DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS	S AND SIGNA	LS		WBF CONVENTION CARD
OVERCALLS	OPENING LEADS STYLE				CATEGORY: Natural
		Lead		In Partner's Suit	NCBO:
	Suit	2000		III I di cilci o o di c	EVENT:
	Notrum	0			PLAYERS:
	Subsequ				_
	Other:				
	Other.				SYSTEM SUMMARY
1NT OVERCALL	LEADS	1			GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	5-Card Major, Non-forcing 1NT, Strong 1NT
	Ace	vs. suit		VS. IVI	1♣ Min bal or 4 ⁺ ♣ unbal. 1 ♦ unbal
					2♣ Art. Strong, 2♦ PRE in 1 major / 18-19 Bal
	King				2M 10-13 5 ⁺ M unbal 3 ⁻ oM
	Queen				3NT 8-10 tricks 4M preempt
JUMP OVERCALLS	Jack				2-over-1 artificial forcing
	10				Light and limited initial 1-level response
	9				
	Hi-X				SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Reopen:	Lo-X				$2 = 20^{+} \text{ strong } (22^{+} \text{ if Bal})$
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS	SIGNA	LS IN ORDER			$2 \diamondsuit = 5^{+} \heartsuit / \spadesuit \text{ weak or } 18\text{-}19 \text{ Bal}$
BIRDET WOUNT COL BIDS		Partner's Lead	Declarer's	Lead Discarding	$2M = 10-13 5^{+}M 3^{-}oM$. Unbal (s/v or $6^{+}M$)
	1				$3NT = 8-10 \text{ tricks in } \heartsuit/\spadesuit$
	2 Suit				$1 \heartsuit - 2 \diamondsuit / 1 \spadesuit - 2 \heartsuit = 3^+ \text{ raise } 8^+$
	3				$1 - 2 = 5^{+} \otimes 8^{+}$
VS. NT	1				1M-2♣ = Art GF. No 3M or 5oM or 5-5
7.57.17.2	2 NT				Transfer response to 1.
	3				1 - 1 NT = GF in or Bal
	Signals:				$1 - 2 / \lozenge / \lozenge / \lozenge : GF \text{ in next higher}$
					1 - GF 4441
					$\frac{1 \diamondsuit / M-2 \text{ higher} = \text{Nat GF}}{1 \diamondsuit / M-2 \text{ higher}}$
	DOUB	LES			1X - 3 others = 5-5 GF
VS. PREEMPTS		OUT DOUBLE	\mathbf{S}		1 over 1 less than 15 HCP
VS. I IUDDINI IS					
					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS					
VS. HILLII TOMB STRONG OF BIVINGS	MISCE	LLANEOUS D	OUBLES/I	REDOUBLES	
			,		IMPORTANT NOTES
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE					
					PSYCHICS:

Open	Art	Min cards		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMP & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		2	4♡	11-21 5 ⁺ ♣ unBal	$1\lozenge/\heartsuit=4^+\heartsuit/\spadesuit$; $1\spadesuit=\text{No 4M}$; $1\text{NT}=\text{GF } \clubsuit/\text{Bal}$	1♣-1Red-1M=11-15 3 ⁺ M unbal or 16 ⁺ Many	
				12-14 Bal	$2 / \lozenge / \lozenge / \lozenge = GF \lozenge / \lozenge / \lozenge / 4441; 2NT = $ Pre or $+ X 5-5 GF$	1♣-1Red-2NT=6 ⁺ ♣ 3=M Inv	
				11-21 =4144/=4414	$3 - 5 - 5 $ Pre; $3 \lozenge / \lozenge / \spadesuit = \lozenge + \spadesuit / \lozenge + \lozenge / \lozenge + \spadesuit $ 5-5 GF	1♣-1♠-2 \heartsuit =16-18 2 $^{-}\diamondsuit$ or 19 $^{+}$ with short	
						1♣-1♠-2♠=16-18 3^+ ♦ or 19^+ no short	
1\$		4	4♡	$11\text{-}21 \ 5^+ \diamondsuit \text{ unBal}$	$1M=4^+M$; $1NT=6-11$ No $4M$; $2\clubsuit=GF \clubsuit/Bal/\diamondsuit$ raise	$1 \diamondsuit -1 M -1 N T = 11 -15 \ 3 = M \ or \ 16^{+} \ Many$	
				11-21 =1444/=4441	$2\diamondsuit = \text{Weak } 5^+ \spadesuit 4^+ \heartsuit$; $2M = \text{GF Nat}$; $2NT = 11 - 12 \text{ Inv}$; $3\diamondsuit = \text{Pre}$	$1\diamondsuit$ -1Red-2NT= $6^+\diamondsuit$ 3=M Inv	
					3♣/♡/♠=♡+♠/♡+♣/♠+♣ 5-5 GF	1♦-2♣-2♦=Single suit any strength or 11-15 with ♣	
1♡		5	4\$	11-21 5 ⁺ ♡	$1NT=6-11\ 2^-\heartsuit;\ 2\clubsuit=Art.\ GF.\ No\ 3^+\heartsuit/5^+\spadesuit/5-5$	1♡-1♠-1NT=12-14 Bal or 11-15 5=♡2-♠	
					$2\diamondsuit=3^+\heartsuit$ 8 ⁺ ; 2 \spadesuit =Nat GF; 2NT=4 ⁺ \heartsuit 6-11/12-15 w/ SING	1♡-1♠-2♣=16 ⁺ Many	
					3♣/♦/♠=♣+♠/♦+♠/♣+♦; 5-5 GF 3♡=PRE	$1\heartsuit-1\spadesuit-2\diamondsuit=15-17 \text{ Bal }/11-15 3=\spadesuit \text{ unbal}$	
					3NT/4m=9-11 void ♠/m		
1♠		5	4♡	11-21 5 ⁺ ♠	$1NT=6-11\ 2^- \spadesuit;\ 2 \clubsuit = Art.\ GF.\ No\ 3^+ \spadesuit/5^+ \heartsuit/5-5$	1M-1NT-2♣=♣ or 16 ⁺ Many	
					$2 \diamondsuit = 5^{+} \heartsuit \ 8^{+}; \ 2 \heartsuit = 3^{+} \spadesuit \ 8^{+}; \ 2NT = 4^{+} \spadesuit \ 6-11/12-15 \ w/ \ SING$	1M-2♣- 2 ♦= $5M-4m$ or min Bal, then 2 ♥ asks	
					$3 / \lozenge / \heartsuit = + \lozenge / \lozenge + \lozenge / \lozenge + \lozenge / \$ + \lozenge 5-5 \text{ GF}; 3 = \text{PRE}$	1M-2♣-2N=16-19 Bal or 5-5 14 ⁺	
					$3NT/4m=9-11 \text{ void } \heartsuit/m$	1M-2NT-3 / / M=14 + Ask/some VOID/Min	
1NT				15-17 Bal.	$2 - \frac{1}{2} = $	1NT-2Red;2M-2NT=5M4m GF or 5332 ST	
				5M 6m possible	2♠=Range ask; 2NT=Ask weak minor doubleton	1NT-2Red-2M-3m=55; $3\heartsuit/\spadesuit=6M4\clubsuit/\diamondsuit$	
					3 - PUP 3 : 3 = 6 - % / spInv; 3 % / sp = / ST	1NT-2♠;2NT/3♣=Min/Max	
					4♣/♦=♡/♠; 4M=Nat	$1NT-3\diamondsuit-3\heartsuit/\spadesuit/NT^+=No \heartsuit/No \spadesuit OK \heartsuit/Both OK$	
2♣	Y	0		9 ⁺ tricks	$2\lozenge/\lozenge/\spadesuit=0-1/2/3^+$ Ctrls. 2NT/3NT=6/7 cards suit w/ AKQ	2♣- 2 ♦- 2 NT= 22 - 24 Bal; 2 ♣- 2 ♦- 2 ♥=GF $♥$ / 25 ⁺ Bal	
				22 ⁺ Bal	3X/4X $6/7$ cards suit, 2 of AKQ	$2\clubsuit-2\diamondsuit-3M=5^+\diamondsuit4M$. $2\clubsuit-2M;2\spadesuit/3X=5^+$ usu. unbal	
$2\diamondsuit$	Y	0		Pre in \heartsuit/\spadesuit	$2\heartsuit = P/C$; $2 \spadesuit = \heartsuit$ inv; $2NT = Inv^+$ ask; $3m = Nat$ GF	2♦-2M-2NT=18-19 Bal; 3♣ ⁺ =16 ⁺ 4441	
				18-19 Bal / 16 ⁺ 4441	$3M=P/C$; $4\clubsuit=Bid$ transfer; $4\diamondsuit=bid$ M	$2\diamondsuit$ -2NT; $3\clubsuit$ ⁺ =5-cards/Min \heartsuit /Min \spadesuit /Max \heartsuit /Max \spadesuit	
$2 \heartsuit$		5	$3\diamondsuit$	10-13 unBal 3 ⁻ ♠	$2 = Art Inv^+; 2NT = 5^+ ; 3m = F1R$	$2\heartsuit-2\spadesuit-2NT^+=6^+\heartsuit/4^+\clubsuit/4=\diamondsuit/5^+\diamondsuit$	
					$3\heartsuit$ =Block; Jump=splinter; $4\heartsuit$ =Pre or value	2♡-2♠-2NT-3♣=Ask short	
2♠		5	$3\Diamond$	10-13 unBal 3 ⁻ ♥	$2NT = Art Inv^+; 3 - 5^+ \heartsuit; 3 - F1R; 3 - 5^+ $	$2 \spadesuit - 2NT - 3 \clubsuit^+ = 4^+ \clubsuit / 4 = \diamondsuit / 5^+ \diamondsuit / 6^+ \spadesuit Min / 6^+ \spadesuit Max$	
					3♠=Block; Jump=splinter; 4♠=Pre or value	$2\heartsuit/\spadesuit-2\spadesuit/\text{NT}-3\clubsuit-3\diamondsuit-3\heartsuit^+=5^+\clubsuit/4\clubsuit3\text{oM}/4\clubsuit3\diamondsuit$	
2NT							
3♣		6					
3 ♠ 3♦		6					
3♡		6					
3♠		6					
3NT	Y	0					
4♣/◊	1	7					
4♡/♠		7					
4NT		<u> </u>					
5♣/♦		8					
5♡/♠		8					
HIGH	LEV	EL BI	DDIN	\mathbf{G}	ADDITIONA	L NOTES	

HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	ADDITIONAL NOTES