

# MAXIME GASSE

Researcher in Machine Learning  
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## EDUCATION

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- Ph.D. in Machine Learning** 2017  
*Université Lyon 1*  
Probabilistic graphical models, multi-label classification
- Master in Artificial Intelligence and Decision Making** 2012  
*Université Lyon 1*  
Machine learning, bio-inspired systems, combinatorial problems
- Engineer in Computer Science and Communication Networks** 2011  
*CPE Lyon*  
Mathematics, computer architectures, signal processing, embedded systems, web, databases, networks
- Bachelor's Degree in Computer Science (eq.)** 2008  
*IUT A Lyon 1, Bourg-en-Bresse*  
Mathematics, algorithms, databases, networks
- French Baccalaureate in Sciences** 2006  
*Lycée René Cassin, Mâcon*  
Engineering track: mechanics, electronics

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

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- Class I researcher, Polytechnique Montréal** 2020 - present  
Machine learning, causality Montréal, Canada
- Post-doc, MILA/Polytechnique Montréal** 2018 - 2020  
*Supervisors: Laurent Charlin and Andrea Lodi* Montréal, Canada  
Machine learning for combinatorial optimization
- Post-doc, CREATIS/INSA** 2017 - 2018  
*Supervisors: Fabien Millioz and Denis Friboulet* Lyon, France  
Machine learning for ultrasound imaging
- Ph.D. student, LIRIS/Université de Lyon** 2013 - 2017  
*Supervisors: Haytham Elghazel and Alexandre Aussem* Lyon, France  
Probabilistic graphical model structure learning, multi-label prediction
- Software developer, Logica IT Services** 2008 - 2011  
Java JEE, C++, Oracle SQL, PL/SQL Lyon, France

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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### Machine Learning

*5th year engineer students*

Decision theory, supervised / unsupervised / reinforcement learning

Lectures (6h) + hands-on sessions (8h)

CPE Lyon

2017/18

### Probabilistic Graphical Models

*Graduate students (Master 2)*

Structure learning, causality, do-calculus

Hands-on sessions (8h)

Université Lyon 1

2016/17

### C Programming

*4th year engineer students*

Compilation, programming, data structures

Hands-on sessions (24h)

CPE Lyon

2017/18

### Algorithmics and Programming

*Undergrad students (License 2)*

Types, memory management, complexity, advanced data structures

Tutorials (36h) + hands-on sessions (136h)

Université Lyon 1

2013/14, 14/15, 15/16

### Java / Object-Oriented Programming

*4th year engineer students*

Inheritance, interfaces, abstraction, collections, types, GUI (Swing)

Hands-on sessions (24h)

CPE Lyon

2013/14

## ACCOMPLISHMENTS

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### Awards

Winner of the 11th GERAD postdoctoral fellowship competition in 2018 (25 000 CAD).

### Community events

NeurIPS'21 competition: Machine Learning for Combinatorial Optimization (ML4CO)

<https://www.ecole.ai/2021/ml4co-competition/>

Lead organizer.

### Peer Reviewing Service

Conferences

2021: NeurIPS (ongoing), ICML (*expert reviewer*), ICLR (*outstanding reviewer, top 10%*)

2020: NeurIPS (*top reviewer, top 10%*), ICML (*top reviewer, top 30%*), ICRA

2019: NeurIPS (*best reviewer, top 40%*)

Journals: Machine Learning Journal, ESWA, IJAR, TUFFC, TMI, Ultrasonics, INFORMS Journal of Optimization.

Calls for projects: Croatian Science Foundation (HRZZ) 2021 - external reviewer

### Current Supervision

Brice Rauby (PhD): deep learning methods for spatiotemporal ultrasound localization microscopy  
Feng Yang Chen (Intern): actor-critic methods for learning to branch

## Alumni

Vincent Fortin (Master): MCTS for combinatorial optimisation (2020)  
Lara Scavuzzo (Intern): RL for branching (2020)  
Avrech Ben-David (Intern): RL for cut selection (2020)  
Bhanu Bhandari (Intern): RL for node selection (2020)  
William Ngo (Intern): DAgger for branching (2019)  
Giacomo Neri (Intern): architectures for solving time prediction (2018)  
Nicola Ferroni (Intern): GNN architectures for branching (2018)  
Denis Lecoeuche (Intern): multi-label classification (2017)

## Science Popularization

Machine learning crash course (for researchers)  
CORS conference, 1h30 lecture + 1h30 hands-on (2021)  
ZIB institute, 2h lecture (2019)  
GERAD lab, 2h lecture (2018)  
CREATIS lab, 4h lecture (2017)  
LIRIS lab, 4h lecture (2016)  
Math à Modeler, introducing children to research in mathematics  
Sathonay-Camp elementary school, 5x4h seminars (2015)  
Public lectures  
Lyon Data Science MeetUp, 1h lecture (2017)

## Languages

French (native), English (fluent).

## PUBLICATIONS

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### Ongoing Work

[Gas+21] Gasse, Maxime, Grasset, Damien, Gaudron, Guillaume, and Oudeyer, Pierre-Yves. “Causal Reinforcement Learning using Observational and Interventional Data.” In: *NeurIPS (submitted)*. 2021.

### Peer-Reviewed Journals & Conference Proceedings

[Mil+21] Milecki, Léo, Porée, Jonathan, Belgharbi, Hatim, Bourquin, Chloé, Damseh, Rafat, Delafontaine-Martel, Patrick, Lesage, Frédéric, Gasse, Maxime, and Provost, Jean. “A Deep Learning Framework for Spatiotemporal Ultrasound Localization Microscopy”. In: *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging* 40.5 (2021), pp. 1428–1437.  
[Gup+20] Gupta, Prateek, Gasse, Maxime, Khalil, Elias, Kumar, M. Pawan, Lodi, Andrea, and Bengio, Yoshua. “Hybrid Models for Learning to Branch.” In: *NeurIPS*. 2020.

- [Mül+20] Müller, Benjamin, Muñoz, Gonzalo, Gasse, Maxime, Gleixner, Ambros, Lodi, Andrea, and Serrano, Felipe. “On Generalized Surrogate Duality in Mixed-Integer Nonlinear Programming”. In: *Integer Programming and Combinatorial Optimization*. Ed. by Bienstock, Daniel and Zambelli, Giacomo. Springer International Publishing, 2020, pp. 322–337.
- [SGC20] Subakan, Cem, Gasse, Maxime, and Charlin, Laurent. “On the Effectiveness of Two-Step Learning for Generative Models with Learnable Priors.” In: *IEEE 30th International Workshop on Machine Learning for Signal Processing (MLSP)*. 2020.
- [Gas+19c] Gasse, Maxime, Chetelat, Didier, Ferroni, Nicola, Charlin, Laurent, and Lodi, Andrea. “Exact Combinatorial Optimization with Graph Convolutional Neural Networks.” In: *NeurIPS*. 2019.
- [Gas+17a] Gasse, Maxime, Millioz, Fabien, Roux, Emmanuel, Garcia, Damien, Liebgott, Hervé, and Friboulet, Denis. “High-Quality Plane Wave Compounding Using Convolutional Neural Networks”. In: *IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics, and Frequency Control* 64.10 (2017), pp. 1637–1639.
- [GA16a] Gasse, Maxime and Aussem, Alexandre. “Algorithmes de factorisation d’une loi de probabilité jointe en facteurs indépendants et minimaux”. In: *Journées Francophones sur les Réseaux Bayésiens et les Modèles Graphiques Probabilistes (JFRB)*. 2016.
- [GA16b] Gasse, Maxime and Aussem, Alexandre. “F-Measure Maximization in Multi-Label Classification with Conditionally Independent Label Subsets.” In: *ECML/PKDD*. Ed. by Frasconi, Paolo, Landwehr, Niels, Manco, Giuseppe, and Vreeken, Jilles. Vol. 9851. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Springer, 2016, pp. 619–631.
- [GA16c] Gasse, Maxime and Aussem, Alexandre. “Identifying the irreducible disjoint factors of a multivariate probability distribution.” In: *PGM*. Ed. by Antonucci, Alessandro, Corani, Giorgio, and de Campos, Cassio Polpo. Vol. 52. JMLR Workshop and Conference Proceedings. JMLR.org, 2016, pp. 183–194.
- [GAE15b] Gasse, Maxime, Aussem, Alexandre, and Elghazel, Haytham. “On the Optimality of Multi-Label Classification under Subset Zero-One Loss for Distributions Satisfying the Composition Property.” In: *ICML*. Ed. by Bach, Francis R. and Blei, David M. Vol. 37. JMLR Proceedings. JMLR.org, 2015, pp. 2531–2539.
- [Aus+14] Aussem, Alexandre, Caillet, Pascal, Klemm, Zara, Gasse, Maxime, Schott, Anne-Marie, and Ducher, Michel. “Analysis of risk factors of hip fracture with causal Bayesian networks.” In: *IWBBIO*. Ed. by Rojas, Ignacio and Guzman, Francisco M. Ortuño. Copicentro Editorial, 2014, pp. 1074–1085.
- [GAE14] Gasse, Maxime, Aussem, Alexandre, and Elghazel, Haytham. “A hybrid algorithm for Bayesian network structure learning with application to multi-label learning.” In: *Expert Systems with Applications* 41.15 (2014), pp. 6755–6772.
- [Le +14] Le Goff, Ronan, Garcia, David, Gasse, Maxime, and Aussem, Alexandre. “Optimal Sensor Locations for Polymer Injection Molding Process”. In: *ESAFORM*. Vol. 611. Key Engineering Materials. Trans Tech Publications, 2014, pp. 1724–1733.
- [GAE12] Gasse, Maxime, Aussem, Alexandre, and Elghazel, Haytham. “An Experimental Comparison of Hybrid Algorithms for Bayesian Network Structure Learning.” In: *ECML/PKDD*. Ed. by Flach, Peter A., Bie, Tijn De, and Cristianini, Nello. Vol. 7523. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Springer, 2012, pp. 58–73.

## Ph.D. Thesis

- [Gas17] Gasse, Maxime. “Probabilistic Graphical Model Structure Learning : Application to Multi-Label Classification”. Theses. Université de Lyon, 2017.

## Software

- [Gam+20] Gamrath, Gerald, Anderson, Daniel, Bestuzheva, Ksenia, Chen, Wei-Kun, Eifler, Leon, Gasse, Maxime, Gemander, Patrick, Gleixner, Ambros, Gottwald, Leona, Halbig, Katrin, Hendel, Gregor, Hojny, Christopher, Koch, Thorsten, Le Bodic, Pierre, Maher, Stephen J., Matter, Frederic, Miltenberger, Matthias, Mühmer, Erik, Müller, Benjamin, Pfetsch, Marc E., Schlösser, Franziska, Serrano, Felipe, Shinano, Yuji, Tawfik, Christine, Vigerske, Stefan, Wegscheider, Fabian, Weninger, Dieter, and Witzig, Jakob. *The SCIP Optimization Suite 7.0*. Technical Report. Optimization Online, 2020.
- [Pro+20] Prouvost, Antoine, Dumouchelle, Justin, Scavuzzo, Lara, Gasse, Maxime, Chételat, Didier, and Lodi, Andrea. *Ecole: A Gym-like Library for Machine Learning in Combinatorial Optimization Solvers*. NeurIPS LMCA Workshop. 2020.

## COMMUNICATIONS

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### Invited Lectures & Seminars

- [Gas22] Gasse, Maxime. “Data-Driven Combinatorial Optimization.” Schloss Dagstuhl Seminar 20421, Leibniz Center for Informatics (postponed). 2022.
- [Gas21a] Gasse, Maxime. “Causal Reinforcement Learning using Observational and Interventional Data.” Microsoft Research (MSR) Montreal Seminar. 2021.
- [Gas21b] Gasse, Maxime. “Ecole: A Gym-like Library for Machine Learning in Combinatorial Optimization Solvers.” IPAM: Deep Learning and Combinatorial Optimization. 2021.
- [Gas20] Gasse, Maxime. “Combinatorial Optimization: what can Machine Learning do ?” Mathematical Optimization group, TU Braunschweig. 2020.
- [Gas19a] Gasse, Maxime. “Learning to branch”. Konrad-Zuse-Zentrums für Informationstechnik Berlin (ZIB). 2019.
- [Gas19b] Gasse, Maxime. “Learning to branch in MILP solvers”. TTI-C Workshop on Automated Algorithms Design. 2019.
- [Gas19c] Gasse, Maxime. “Statistical Learning for Combinatorial Optimization”. Polytechnique Montréal, Séminaire département GIGL. 2019.
- [Gas18] Gasse, Maxime. “Ultrasound image reconstruction using deep learning: a new paradigm”. IEEE International Ultrasonics Symposium (IUS), invited speaker. 2018.

### Tutorials

- [Gas21d] Gasse, Maxime. “Foundations of Neural Networks.” In: *Canadian Operational Research Society (CORS) Neural Networks Workshop*. 2021.
- [Ché+20] Chételat, Didier, Gasse, Maxime, Khalil, Elias B., Prouvost, Antoine, Zarpellon, Giulia, Charlin, Laurent, and Lodi, Andrea. “Machine Learning for Combinatorial Optimization.” In: *IJCAI-PRICAI tutorials*. 2020.
- [Kha+20] Khalil, Elias B., Lodi, Andrea, Dilkina, Bistra, Chételat, Didier, Gasse, Maxime, Prouvost, Antoine, Zarpellon, Giulia, and Charlin, Laurent. “Recent Advances in Integrating Machine Learning and Combinatorial Optimization.” In: *AAAI tutorials*. 2020.

## Non peer-reviewed conferences

- [Gas21c] Gasse, Maxime. “Ecole: A Gym-like Library for Machine Learning in Combinatorial Optimization Solvers.” In: European Conference on Operational Research (EURO). 2021.
- [Gas+19a] Gasse, Maxime, Chetelat, Didier, Charlin, Laurent, and Lodi, Andrea. “Learning to Branch With Graph Convolutional Neural Networks”. In: *Institute for Operations Research and the Management Sciences (INFORMS) Annual Meeting*. 2019.
- [Gas+19b] Gasse, Maxime, Chetelat, Didier, Charlin, Laurent, and Lodi, Andrea. “Learning to Branch With Graph Convolutional Neural Networks”. In: *Canadian Operational Research Society (CORS) 61st Annual Conference*. 2019.
- [Gas+18] Gasse, Maxime, Chetelat, Didier, Charlin, Laurent, and Lodi, Andrea. “Reinforcement Learning of Branching Strategies”. In: *Institute for Operations Research and the Management Sciences (INFORMS) Annual Meeting*. 2018.
- [Gas+17b] Gasse, Maxime, Millioz, Fabien, Roux, Emmanuel, Liebgott, Hervé, and Friboulet, Denis. “Accelerating plane wave imaging through deep learning-based reconstruction: An experimental study”. In: *2017 IEEE International Ultrasonics Symposium (IUS)*. 2017.
- [GAE15a] Gasse, Maxime, Aussem, Alexandre, and Elghazel, Haytham. “On the Factorization of the Label Conditional Distribution in the context of Multi-Label Classification”. In: *ECML-PKDD Workshops, International Workshop on Big Multi-Target Prediction*. 2015.