DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS	S AND SIGNA	LS		WBF CONVENTION CARD
OVERCALLS	OPENI	PENING LEADS STYLE			CATEGORY: Natural
		Lead		In Partner's Suit	NCBO:
	Suit	Zead			EVENT:
	Notrum	n			PLAYERS:
	Subsequ				
	Other:				
	Other.				SYSTEM SUMMARY
1NT OVERCALL	LEADS	1			GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
	Lead		Vs. Suit Vs. NT		5-Card Major, Non-forcing 1NT, Strong 1NT
	Ace	vs. suit		VS. IVI	1. Min bal or 4^+ . unbal. $1\diamondsuit$ unbal
					2♣ Art. Strong, 2♦ PRE in 1 major / 18-19 Bal / 16 ⁺ 4441
	King				2M 10-13 5 ⁺ M unbal 3 ⁻ oM
	Queen Jack				3NT 8-10 tricks 4M preempt
JUMP OVERCALLS	10				2-over-1 artificial forcing
					Light and limited initial 1-level response
	9 Hi-X				_
	Lo-X				SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Reopen:		10.111.0000	07.7570	D.T	$2 = 20^+ \text{ strong } (22^+ \text{ if Bal})$
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS	SIGNA	LS IN ORDER			$2 \diamondsuit = 5^{+} \heartsuit / \spadesuit \text{ weak or } 18\text{-}19 \text{ Bal or } 16^{+} 4441$
		Partner's Lead	Declarer's	Lead Discarding	2M = 10-13 5+M 3 oM. Unbal (s/v or 6+M)
	1				$3NT = 8-10 \text{ tricks in } \emptyset/\spadesuit$
	2 Suit				$1\heartsuit-2\diamondsuit / 1 \spadesuit - 2\heartsuit = 3^+ \text{ raise } 8^+$
	3				$1 - 2 = 5 + \% 8^+$
VS. NT	1				$1M-2 \clubsuit = Art GF. No 3M or 5oM or 5-5$
	2 NT				Transfer response to 1.
	3				1 - INT = GF in or Bal
	Signals:				1\$-2\$/ \Diamond / \heartsuit : GF in next higher
					1 - 2 = GF 4441
					$1 \diamondsuit / M$ -2 higher = Nat GF
	DOUB	LES			1X - 3 others = 5-5 GF
VS. PREEMPTS	TAKE	OUT DOUBLE	$\overline{\mathbf{S}}$		1 over 1 less than 15 HCP
, s. 11022:11 12					
					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
					- I
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS					
	MISCE	LLANEOUS D	OUBLES/	REDOUBLES	
			,		IMPORTANT NOTES
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE					
					PSYCHICS:

Open	Art	Min card	Neg Dbl	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1.		2	4♡	11-21 5 ⁺ ♣ unBal	1♦/♡=4 ⁺ ♥/♠; 1♠=No 4M; 1NT=GF ♣/Bal	1♣-1Red-1M=11-15 3 ⁺ M unbal or 16 ⁺ Many	1NT/2X=Nat Inv
				12-14 Bal	$2 / \lozenge / \lozenge / \lozenge = GF \lozenge / \lozenge / \lozenge / 4441$; 2NT=\$ Pre or \$+X 5-5 GF	1♣-1Red-2NT=6 ⁺ ♣ 3=M Inv	,
				11-21 =4144/=4414	$3 = 5 $ $\Rightarrow 5 $	1♣-1♠-2 \heartsuit =16-18 2 $^{-}$ \diamondsuit or 19 $^{+}$ with short	
						1♣-1♠-2♠=16-18 3^+ ♦ or 19^+ no short	
1\$ 4	4	$4\heartsuit$	$11\text{-}21 5^+ \diamondsuit \text{ unBal}$	$1M=4^+M$; $1NT=6-11$ No $4M$; $2\clubsuit=GF \clubsuit/Bal/\diamondsuit$ raise	1♦-1M-1NT=11-15 3=M or 16 ⁺ Many	2♣/M=Nat Inv	
				11-21 =1444/=4441	$2\diamondsuit$ =Weak $5^+ \spadesuit 4^+ \heartsuit$; 2M=GF Nat; 2NT=11-12 Inv; $3\diamondsuit$ =Pre	$1\diamondsuit$ -1Red-2NT= $6^+\diamondsuit$ 3=M Inv	
					3♣/♡/♠=♡+♠/♡+♣/♠+♣ 5-5 GF	$1\lozenge-2\clubsuit-2\lozenge=$ Single suit any strength or 11-15 with \clubsuit	
1♡		5	$4\Diamond$	11-21 5 ⁺ ♡	$1NT=6-11 \ 2^-\heartsuit; 2 = Art. GF. No \ 3^+\heartsuit/5^+ /5-5$	1♡-1♠-1NT=12-14 Bal or 11-15 5=♡2-♠	2♣/♦=3/4+♥ 9+
				$2\diamondsuit=3^+\heartsuit 8^+$; $2\spadesuit=\text{Nat GF}$; $2\text{NT}=4^+\heartsuit 6-11/12-15 \text{ w/ SING}$	1♡-1♠-2♣=16 ⁺ Many	Jump suit = Fit raise	
					$3 \clubsuit / \diamondsuit / \spadesuit = \$ + \spadesuit / \diamondsuit + \spadesuit / \clubsuit + \diamondsuit; 5-5 GF 3 \heartsuit = PRE$	$1\heartsuit-1\spadesuit-2\diamondsuit=15-17$ Bal / $11-15$ $3=\spadesuit$ unbal	2NT=Any splinter
					3NT/4m=9-11 void ♠/m	·	
1 5	5	$4\heartsuit$	11-21 5 ⁺ ♠	$1NT=6-11\ 2^{-}$, $2 = Art$. GF. No $3 + /5 = 0/5-5$	1M-1NT-2♣=♣ or 16 ⁺ Many	2 . 4 / = 3/4 + 9 + 9	
				$2\diamondsuit=5^{+}\heartsuit \ 8^{+}; \ 2\heartsuit=3^{+}\spadesuit \ 8^{+}; \ 2NT=4^{+}\spadesuit \ 6-11/12-15 \ w/ \ SING$	1M-2♣- 2 ♦= $5M-4m$ or min Bal, then 2 ♥ asks	2♡=Nat Inv	
					$3 / \lozenge / \heartsuit = + \lozenge / \lozenge + \lozenge / \lozenge + \lozenge = \text{PRE}$	1M-2♣-2N=16-19 Bal or 5-5 14 ⁺	Jump suit=Fit raise
					$3NT/4m=9-11 \text{ void } \heartsuit/m$	$1M-2NT-3 / \sqrt{M}=14^+Ask/some VOID/Min$	2NT=Any splinter
1NT				15-17 Bal.	$2 - \frac{1}{2} = $	1NT-2Red;2M-2NT=5M4m GF or 5332 ST	
				5M 6m possible	2♠=Range ask; 2NT=Ask weak minor doubleton	$1\text{NT-2Red-2M-3m}=55; 3\heartsuit/\spadesuit=6\text{M}4\clubsuit/\diamondsuit$	
					$3\clubsuit = PUP \ 3\diamondsuit; \ 3\diamondsuit = 6^+ \heartsuit/ AInv; \ 3\heartsuit/ = A/\diamondsuit \ ST$	1NT-2♠;2NT/3♣=Min/Max	
					4♣/♦=♡/♠; 4M=Nat	$1NT-3\diamondsuit-3\heartsuit/\spadesuit/NT^+=No \heartsuit/No \spadesuit OK \heartsuit/Both OK$	
2 ♣ Y	Y	0		9 ⁺ tricks	$2\lozenge/\lozenge/\spadesuit=0$ -1/2/3 ⁺ Ctrls. 2NT/3NT=6/7 cards suit w/ AKQ	2♣- 2 ♦- 2 NT= 22 - 24 Bal; 2 ♣- 2 ♦- 2 ♥= GF ♥ / 25 ⁺ Bal	
				22 ⁺ Bal	3X/4X 6/7 cards suit, 2 of AKQ	2 - 2 - 3M = 5 + 4M. $2 - 2M$; $2 - 2M$; $2 - 2M$ usu. unbal	
2\$ Y	Y	0		Pre in ♡/♠	$2\heartsuit = P/C$; $2 \spadesuit = \heartsuit$ inv; $2NT = Inv^+$ ask; $3m = Nat$ GF	$2\diamondsuit$ -2M-2NT=18-19 Bal; $3\clubsuit^+$ =16 ⁺ 4441	
				18-19 Bal / 16 ⁺ 4441	$3M=P/C$; $4\clubsuit=Bid$ transfer; $4\diamondsuit=bid$ M	$2\diamondsuit$ -2NT; $3\clubsuit$ ⁺ =5-cards/Min \heartsuit /Min \spadesuit /Max \heartsuit /Max \spadesuit	
2♡		5	3\$	10-13 unBal 3 ⁻ ♠	$2 = Art Inv^+; 2NT = 5^+ ; 3m = F1R$	$2\heartsuit$ -2 \spadesuit -2NT ⁺ = 6 + \heartsuit /4+ \clubsuit /4= \diamondsuit /5+ \diamondsuit	New Suit=Constr
					$3\heartsuit$ =Block; Jump=splinter; $4\heartsuit$ =Pre or value	2♡-2♠-2NT-3♣=Ask short	2NT=Good raise
2♠		5	3\$	10-13 unBal 3⁻♡	$2NT = Art Inv^+; 3 = 5^+ \heartsuit; 3 = F1R; 3 = 5^+ $	$2 \spadesuit - 2NT - 3 \clubsuit^+ = 4^+ \clubsuit / 4 = \diamondsuit / 5^+ \diamondsuit / 6^+ \spadesuit Min / 6^+ \spadesuit Max$	New suit=Constr
					3♠=Block; Jump=splinter; 4♠=Pre or value	$2\heartsuit/\spadesuit-2\spadesuit/\text{NT}-3\clubsuit-3\diamondsuit-3\heartsuit^+=5^+\clubsuit/4\clubsuit3\text{oM}/4\clubsuit3\diamondsuit$	2NT=Good raise
2NT				20-21 Bal	3♣=Muppet Stayman; 3♦/♡=Transfer; 3♠=Minor Stayman	$2NT-3\clubsuit-3\diamondsuit^+=Some\ 4M/No\ 4M/5\spadesuit/5\heartsuit$	
				5M332 possible	4♣/♦=♥/♠ 4♥/♠=♣/♦ ST	2NT-3 - 3 - 3N = 40M; $2NT-3 - 3NT = 5 + 4NF$	
3♣		6		Pre in 🐥	New Suit Forcing. 4♦ ST	$3\clubsuit-4\diamondsuit-4\heartsuit^+=0KC/1KC/1KC wQ/2KC/2KC wQ$	
3\$		6		Pre in \diamondsuit	New Suit Forcing. 4♣ ST	$3\diamondsuit-4\$-4\diamondsuit^+=0KC/1KC/1KC \text{ wQ/2KC/2KC wQ}$	
3♡/♠		6		Pre in \heartsuit/\spadesuit	New Suit Forcing. 4♣ ST		
3NT	Y			8-10 tricks in ♥/♠	4♣=ST; 4♦=Bid M; 4♥=P/C		
4♣/◊		7		Pre in ♣/♦		High Level Bidding	
4♥/♠		7		Pre in ♥/♠	4♠=To play	Turbo; RKCB/Excl RKCB(1430) on jump; D0P1	
4NT				Specific Ace Ask	5 ♣=No. 5 ♦/ \bigcirc / \bigcirc /♠=That Ace; 5 NT= 2 Aces; 6 ♣= $♣$ A	Ctrl bid: A/K on 3rd level. A/K/short on 4th level	
5♣/♦		8		Pre in \clubsuit/\diamondsuit			
5♡/♠		8					