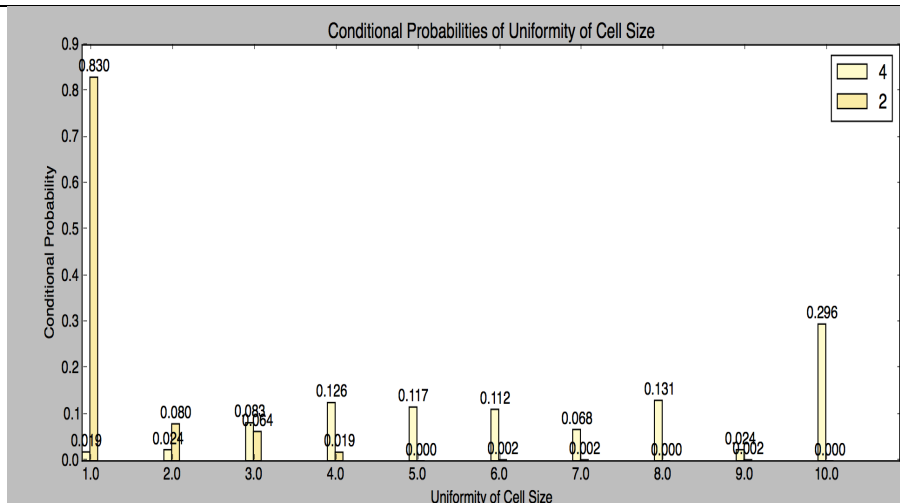
```
#convert continuous data to nominal data
train.num2nom()
test.num2nom()
train.type
'nominal'
#load ID3 module
import ID3
#create a classifier
clf = ID3.build()
#train the classifier with train data to build the tree
clf.train(train)
#to view the model
clf.view()
```



```
#to classify a new subject
clf.classify(['5.0', '4.0', '4.0', '5.0', '7.0', '10.0', '3.0',
'2.0', '1.0'])
'4'
#test the classifier with test data
#and save the predicted labels in result
result = clf.test(test)
the total error rate is: 0.115942
result
['2', '4', '2', '4', '2', '4', '4', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '4',
'2', '4', '4', '2', '2', '4', '2', '4', '4', '2', '2', '2', '4',
'2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '4', '2', '2', '2', '4', '2', '4',
'4', '2', '2', '4', '4', '4', '2', '4', '2', '2', '4', '4', '4',
'4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '2', '4', '4', '4', '2', '4', '2', '2',
'2', '2', '4', '4']
#to save the classifier in folder models/ as model.id3
clf.save('model')
#to load saved classifier
clf3 = ID3.load('model')
```

4. NB

```
#load NB module
import NB
#create a classifier
clf = NB.build()
#train the classifier with train data
clf.train(train)
#to view the model
#we can view the conditional prob of a certain feature
clf.view('Uniformity of Cell Size')
```

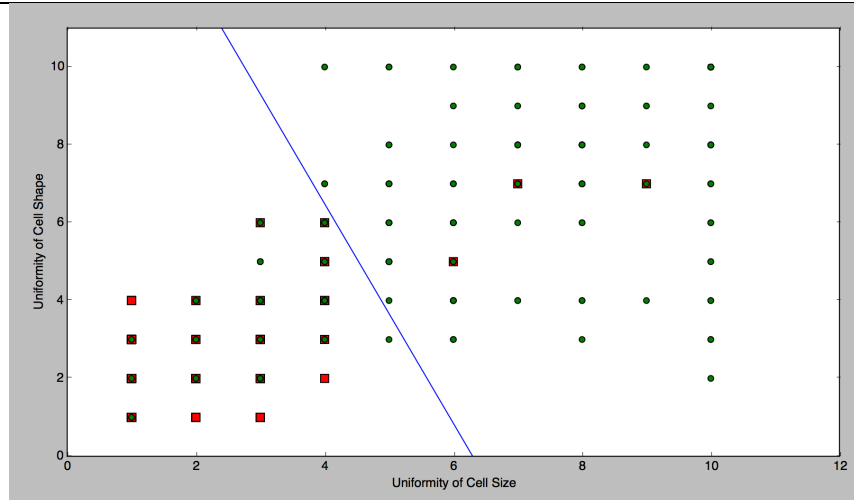


```
#to classify a new subject
clf.classify([5, 4, 4, 5, 7, 10, 3, 2, 1])
'4'
#test the classifier with test data
#and save the predicted labels in result
result = clf.test(test)
the total error rate is: 0.043478
result
['2', '4', '2', '4', '2', '4', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '4',
'2', '4', '4', '2', '2', '4', '2', '4', '4', '2', '4', '2', '4',
'2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '4', '2', '2', '2', '4', '2', '4',
'4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '2', '4', '2', '2', '4', '4', '4',
'4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '2', '4', '4', '2',
'4', '2', '4', '4']
#to save the classifier in folder models/ as model.nb
clf.save('model')
#to load saved classifier
clf4 = NB.load('model')
```

5. logReg

(Only works for bi-class problems)

```
#load logReg module
import logReg
#create a classifier
clf = logReg.build()
#train the classifier with train data
clf.train(train)
#to view the model
#we can view the model with 2 features over train dataset
#The line in the middle is the possibility of 0.5
clf.view('Uniformity of Cell Size','Uniformity of Cell
Shape',train)
```

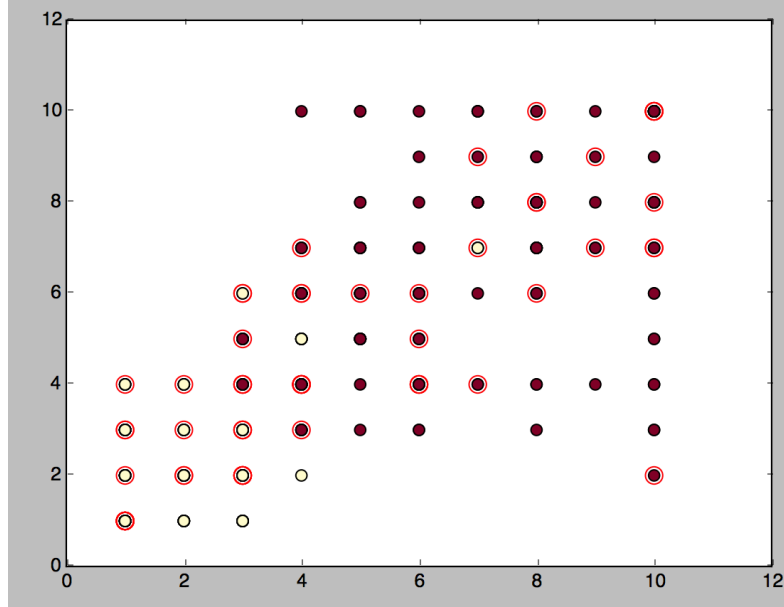


```
#to classify a new subject
clf.classify([5, 4, 4, 5, 7, 10, 3, 2, 1])
'4'
#test the classifier with test data
#and save the predicted labels in result
result = clf.test(test)
the total error rate is: 0.086957
result
['2', '4', '2', '4', '2', '4', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2',
'2', '4', '4', '2', '2', '4', '2', '4', '4', '2', '4', '2', '4',
'2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '4', '2', '2', '2', '4', '2', '4',
'4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '2', '4', '2', '2', '4', '4', '2',
'4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '2', '4', '2', '2',
'4', '2', '4', '4']
#to save the classifier in folder models/ as model.logreg
clf.save('model')
#to load saved classifier
clf5 = logReg.load('model')
```

6. SVM(Under construction)

(Only works for bi-class problems)

```
#load SVM module
import SVM
#create a classifier
clf = SVM.build()
#train the classifier with train data
#Here we set C to 100, tolerance to 0.001 and max iteration
number to 400. And use linear kernel.
clf.train(train,C=100,toler=0.001,maxIter=100,kTup=('lin',0))
#to view the model
#we can view the model with 2 features over train dataset
#The line in the middle is the possibility of 0.5
clf.view('Uniformity of Cell Size','Uniformity of Cell
Shape',train)
```



```
#to classify a new subject
clf.classify([5, 4, 4, 5, 7, 10, 3, 2, 1])
'4'
#test the classifier with test data
#and save the predicted labels in result
result = clf.test(test)
the total error rate is: 0.043478
result
['2', '4', '2', '4', '2', '4', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '4',
'2', '4', '4', '2', '2', '4', '2', '4', '4', '2', '4', '2', '4',
'2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '2', '4', '2', '2', '2', '4', '2', '4',
'4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '2', '4', '2', '2', '4', '4', '4',
'4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '4', '2', '4', '4', '2',
'4', '2', '4', '4']
#to save the classifier in folder models/ as model.logreg
clf.save('model')
#to load saved classifier
clf6 = SVM.load('model')
```

```
#fast start
import data
sample = data.DataSet()
sample.read('sample.txt')
train,test = data.holdOut(sample,0.1)

reload(SVM)
clf = SVM.build()
clf.train(train)
clf.classify([5, 4, 4, 5, 7, 10, 3, 2, 1])
clf.view('Uniformity of Cell Size','Uniformity of Cell
Shape',train)
```