

[illegible]

Open	Art	Min cards	Neg Dbl	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMP & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		2	4♥	11-21 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣ unBal	1♦/♥=4 <sup>+</sup> ♥/♠; 1♠=No 4M; 1NT=GF ♣/Bal	1♣-1Red-1M=11-15 3 <sup>+</sup> M unbal or 16 <sup>+</sup> Many	
				12-14 Bal	2♣/♦/♥/♠=GF ♦/♥/♠/4441; 2NT=♣ Pre or ♣+X 5-5 GF	1♣-1Red-2NT=6 <sup>+</sup> ♣ 3=M Inv	
				11-21 =4144/=4414	3♣=5♣5♦ Pre; 3♦/♥/♠=♥+♠/♦+♥/♦+♠ 5-5 GF	1♣-1♠-2♥=16-18 2 <sup>+</sup> ♦ or 19 <sup>+</sup> with short	
						1♣-1♠-2♠=16-18 3 <sup>+</sup> ♦ or 19 <sup>+</sup> no short	
1♦		4	4♥	11-21 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦ unBal	1M=4 <sup>+</sup> M; 1NT=6-11 No 4M; 2♣=GF ♣/Bal/♦ raise	1♦-1M-1NT=11-15 3=M or 16 <sup>+</sup> Many	
				11-21 =1444/=4441	2♦=Weak 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠4 <sup>+</sup> ♥; 2M=GF Nat; 2NT=11-12 Inv; 3♦=Pre	1♦-1Red-2NT=6 <sup>+</sup> ♦ 3=M Inv	
					3♣/♥/♠=♥+♠/♥+♣/♠+♣ 5-5 GF	1♦-2♣-2♦=Single suit any strength or 11-15 with ♣	
1♥		5	4♦	11-21 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥	1NT=6-11 2 <sup>+</sup> ♥; 2♣=Art. GF. No 3 <sup>+</sup> ♥/5 <sup>+</sup> ♠/5-5	1♥-1♠-1NT=12-14 Bal or 11-15 5=♥2 <sup>+</sup> ♠	
					2♦=3 <sup>+</sup> ♥ 8 <sup>+</sup> ; 2♠=Nat GF; 2NT=4 <sup>+</sup> ♥ 6-11/12-15 w/ SING	1♥-1♠-2♣=16 <sup>+</sup> Many	
					3♣/♦/♠=♣+♠/♦+♠/♣+♦; 5-5 GF 3♥=PRE	1♥-1♠-2♦=15-17 Bal / 11-15 3=♠ unbal	
					3NT/4m=9-11 void ♠/m		
1♠		5	4♥	11-21 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠	1NT=6-11 2 <sup>+</sup> ♠; 2♣=Art. GF. No 3 <sup>+</sup> ♠/5 <sup>+</sup> ♥/5-5	1M-1NT-2♣=♣ or 16 <sup>+</sup> Many	
					2♦=5 <sup>+</sup> ♥ 8 <sup>+</sup> ; 2♥=3 <sup>+</sup> ♠ 8 <sup>+</sup> ; 2NT=4 <sup>+</sup> ♠ 6-11/12-15 w/ SING	1M-2♣-2♦=5M-4m or min Bal, then 2♥ asks	
					3♣/♦/♥=♣+♥/♦+♥/♣+♦ 5-5 GF; 3♠=PRE	1M-2♣-2N=16-19 Bal or 5-5 14 <sup>+</sup>	
					3NT/4m=9-11 void ♥/m	1M-2NT-3♣/♦/M=14 <sup>+</sup> Ask/some VOID/Min	
1NT				15-17 Bal.	2♣=Stayman/5=♠inv; 2♦=5 <sup>+</sup> ♥; 2♥=5 <sup>+</sup> ♠ not inv	1NT-2Red;2M-2NT=5M4m GF or 5332 ST	
				5M 6m possible	2♠=Range ask; 2NT=Ask weak minor doubleton	1NT-2Red-2M-3m=55; 3♥/♠=6M4♣/♦	
					3♣=PUP 3♦; 3♦=6 <sup>+</sup> ♥/spInv; 3♥/sp=♣/♦ ST	1NT-2♠;2NT/3♣=Min/Max	
					4♣/♦=♥/♠; 4M=Nat	1NT-3♦-3♥/♠/NT <sup>+</sup> =No ♥/No ♠ OK ♥/Both OK	
2♣	Y	0		9 <sup>+</sup> tricks	2♦/♥/♠=0-1/2/3 <sup>+</sup> Ctrls. 2NT/3NT=6/7 cards suit w/ AKQ	2♣-2♦-2NT=22-24 Bal; 2♣-2♦-2♥=GF ♥ / 25 <sup>+</sup> Bal	
				22 <sup>+</sup> Bal	3X/4X 6/7 cards suit, 2 of AKQ	2♣-2♦-3M=5 <sup>+</sup> ♦4M. 2♣-2M;2♠/3X=5 <sup>+</sup> usu. unbal	
2♦	Y	0		Pre in ♥/♠	2♥=P/C; 2♠=♥ inv; 2NT=Inv <sup>+</sup> ask; 3m=Nat GF	2♦-2M-2NT=18-19 Bal; 3♣ <sup>+</sup> =16 <sup>+</sup> 4441	
				18-19 Bal / 16 <sup>+</sup> 4441	3M=P/C; 4♣=Bid transfer; 4♦=bid M	2♦-2NT;3♣ <sup>+</sup> =5-cards/Min♥/Min♠/Max♥/Max♠	
2♥		5	3♦	10-13 unBal 3 <sup>+</sup> ♠	2♠=Art Inv <sup>+</sup> ; 2NT=5 <sup>+</sup> ♠; 3m=F1R	2♥-2♠-2NT <sup>+</sup> =6 <sup>+</sup> ♥/4 <sup>+</sup> ♣/4=♦/5 <sup>+</sup> ♦	
					3♥=Block; Jump=splinter; 4♥=Pre or value	2♥-2♠-2NT-3♣=Ask short	
2♠		5	3♦	10-13 unBal 3 <sup>+</sup> ♥	2NT=Art Inv <sup>+</sup> ; 3♣=5 <sup>+</sup> ♥; 3♦=F1R; 3♥=5 <sup>+</sup> ♣	2♠-2NT-3♣ <sup>+</sup> =4 <sup>+</sup> ♣/4=♦/5 <sup>+</sup> ♦/6 <sup>+</sup> ♠Min/6 <sup>+</sup> ♠Max	
					3♠=Block; Jump=splinter; 4♠=Pre or value	2♥/♠-2♠/NT-3♣-3♦-3♥ <sup>+</sup> =5 <sup>+</sup> ♣/4♣3oM/4♣3♦	
2NT							
3♣		6					
3♦		6					
3♥		6					
3♠		6					
3NT	Y						
4♣/♦		7					
4♥/♠		7					
4NT							
5♣/♦		8					
5♥/♠		8					
HIGH LEVEL BIDDING					ADDITIONAL NOTES		