

**Verjetnostni račun:**Dogodki:  $A, B, N, G, \dots$ Vsota:  $P(A + B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(AB)$ Zmnožek:  $P(AB) = P(A)P(B|A) = P(B)P(A|B)$ Popolna verjetnost:  $P(A) = \sum_{i=1}^N P(H_i)P(A|H_i)$ Verjetnosti:  $P(N) = 0, P(G) = 1, P(A) = \frac{n_A}{n}$ Nezdržljiva dogodka:  $P(A + B) = P(A) + P(B)$ Neodvisna dogodka:  $P(AB) = P(A)P(B)$ Bayes:  $P(H_i|A) = \frac{P(H_i)P(A|H_i)}{\sum_{k=1}^N P(H_k)P(A|H_k)}$ **Diskretne naključne spremenljivke:**Zaloga vrednosti:  $X = \{x_1, \dots, x_n\}$ Enakomerna porazdelitev:  $p_i = 1/n$ Binomska porazdelitev:  $p_i = \binom{n}{i} p^i (1-p)^{n-i}, \quad \binom{n}{i} = \frac{n!}{(n-i)!i!}, \quad p = P(A)$ Standardna normalna (Gaussova) porazdelitev:  $\varphi(z) = \frac{e^{-\frac{z^2}{2}}}{\sqrt{2\pi}}$ Geometrijska porazdelitev:  $p_i = p(1-p)^{i-1}, p = P(A)$ Poissonova porazdelitev:  $p_i = \frac{\lambda^i e^{-\lambda}}{i!}$ **Entropija diskretnih naključnih spremenljivk:**Spremenljivki:  $X = \{x_1, \dots, x_m\}, Y = \{y_1, \dots, y_n\}$ Verjetnosti:  $p_{ij} = P(X = x_i, Y = y_j), \quad p_{i|j} = P(X = x_i|Y = y_j), \quad p'_{j|i} = P(Y = y_j|X = x_i)$ Verjetnosti:  $p_i = P(X = x_i), \quad p'_j = P(Y = y_j)$ Zveze:  $p'_j = \sum_{i=1}^m p_i p'_{j|i} = \sum_{i=1}^m p_{ij}, \quad p_i = \sum_{j=1}^n p'_j p_{i|j} = \sum_{j=1}^n p_{ij}, \quad p_{i|j} = \frac{p_i p'_{j|i}}{p'_j} = \frac{p_{ij}}{p'_j}, \quad p'_{j|i} = \frac{p'_j p_{i|j}}{p_i} = \frac{p_{ij}}{p_i}$ Lastna entropija:  $H(X) = -\sum_{i=1}^m p_i \log_d p_i$ Vezana entropija:  $H(X, Y) = -\sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n p_{ij} \log_d p_{ij}$ Entropija razbitja:  $H(p_1, \dots, p_m, r_1, \dots, r_n) = H(p, r) + pH\left(\frac{p_1}{p}, \dots, \frac{p_m}{p}\right) + rH\left(\frac{r_1}{r}, \dots, \frac{r_n}{r}\right)$ Pogojna entropija:  $H(X|Y) = \sum_{j=1}^n p'_j H(X|Y = y_j) = -\sum_{j=1}^n p'_j \sum_{i=1}^m p_{i|j} \log_d p_{i|j}$ Pogojna entropija:  $H(Y|X) = \sum_{i=1}^m p_i H(Y|X = x_i) = -\sum_{i=1}^m p_i \sum_{j=1}^n p'_{j|i} \log_d p'_{j|i}$ Zveze:  $H(X|Y) \leq H(X), \quad H(X, Y) = H(X) + H(Y|X) = H(Y) + H(X|Y), \quad H(X, Y) \leq H(X) + H(Y)$ **Vzajemna informacija diskretnih naključnih spremenljivk:** $I(X, Y) = H(X) - H(X|Y) = H(Y) - H(Y|X) = H(X) + H(Y) - H(X, Y)$ **Diskretni viri informacije:**Vir z abecedo:  $A = \{x_1, \dots, x_a\}$  oddaja nize dolžine  $n$  znakov  $(x_1, \dots, x_n)$ .Entropija stacionarnega vira:  $H_n = H(X_1, \dots, X_n), \quad H = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} H_n, \quad$  kjer je vsaka  $\mathcal{Z}(X_i) = \{x_1, \dots, x_a\}$  $\dots \quad H_n = -\frac{1}{n} K \sum P(x_1, \dots, x_n) \log_d p(x_1, \dots, x_n)$ Odvečnost stacionarnega vira:  $R = 1 - \frac{H}{\log_d a}$ Entropija stac. vira brez spomina:  $H = -\sum_{i=1}^a p_i \log_d p_i, \quad p_i = P(A = x_i)$ Stac. Markovov vir s spominom:  $\mathbf{P}_Q = [q_{ij}] = [P(X_t = x_j | X_{t-1} = x_i)], \quad i, j = 1, \dots, a$ Stac. porazdelitev Markovovega vira:  $\mathbf{p} = (p_1, \dots, p_a), \quad \mathbf{p} = \mathbf{p} \mathbf{P}_Q$ Entropija stac. Markovovega vira:  $H = -\sum_{i=1}^a p_i \sum_{j=1}^a q_{ij} \log_d q_{ij}$ **Komunikacijski kanali:**Kapaciteta zveznega kanala:  $C = F \log_d (1 + S/N), \quad F$  je mejna frekvenca in  $S/N$  je razmerje močiDiskretni kanal:  $U = \{x_1, \dots, x_u\}, \quad V = \{y_1, \dots, y_v\}, \quad \mathbf{P}_k = [a_{ij}] = [P(V = y_j | U = x_i)]$ Diskretni kanal brez spomina:  $[a_{ij}] = [P(Y = y_j | X = x_i)], \quad P_X = \{p_1, \dots, p_u\}, \quad p_i = P(X = x_i)$ Kapaciteta diskretnega kanala brez spomina:  $C = \max_{P_X} \{I(X, Y)\} \quad C' = C/\tau = C \cdot \nu$ Kapaciteta simetričnega diskretnega kanala:  $C = \log_d v + \sum_{i=1}^v r_i \log_d r_i, \quad r_i$  so elementi vrstice  $\mathbf{P}_k$ **Kodiranje vira:**Kod vira:  $A = \{x_1, \dots, x_a\}, \quad B = \{z_1, \dots, z_b\}, \quad f: A \rightarrow B, \quad p_i = P(A = x_i)$ Enakomerni kod:  $E = B^m$ Mera gospodarnosti koda:  $\bar{n} = \sum_{i=1}^a p_i n_i$ , Uspešnost koda:  $\eta = H/\bar{n}$ Kraftova McMillanova neenačba:  $\sum_{i=1}^a b^{-n_i} \leq 1$  $H = -\sum_{i=1}^a p_i \log_d p_i$ ; Aritmetični kod:  $R_0 = [s, z]; \quad R_{n+1} = [s', z']; \quad s' = s + (z - s)s_i; \quad z' = s + (z - s)z_i;$ Shannonov izrek o gospodarnosti kodiranja:  $\frac{H}{\log_d b} \leq \bar{n} < \frac{H_1}{\log_d b} + 1 \quad$  in  $\frac{H_1}{\log_d b} \leq \frac{\bar{n}_r}{r} < \frac{H_1}{\log_d b} + \frac{1}{r}$ **Tajno kodiranje:**Vigener šifriranje/dešifriranje:  $c_i \equiv (m_i + k_i) \bmod \sigma, \quad m_i \equiv (c_i - k_i) \bmod \sigma; \quad$  XOR šifra:  $c_i = m_i \vee k_i, \quad m_i = c_i \vee k_i$ RSA ključa:  $n = qq', \quad \varphi(n) = (q-1)(q'-1), \quad e \cdot d \equiv 1 \bmod \varphi(n)$  ali  $e \cdot d = k\varphi(n) + 1 \quad \text{NSD}(d, \varphi(n)) = 1$ RSA šifriranje/dešifriranje:  $c_i = m_i^e \bmod n, \quad m_i = c_i^d \bmod n$ **Kodiranje in dekodiranje za prenos po kanalu z motnjami:**Kod kanala:  $\mathbf{z}_i = (z_1, \dots, z_k) \rightarrow \mathbf{x}_i = (x_1, \dots, x_n)$ , kjer je  $i = 1, \dots, M$  in  $M \leq b^k$ Dvojiški kod kanala:  $\mathbf{z}_i \in B^k, \quad \mathbf{x}_i \in U^n, \quad B = U = \{0, 1\}, \quad b = 2, \quad M \leq 2^k$ Hitrost koda:  $R = \frac{k}{n}$ Dekodiranje:  $\mathbf{y}_i = (y_1, \dots, y_n) \rightarrow \hat{\mathbf{x}},$ Idealni opazovalec:  $P(\hat{\mathbf{x}}|\mathbf{y}) = \max_{1 \leq i \leq M} \{P(\mathbf{x}_i|\mathbf{y})\}$ Idealna funkcija odločanja:  $P(\mathbf{y}|\hat{\mathbf{x}}) = \max_{1 \leq i \leq M} \{P(\mathbf{y}|\mathbf{x}_i)\}$ Hammingova razdalja:  $d_H(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) = \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i - y_i|$ Idealna funkcija odločanja:  $d_H(\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \mathbf{y}) = \min_{\mathbf{x}} \{d_H(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y})\}$ Optimalna dolžina kodnih zamenjav pri:  $d_H(\mathbf{x}_i, \mathbf{x}_j) \geq 2e + 1, \quad i \neq j$ Hammingov pogoj spodnje meje:  $M \sum_{i=0}^e \binom{n}{i} \leq 2^n$ Gilbertov pogoj zgornje meje:  $M \sum_{i=0}^{2e} \binom{n}{i} \geq 2^n$ Linearni bločni kod:  $\mathbf{H} \cdot \mathbf{x}^T = \mathbf{0}^T, \quad \text{rang}(\mathbf{H}) = m, \quad m < n, \quad k = n - m, \quad \mathbf{H} \cdot \mathbf{y}^T = \mathbf{s}^T = \mathbf{H} \cdot \mathbf{e}^T$ Sistematični kod:  $\mathbf{H} = [\mathbf{I}_m | \mathbf{B}_{mk}], \quad \mathbf{G} = [\mathbf{B}_{mk}^T | \mathbf{I}_k], \quad \mathbf{x}_i = \mathbf{z}_i \cdot \mathbf{G}$ Hammingov kod:  $n = 2^m - 1, \quad m \geq 2, \quad M = 2^k = 2^{n-m}, \quad d_{H\min} = 3, \quad e = 1$