

24 Apr 2020

Stepness Redux for Nid G.

$$N(t+1) = e^{-\mu} N(t) + \frac{\alpha N(t)}{1 + \beta N(t)}$$

Steady state

$$\bar{N} = e^{-\mu} \bar{N} + \frac{\alpha \bar{N}}{1 + \beta \bar{N}}$$

$$[ \mu \text{ small} : e^{-\mu} \approx 1 - \mu ]$$

$$1 - e^{-\mu} = \frac{\alpha}{1 + \beta \bar{N}}$$

$$1 + \beta \bar{N} = \frac{\alpha}{1 - e^{-\mu}}$$

$$\bar{N} = \frac{1}{\beta} \left[ \frac{\alpha}{1 - e^{-\mu}} - 1 \right] \approx \frac{1}{\beta} \left[ \frac{\alpha}{\mu} - 1 \right]$$

$$R(\bar{N}) = \frac{\alpha \bar{N}}{1 + \beta \bar{N}} =$$

$$\frac{\frac{\alpha}{\beta} \left[ \frac{\alpha}{\mu} - 1 \right]}{1 + \frac{\alpha}{\mu}}$$

$$R(\bar{N}) = \frac{\alpha \bar{N}}{1 + \beta \bar{N}} = \frac{\frac{\alpha}{\beta} \left[ \frac{\alpha}{1 - e^{-m}} - 1 \right]}{1 + \left[ \frac{\alpha}{1 - e^{-m}} - 1 \right]}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{\alpha}{\beta} \left[ \frac{\alpha}{1 - e^{-m}} - 1 \right]}{\left[ \frac{\alpha}{1 - e^{-m}} \right]}$$

$$R(0.2\bar{N}) = \frac{\alpha \cdot 0.2\bar{N}}{1 + 0.2\beta\bar{N}} = \frac{0.2 \frac{\alpha}{\beta} \left[ \frac{\alpha}{1 - e^{-m}} - 1 \right]}{1 + 0.2 \left[ \frac{\alpha}{1 - e^{-m}} - 1 \right]}$$

$$= \frac{0.2 \frac{\alpha}{\beta} \left[ \frac{\alpha}{1 - e^{-m}} - 1 \right]}{0.8 + 0.2 \left[ \frac{\alpha}{1 - e^{-m}} \right]}$$



$$ch = \frac{R(0.2\bar{N})}{R(\bar{N})}$$

$$= \frac{0.2 \frac{\alpha}{\beta} \left[ \frac{\alpha}{1-e^{-M}} \right]}{0.8 + 0.2 \left[ \frac{\alpha}{1-e^{-M}} \right]} \cdot \left[ \frac{\frac{\alpha}{1-e^{-M}}}{\frac{\alpha}{\beta} \left[ \frac{\alpha}{1-e^{-M}} \right]} \right] \quad (24.2)$$

$$= \frac{\frac{\alpha}{1-e^{-M}}}{4 + \frac{\alpha}{1-e^{-M}}}$$

M small

$$\approx \frac{\frac{\alpha}{M}}{4 + \frac{\alpha}{M}} = \frac{\alpha}{4M + \alpha}$$