

PROJECT 2 Report File

CPSC 323-11: Group 4

Group Members

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Explanation


- **Grammar:** The parser uses a CFG that supports variables (**a**), operators (+, -, *, /), and parentheses.
- **Parsing Table:** A nested dictionary used to store rules of the LL1 parsing table, where keys are non-terminals and lookahead terminals.
- **Stack-Based Parsing:**
 - Stack initialized with [**'\$'**, **'E'**] (start symbol + end marker)
 - Input is appended with \$ to denote the end
 - At each step, the parser compares the top of the stack with the current input symbol:
 - If they match, the symbol is popped.
 - If the top is non-terminal, the parser consults the table to expand using a production rule.
 - If no rule is found, it throws a syntax error.
- **Match Trace:** After every match or output step, the stack and remaining input are printed.


In-Built Functions Used

- **print():** For displaying step by step parsing
- **str(), list.reverse(),** and **''.join():** For stack formatting and production reversal
- No external libraries

Output Screenshots

Stack	Input	Action
['\$', 'E']	(a+a)*a\$	Output E -> TQ
['\$', 'Q', 'T']	(a+a)*a\$	Output T -> FR
['\$', 'Q', 'R', 'F']	(a+a)*a\$	Output F -> (E)
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'E', '(']	(a+a)*a\$	Match (
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'E']	a+a)*a\$	Output E -> TQ
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'T']	a+a)*a\$	Output T -> FR
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R', 'F']	a+a)*a\$	Output F -> a
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R', 'a']	a+a)*a\$	Match a
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R']	+a)*a\$	Output R -> ϵ
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q']	+a)*a\$	Output Q -> +TQ
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'T', '+']	+a)*a\$	Match +
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'T']	a)*a\$	Output T -> FR
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R', 'F']	a)*a\$	Output F -> a
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R', 'a']	a)*a\$	Match a
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R'])*a\$	Output R -> ϵ
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q'])*a\$	Output Q -> ϵ
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')'])*a\$	Match)
['\$', 'Q', 'R']	*a\$	Output R -> *FR
['\$', 'Q', 'R', 'F', '*']	*a\$	Match *
['\$', 'Q', 'R', 'F']	a\$	Output F -> a
['\$', 'Q', 'R', 'a']	a\$	Match a
['\$', 'Q', 'R']	\$	Output R -> ϵ
['\$', 'Q']	\$	Output Q -> ϵ
['\$']	\$	Accept

String Accepted 

Input: $a^*(a/a)$		
Stack	Input	Action
['\$', 'E']	$a^*(a/a)\$$	Output E \rightarrow TQ
['\$', 'Q', 'T']	$a^*(a/a)\$$	Output T \rightarrow FR
['\$', 'Q', 'R', 'F']	$a^*(a/a)\$$	Output F \rightarrow a
['\$', 'Q', 'R', 'a']	$a^*(a/a)\$$	Match a
['\$', 'Q', 'R']	$^*(a/a)\$$	Output R \rightarrow *FR
['\$', 'Q', 'R', 'F', '*']	$^*(a/a)\$$	Match *
['\$', 'Q', 'R', 'F']	$(a/a)\$$	Output F \rightarrow (E)
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'E', '(']	$(a/a)\$$	Match (
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'E']	$a/a)\$$	Output E \rightarrow TQ
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'T']	$a/a)\$$	Output T \rightarrow FR
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R', 'F']	$a/a)\$$	Output F \rightarrow a
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R', 'a']	$a/a)\$$	Match a
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R']	$/a)\$$	Output R \rightarrow /FR
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R', 'F', '/']	$/a)\$$	Match /
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R', 'F']	$a)\$$	Output F \rightarrow a
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R', 'a']	$a)\$$	Match a
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q', 'R']	$)\$$	Output R \rightarrow ϵ
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')', 'Q']	$)\$$	Output Q \rightarrow ϵ
['\$', 'Q', 'R', ')']	$)\$$	Match)
['\$', 'Q', 'R']	$\$$	Output R \rightarrow ϵ
['\$', 'Q']	$\$$	Output Q \rightarrow ϵ
['\$']	$\$$	Accept
String Accepted 		

Input: $a(a+a)$		
Stack	Input	Action
['\$', 'E']	$a(a+a)\$$	Output E \rightarrow TQ
['\$', 'Q', 'T']	$a(a+a)\$$	Output T \rightarrow FR
['\$', 'Q', 'R', 'F']	$a(a+a)\$$	Output F \rightarrow a
['\$', 'Q', 'R', 'a']	$a(a+a)\$$	Match a
['\$', 'Q', 'R']	$(a+a)\$$	Error: no rule for (R,
(
Syntax Error 