英 语

# 考核目标与要求

一、语言知识

要求考生掌握并能运用英语语音、词汇、语法基础知识以及所学功能意念和话题（见附录 1 至附录 5），要求词汇量为 3500 左右。

二、语言运用

**1**．听力

要求考生能听懂所熟悉话题的简短独白和对话。考生应能：

（1）理解主旨要义；

（2）获取具体的、事实性信息；

（3）对所听内容做出推断；

（4）理解说话者的意图、观点和态度。

**2**．阅读

要求考生能读懂书、报、杂志中关于一般性话题的简短文段以及公告、说明、广告等， 并能从中获取相关信息。考生应能：

（1）理解主旨要义；

（2）理解文中具体信息；

（3）根据上下文推断单词和短语的含义；

（4）做出判断和推理；

（5）理解文章的基本结构；

（6）理解作者的意图、观点和态度。

**3**．写作

要求考生根据提示进行书面表达。考生应能：

（1）清楚、连贯地传递信息，表达意思；

（2）有效运用所学语言知识。

**4**．口语

要求考生根据提示进行口头表达。考生应能：

（1）询问或传递事实性信息，表达意思和想法；

（2）做到语音、语调自然；

（3）做到语言运用得体；

（4）使用有效的交际策略。

# 附录 **1** 语音项目表

1. 基本读音
2. 26 个字母的读音
3. 元音字母在重读音节中的读音
4. 元音字母在轻读音节中的读音
5. 元音字母组合在重读音节中的读音
6. 常见的元音字母组合在轻读音节中的读音
7. 辅音字母组合的读音
8. 辅音连缀的读音
9. 成节音的读音
10. 重音
11. 单词重音
12. 句子重音
13. 读音的变化
14. 连读
15. 失去爆破
16. 弱读
17. 同化
18. 语调与节奏
19. 意群与停顿
20. 语调
21. 节奏
22. 语音、语调、重音、节奏等在口语交流中的运用
23. 朗诵和演讲中的语音技巧
24. 主要英语国家的英语语音差异

# 附录 **2** 语法项目表

1. 名词
2. 可数名词及其单复数
3. 不可数名词
4. 专有名词
5. 名词所有格
6. 代词
7. 人称代词
8. 物主代词
9. 反身代词
10. 指示代词
11. 不定代词
12. 疑问代词
13. 数词
14. 基数词
15. 序数词
16. 介词和介词短语
17. 连词
18. 形容词(比较级和最高级)
19. 副词(比较级和最高级)
20. 冠词
21. 动词
22. 动词的基本形式
23. 系动词
24. 及物动词和不及物动词
25. 助动词
26. 情态动词
27. 时态
28. 一般现在时
29. 一般过去时
30. 一般将来时
31. 现在进行时
32. 过去进行时
33. 过去将来时
34. 将来进行时
35. 现在完成时
36. 过去完成时
37. 现在完成进行时
38. 被动语态
39. 非谓语动词
40. 动词不定式
41. 动词的-ing 形式
42. 动词的-ed 形式
43. 构词法
44. 合成法
45. 派生法
46. 转化法
47. 缩写和简写
48. 句子种类
49. 陈述句
50. 疑问句
51. 祈使句
52. 感叹句
53. 句子成分
54. 主语
55. 谓语
56. 表语
57. 宾语
58. 定语
59. 状语
60. 补语
61. 简单句的基本句型
62. 主谓一致
63. 并列复合句
64. 主从复合句
65. 宾语从句
66. 状语从句
67. 定语从句
68. 主语从句
69. 表语从句
70. 间接引语
71. 省略
72. 倒装
73. 强调
74. 虚拟语气

# 附录 **3** 功能意念项目表

1. 社会交往 (Social Communications)
2. 问候 (Greetings)
3. 介绍 (Introduction)
4. 告别 (Farewells )
5. 感谢 (Thanks )
6. 道歉 (Apologies)
7. 邀请 (Invitation)
8. 请求允许 (Asking for permission)
9. 祝愿和祝贺 (Expressing wishes and congratulations)
10. 提供帮助 (Offering help)
11. 接受和拒绝 (Acceptance and refusal)
12. 约会 (Making appointments)
13. 打电话 (Making telephone calls)
14. 就餐 (Having meals)
15. 就医 (Seeing the doctor)
16. 购物 (Shopping)
17. 问路 (Asking the way)
18. 谈论天气 (Talking about weather)
19. 语言交际困难 (Language difficulties in communication)
20. 提醒注意 (Reminding)
21. 警告和禁止 (Warning and prohibition)
22. 劝告 (Advice)
23. 建议 (Suggestions)
24. 态度 (Attitudes)
25. 同意和不同意 (Agreement and disagreement)
26. 喜欢和不喜欢 (Likes and dislikes)
27. 肯定和不肯定 (Certainty and uncertainty)
28. 可能和不可能 (Possibility and impossibility)
29. 能够和不能够 (Ability and inability)
30. 偏爱和优先选择 (Preference)
31. 意愿和打算 (Intentions and plans)
32. 希望和愿望 (Hopes and wishes)
33. 表扬和鼓励 (Praise and encouragement)
34. 责备和抱怨 (Blame and complaint)
35. 冷淡 (Indifference)
36. 判断与评价 (Judgement and evaluation)
37. 情感 (Emotions)
38. 高兴 (Happiness)
39. 惊奇 (Surprise)
40. 忧虑 (Worries)
41. 安慰 (Reassurance)
42. 满意 (Satisfaction)
43. 遗憾 (Regret)
44. 同情 (Sympathy)
45. 恐惧 (Fear)
46. 愤怒 (Anger)
47. 时间 (Time)
48. 时刻 (Point of time)
49. 时段 (Duration)
50. 频度 (Frequency)
51. 时序 (Sequence)
52. 空间 (Space)
53. 位置 (Position)
54. 方向 (Direction)
55. 距离 (Distance)
56. 存在 (Existence)
57. 存在与不存在 (Existence and Non-existence)
58. 特征 (Features)
59. 形状 (Shape)
60. 颜色 (Colour)
61. 材料 (Material)
62. 价格 (Price)
63. 规格 (Size)
64. 年龄 (Age)
65. 计量 (Measurement)
66. 长度 (Length)
67. 宽度 (Width)
68. 高度 (Height)
69. 数量 (Number)
70. 比较 (Comparison)
71. 同级比较 (Equal comparison)
72. 差别比较 (Comparative and superlative)
73. 相似和差别 (Similarity and difference)
74. 逻辑关系 (Logical relations)
75. 原因和结果 (Cause and effect)
76. 目的 (Purpose)
77. 职业 (Occupations)
78. 工作 (Jobs)
79. 单位 (Employer)

# 附录 **4** 话题项目表

1. 个人情况 (Personal information)
2. 家庭、朋友与周围的人 (Family, friends and people around)
3. 周围的环境 (Personal environments)
4. 日常活动 (Daily routines)
5. 学校生活 (School life)
6. 兴趣与爱好 (Interests and hobbies)
7. 个人感情 (Emotions)
8. 人际关系 (Interpersonal relationships)
9. 计划与愿望 (Plans and intentions)
10. 节假日活动 (Festivals, holidays and celebrations)
11. 购物 (Shopping)
12. 饮食 (Food and drink)
13. 健康 (Health)
14. 天气 (Weather)
15. 文娱与体育 (Entertainment and sports)
16. 旅游和交通 (Travel and transport)
17. 语言学习 (Language learning)
18. 自然 (Nature)
19. 世界与环境 (The world and the environment)
20. 科普知识与现代技术 (Popular science and modern technology)
21. 热点话题 (Topical issues)
22. 历史与地理 (History and geography)
23. 社会 (Society)
24. 文学与艺术 (Literature and art)

附录 **5** 词汇表

A

a(an) *art*

abandon *v*

ability *n*

able *a* abnormal *a* aboard *prep* abolish *v*

abortion *n*

about *ad & prep* above *prep*,*a & ad* abroad *ad*

abrupt *a*

absence *n*

absent *a*

absolute *a*

absorb *v* abstract *a & n* absurd *a* abundant *a* abuse *v* academic *a & n* academy *n* accelerate *v* accent *n*

accept *v* access *n & v* accessible *a* accident *n*

accommodation *n* accompany *v* accomplish *v* account *n* accountant *n* accumulate *v* accuracy *n* accurate *a*

accuse *v* accustomed *a* ache *v & n* achieve *v* achievement *n* acid *a* acknowledge *v* acquaintance *n* acquire *v* acquisition *n* acre *n*

across *prep* act *n & v* action *n*

active *a*

activity *n*

actor *n*

actress *n*

actual *a*

acute *a*

AD *abbr*

ad=advertisement *n*

adapt *v* adaptation *n* add *v* addicted *a*

addition *n*

address *n* adequate *a* adjust *v* adjustment *n* administration *n* admirable *a* admire *v* admission *n* admit *v* adolescence *n* adolescent *a & n* adopt *v*

adore *v*

adult *n* advance *v & n* advantage *n* adventure *n* advertise *v*

advertisement *n*

advice *n*

advise *v* advocate *v* affair *n*

affect *v*

affection *n*

afford *v*

afraid *a*

Africa *n*

African *a & n*

after *ad*,*prep & conj* afternoon *n* afterward(s) *ad* again *ad*

against *prep* age *n* agency *n*

agenda *n*

agent *n* aggressive *a* ago *ad*

agree *v* agreement *n* agricultural *a* agriculture *n* ahead *ad*

aid *n & v*

AIDS *n*

aim *n & v*

air *n*

aircraft *n*

airline *n*

airmail *n*

airplane *n*

airport *n*

airspace *n*

alarm *n & v*

album *n*

alcohol *n* alcoholic *a & n* algebra *n*

alike *ad*

alive *a*

all *ad*,*a & pron*

allergic *a* alley *n* allocate *v*

allow *v* allowance *n* almost *ad*

alone *a*

along *ad & prep* alongside *ad* aloud *ad* alphabet *n* already *ad*

also *ad* alternative *a* although *conj* altitude *n* altogether *ad* aluminium

(*Am* aluminum) *n*

always *ad*

am *v*(*be*) a.m./am,A.M./AM *abbr* amateur *a*

amaze *v*

amazing *a* ambassador *n* ambassadress *n* ambiguous *a* ambition *n* ambulance *n* America *n* among *prep* amount *n & v* ample *a*

amuse *v* amusement *n* analyse *v*

analysis *n*

ancestor *n* anchor *v & n* ancient *a* and *conj* anecdote *n* anger *n*

angle *n*

angry *a*

animal *n*

ankle *n* anniversary *n* announce *v* annoy *v*

annual *a*

another *a & pron*

answer *n & v*

ant *n*

Antarctic *a*

antique *n*

anxiety *n*

anxious *a*

any *pron & a* anybody *pron* anyhow *ad* anyone *pron* anything *pron* anyway *ad* anywhere *ad* apart *ad & a* apartment *n* apologize *v* apology *n* apparent *a* appeal *v & n* appear *v* appearance *n* appendix *n* appetite *n* applaud *v & n* apple *n* applicant *n* application *n* apply *v*

appoint *v* appointment *n* appreciate *v* appreciation *n* approach *n & v*

appropriate *a* approval *n* approve *v* approximately *ad* apron *n*

arbitrary *a* arch *n* architect *n* architecture *n* Arctic *a*

are *v*(*be*)

area *n*

argue *v*

argument *n* arise(arose,arisen) *v* arithmetic *n*

arm *n & v* armchair *n* army *n*

around *ad & prep* arrange *v* arrangement *n* arrest *v*

arrival *n*

arrive *v*

arrow *n* art *n* article *n*

artificial *a*

artist *n*

as *ad*,*conj & prep*

ash *n* ashamed *a* Asia *n* Asian *a & n* aside *ad*

ask *v*

asleep *a*

aspect *n*

assess *v* assessment *n* assist *v* assistance *n* assistant *n* associate *v* association *n* assume *v* assumption *n* astonish *v* astronaut *n* astronomer *n* astronomy *n* at *prep* athlete *n*

athletic *a*

Atlantic *a* atmosphere *n* atom *n*

attach *v* attack *v & n* attain *v* attempt *v & n*

attend *v*

attention *n*

attitude *n*

attract *v* attraction *n* attractive *a* audience *n* aunt *n* authentic *a* author *n* authority *n* automatic *a* autonomous *a* autumn *n* available *a* avenue *n* average *a & n* avoid *v*

awake(awoke,awoken) *v & a*

award *n*

aware *a*

away *ad* awesome *a* awful *a* awkward *a*

B

baby *n* bachelor *n* back *ad*,*a & n* background *n*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| backward(s) *ad* |  | basin *n* |  |
| bacon *n* |  | basis *n* |
| bacterium(*pl* bacteria) | *n* | basket *n* |
| bad(worse,worst) *a* |  | basketball *n* |
| badminton *n* |  | bat *n* |
| bag *n* |  | bath *n* |
| baggage *n* |  | bathe *v* |
| bakery *n* |  | bathroom *n* |
| balance *n* |  | bathtub *n* |
| balcony *n* |  | battery *n* |
| ball *n* |  | battle *n* |
| ballet *n* |  | bay *n* |
| balloon *n* |  | BC *abbr* |
| bamboo *n* |  | be(am,is,are,was, |
| ban *n & v* |  | were,being,been) | *v* |
| banana *n* |  | beach *n* |  |
| band *n* |  | bean *n* |  |
| bandage *n*  bank *n*  bar *n* |  | bean curd *n*  bear1 *n*  bear2 *v* |  |
| barbecue *n* |  | beard *n* |  |
| barber *n* |  | beast *n* |  |
| barbershop *n* |  | beat(beat,beaten) | *v & n* |
| bare *a* |  | beautiful *a* |  |

bargain *n & v*

bark *v & n*

barrier *n*

base *n* baseball *n* basement *n* basic *a*

beauty *n*

because *conj* become(became,become) *v* bed *n*

beddings *n* bedroom *n* bee *n*

beef *n*

beer *n*

before *prep*,*ad&conj* beg *v* begin(began,begun) *v* behalf *n*

behave *v*

behaviour(*Am* behavior) *n*

behind *prep & ad*

being *n*

belief *n*

believe *v*

bell *n*

belly *n*

belong *v* below *prep* belt *n*

bench *n* bend(bent,bent) *v* beneath *prep* beneficial *a* benefit *n & v* bent *a & n* beside *prep*

besides *prep & ad*

betray *v* between *prep* beyond *prep* bicycle *n*

bid *v & n*

big *a*

bike=bicycle *n*

bill *n*

bingo *n* biochemistry *n* biography *n* biology *n*

bird *n*

birth *n* birthday *n* birthplace *n* biscuit *n*

bishop *n*

bit *n* bite(bit,bitten) *v* bitter *a*

black *a & n* blackboard *n* blame *n & v* blank *n & a* blanket *n*

bleed *v*

bless *v*

blind *a* block *n & v* blood *n*

blouse *n* blow(blew,blown) *v* blue *n & a*

board *n & v*

boat *n*

body *n*

boil *v* bomb *n & v* bond *n & v* bone *n*

bonus *n* book *n & v* boom *n & v* boot *n*

booth *n*

border *n*

bored *a*

boring *a*

born *a* borrow *v* boss *n* botanical *a* botany *n*

both *a & pron*

bother *v*

bottle *n*

bottom *n*

bounce *v*

bound *a* boundary *n* bow *v & n*

bowl *n* bowling *n* box *n* boxing *n* boy *n* boycott *v*

brain *n* brake *n & v* branch *n*

brand *n*

brave *a*

bravery *n*

bread *n* break(broke,broken) *v & n* breakfast *n*

breakthrough *n*

breast *n*

breath *n*

breathe *v* breathless *a* brewery *n* brick *n*

bride *n* bridegroom *n* bridge *n*

brief *a*

bright *a*

brilliant *a* bring(brought,brought) *v* broad *a* broadcast(broadcast,

broadcast 或-ed,-ed) *v*

brochure *n*

broken *a*

broom *n*

brother *n*

brown *n & a*

brunch *n* brush *v & n* Buddhism *n* budget *n*

buffet *n* build(built,built) *v* building *n*

bunch *n* bungalow *n* burden *n* bureaucratic *a* burglar *n* burn(burnt,burnt

或-ed,-ed) *v & n*

burst *v*

bury *v*

bus *n*

bush *n*

business *n*

businessman/woman

(*pl* businessmen/ women) *n*

busy *a*

but *conj & prep* butcher *n & v* butter *n* butterfly *n* button *n & v*

buy(bought,bought) *v*

by *prep*

bye *int*

C

cab *n* cabbage *n* cafe *n* cafeteria *n* cage *n*

cake *n* calculate *v* call *n & v* calm *a & v* camel *n*

camera *n* camp *n & v* campaign *n* can1(could);

can’t=cannot *modal v*

can2 *n*

canal *n*

cancel *v*

cancer *n* candidate *n* candle *n*

candy *n*

canteen *n* cap *n* capital *n*

capsule *n*

captain *n*

caption *n* car *n* carbon *n*

card *n*

care *n & v*

careful *a*

careless *a* carpenter *n* carpet *n*

carriage *n*

carrier *n*

carrot *n*

carry *v*

cartoon *n*

carve *v*

case *n*

cash *n & v* cassette *n* cast(cast,cast) *v* castle *n*

casual *a* cat *n* catalogue *n*

catastrophe *n* catch(caught,caught) *v* category *n*

cater *v* Catholic *a* cattle *n* cause *n & v* caution *n*

cautious *a*

cave *n*

CD=compact disk *n*

ceiling *n* celebrate *v* celebration *n* cell *n*

cent *n* centigrade *a* centimetre

(*Am* centimeter) *n*

central *a*

centre(*Am* center) *n* century *n* ceremony *n*

certain *a* certificate *n* chain *n*

chair *n*

chairman/woman

(*pl* chairmen/women) *n*

chalk *n* challenge *n* challenging *a* champion *n* chance *n* change *n & v* changeable *a* channel *n* chant *v & n* chaos *n*

chapter *n*

character *n*

characteristic *a & n*

charge *v & n*

chart *n*

chat *n & v*

cheap *a* cheat *n & v* check *n & v* cheek *n* cheer *n & v* cheerful *a*

cheers *int*

cheese *n*

chef *n* chemical *a & n* chemist *n* chemistry *n*

cheque(*Am* check) *n*

chess *n*

chest *n*

chew *v* chicken *n* chief *a & n*

child(*pl* children) *n* childhood *n* chocolate *n*

choice *n*

choir *n*

choke *n & v* choose(chose,chosen) *v* chopsticks *n*

chorus *n*

Christian *n*

Christmas *n*

church *n*

cigar *n*

cigarette *n*

cinema *n* circle *n & v* circuit *n*

circulate *v* circumstance *n* circus *n*

citizen *n*

city *n*

civil *a* civilian *n* civilization *n* clap *v*

clarify *v*

class *n*

classic *a*

classify *v* classmate *n* classroom *n* claw *n*

clay *n* clean *v & a* cleaner *n*

clear *a*

clerk *n*

clever *a*

click *v*

climate *n*

climb *v*

clinic *n*

clock *n*

clone *v* close *a & ad* cloth *n*

clothes *n*

clothing *n*

cloud *n*

cloudy *a* club *n* clumsy *a*

coach *n*

coal *n*

coast *n*

coat *n*

cocoa *n*

coffee *n*

coin *n* coincidence *n* coke *n*

cold *a & n*

collar *n* colleague *n* collect *v* collection *n* college *n*

collision *n*

colour(*Am* color) *n & v*

comb *n & v*

combine *v*

come(came,come) *v*

comedy *n*

comfort *n* comfortable *a* command *n & v* comment *n* commercial *a* commit *v* commitment *n* committee *n* common *a* communicate *v* communication *n* communism *n* communist *n & a* companion *n* company *n* compare *v*

compass *n* compensate *v* compete *v* competence *n* competition *n* complete *a & v* complex *a & n* component *n* composition *n* comprehension *n* compromise *v* compulsory *a* computer *n*

concentrate *v* concept *n* concern *v & n* concert *n* conclude *v* conclusion *n* concrete *a* condemn *v* condition *n* conduct *v* conductor *n* conference *n* confident *a* confidential *a* confirm *v*

conflict *n*

confuse *v* congratulate *v* congratulation *n* connect *v* connection *n* conscience *n* consensus *n* consequence *n* conservation *n* conservative *a* consider *v* considerate *a* consideration *n* consist *v* consistent *a*

constant *a* constitution *n* construct *v* construction *n* consult *v* consultant *n* consume *v*

contain *v* container *n* contemporary *a* content1 *n*

content2 *a* continent *n* continue *v* contradict *v* contradictory *a* contrary *n & a* contribute *v* contribution *n* control *v & n* controversial *a* convenience *n* convenient *a* conventional *a* conversation *n* convey *v* convince *v* cook *n & v* cooker *n*

cookie *n*

cool *a*

copy *n & v*

corn *n*

corner *n* corporation *n* correct *v & a* correction *n* correspond *v* corrupt *a & v* cost *n & v* cosy(*Am* cozy) *a* cottage *n*

cotton *n & a* cough *n & v* could *modal v* count *v*

counter *n*

country *n* countryside *n* couple *n*

courage *n*

course *n*

court *n* courtyard *n* cousin *n* cover *n & v* cow *n* crash *v & n* crayon *n*

crazy *a*

cream *n*

create *v*

creature *n*

credit *n*

crew *n*

crime *n*

criminal *n* criterion(*pl* criteria) *n* crop *n*

cross *n & v* crossing *n* crossroads *n* crowd *n & v* cruel *a*

cry *n & v*

cube *n*

cubic *a*

cuisine *n*

culture *n* cup *n* cupboard *n* cure *n & v* curious *a* currency *n* curriculum *n* curtain *n*

cushion *n*

custom *n* customer *n* customs *n* cut(cut,cut) *v & n* cycle *v*

cyclist *n*

D

dad=daddy *n* daily *a*,*ad & n* dam *n* damage *n & v* damp *a & n* dance *n & v* danger *n* dangerous *a*

dare *v & modal v* dark *a & n* darkness *n*

dash *v & n* data *n* database *n* date *n & v* daughter *n* dawn *n*

day *n*

dead *a* deadline *n* deaf *a*

deal *n*

dear *a*

death *n* debate *n & v* debt *n* decade *n*

decide *v*

decision *n*

declare *v*

decline *v*

decorate *v* decoration *n* decrease *v* deed *n*

deep *a & ad*

deer *n*

defeat *v*

defence(*Am* defense) *n*

defend *v*

degree *n* delay *n & v* delete *v & n*

deliberately *ad* delicate *a* delicious *a* delight *n* delighted *a* deliver *v*

demand *v*

dentist *n* department(Dept.) *n* departure *n*

depend *v* deposit *v & n* depth *n* describe *v* description *n* desert *v & n* deserve *v*

design *v & n* desire *v & n* desk *n* desperate *a* dessert *n* destination *n* destroy *v* detective *n* determine *v* develop *v* development *n* devote *v*

devotion *n*

diagram *n*

dial *v*

dialogue(*Am* dialog) *n*

diamond *n* diary *n* dictation *n* dictionary *n* die *v*

diet *n*

differ *v* difference *n* different *a*

difficult *a* difficulty *n* dig(dug,dug) *v* digest *v*

digital *a*

dignity *n*

dilemma *n* dimension *n* dinner *n*

dinosaur *n*

dioxide *n* dip *v* diploma *n* direct *a & v* direction *n* director *n* directory *n* dirty *a* disability *n* disabled *a*

disadvantage *n* disagree *v* disagreement *n* disappear *v* disappoint *v* disappointed *a* disaster *n*

discount *n* discourage *v* discover *v* discovery *n* discrimination *n* discuss *v* discussion *n* disease *n* disgusting *a* dish *n*

disk=disc *n*

dislike *v*

dismiss *v*

distance *n*

distant *a* distinction *n* distinguish *v* distribute *v* district *n*

disturb *v* disturbing *a* dive *v* diverse *a*

divide *v*

division *n*

divorce *v*

dizzy *a* do(did,done) *v* doctor *n* document *n* dog *n*

doll *n*

dollar *n*

donate *v*

door *n* dormitory(dorm) *n* dot *n*

double *a & n* doubt *n & v* down *prep & ad* download *n & v*

downstairs *ad* downtown *ad*,*n & a* dozen *n*

Dr=doctor *n* draft *n & v* drag *v*

draw(drew,drawn) *v*

drawback *n*

drawer *n*

dream(dreamt,dreamt 或-ed,-ed) *n & v* dress *n & v*

drill *n & v* drink(drank,drunk) *v* drive(drove,driven) *v* driver *n*

drop *n & v*

drug *n*

drum *n*

drunk *a*

dry *v & a*

duck *n*

due *a*

dull *a* dumpling *n* during *prep* dusk *n*

dust *n*

dustbin *n*

dusty *a*

duty *n*

DVD=digital versatile disk *n*

dynamic *a*

dynasty *n*

E

each *a & pron*

eager *a*

eagle *n*

ear *n*

early *a & ad*

earn *v*

earth *n* earthquake *n* east *a*,*ad & n* Easter *n*

eastern *a*

easy *a* eat(ate,eaten) *v* ecology *n*

edge *n*

edition *n*

editor *n*

educate *v* education *n* educator *n* effect *n*

effort *n*

egg *n*

eggplant *n*

either *a*,*conj & ad*

elder *n*

elect *v* electric *a* electrical *a* electricity *n* electronic *a* elegant *a*

elephant *n*

else *ad*

e-mail *n & v* embarrass *v* embassy *n* emergency *n* emperor *n*

employ *v*

empty *a* encourage *v* encouragement *n* end *n & v* ending *n*

endless *a*

enemy *n* energetic *a* energy *n*

engine *n* engineer *n* enjoy *v* enjoyable *a* enlarge *v*

enough *pron*,*a & ad*

enquiry *n*

enter *v*

enterprise *n* entertainment *n* enthusiastic *a* entire *a* entrance *n* entry *n* envelope *n* environment *n* envy *v & n* equal *a & v* equality *n* equip *v* equipment *n* eraser *n*

error *n*

erupt *v* escape *n & v* especially *ad* essay *n*

Europe *n* European *a & n* evaluate *v*

even *ad* evening *n* event *n* eventually *ad* ever *ad*

every *a* everybody *pron* everyday *a* everyone *pron*

everything *pron* everywhere *ad* evidence *n* evident *a* evolution *n* exact *a*

exam=examination *n*

examine *v*

example *n* excellent *a* except *prep* exchange *n & v* excite *v*

excuse *n & v* exercise *n & v* exhibition *n* exist *v* existence *n* exit *n*

expand *v*

expect *v* expectation *n* expense *n* expensive *a* experience *n* experiment *n* expert *n*

explain *v* explanation *n* explicit *a*

explode *v*

explore *v* export *n & v* expose *v* express *v & n* expression *n* extension *n* extra *a* extraordinary *a* extreme *a*

eye *n*

eyesight *n*

F

face *n & v*

facial *a*

fact *n* factory *n* fade *v*

fail *v & n*

failure *n*

fair1 *a*

fair2 *n*

faith *n* fall1(fell,fallen) *v* fall2(*Am*)=autumn *n* false *a*

familiar *a*

family *n*

famous *a*

fan *n*

fancy *n*,*v & a*

fantastic *a*

fantasy *n*

far(farther,farthest

或 further,furthest) *a & ad*

fare *n*

farm *n*

farmer *n* fast *a & ad* fasten *v*

fat *n & a*

father *n*

fault *n*

favour(*Am* favor) *n* favourite(*Am* favorite) *a & n* fax *n & v*

fear *n*

feast *n*

feather *n*

federal *a*

fee *n* feed(fed,fed) *v* feel(felt,felt) *v* feeling *n*

fellow *n* female *a & n* fence *n*

ferry *n* festival *n & a* fetch *v*

fever *n*

few *pron & a*

fibre(*Am* fiber) *n*

fiction *n*

field *n*

fierce *a* fight(fought,fought) *n & v* figure *n & v*

file *n*

fill *v*

film *n & v*

final *a*

finance *n* find(found,found) *v* fine1 *a*

fine2 *v*

finger *n* fingernail *n* finish *v & n* fire *n & v* fireworks *n* firm1 *n*

firm2 *a*

fish *n & v* fisherman *n* fist *n*

fit *a & v*

fix *v*

flag *n*

flame *n*

flash *n* flashlight *n* flat1 *a*

flat2 *n* flee(fled,fled) *v* flesh *n*

flexible *a*

flight *n*

float *v* flood *n & v* floor *n*

flour *n*

flow *v*

flower *n* flu *n* fluency *n*

fluent *a* fly1(flew,flown) *v* fly2 *n*

focus *v & n* fog *n* foggy *a*

fold *v*

folk *n & a*

follow *v*

fond *a*

food *n*

fool *n & v* foolish *a* foot(*pl* feet) *n* football *n*

for *prep & conj* forbid(forbade,forbidden) *v* force *v*

forecast *n & v* forehead *n* foreign *a* foreigner *n*

foresee(foresaw,foreseen) *v*

forest *n*

forever *ad* forget(forgot,forgot/forgotten) *v* forgetful *a* forgive(forgave,forgiven) *v* fork *n*

form *n & v*

format *n*

former *a* fortnight *n* fortunate *a* fortune *n* forward *ad* foster *v*

found *v* fountain *n* fox *n* fragile *a*

fragrant *a* framework *n* franc *n*

free *a*

freedom *n*

freeway *n* freeze(froze,frozen) *v* freezing *a*

frequent *a*

fresh *a*

friction *n* fridge=refrigerator *n* friend *n*

friendly *a* friendship *n* frighten *v* frog *n*

from *prep* front *a & n* frontier *n* frost *n*

fruit *n*

fry *v*

fuel *n*

full *a*

fun *n & a* function *n & v* fundamental *a* funeral *n*

funny *a*

fur *n* furnished *a* furniture *n* future *n*

G

gain *v*

gallery *n*

gallon *n*

game *n*

garage *n*

garbage *n*

garden *n*

garlic *n* garment *n* gas *n*

gate *n*

gather *v*

gay *a*

general *a & n* generation *n* generous *a* gentle *a* gentleman *n* geography *n* geometry *n* gesture *n* get(got,got) *v* gift *n*

gifted *a*

giraffe *n*

girl *n* give(gave,given) *v* glad *a*

glance *v*

glare *v*

glass *n*

globe *n*

glory *n*

glove *n*

glue *n* go(went,gone) *v* goal *n*

goat *n*

god *n* gold *n & a* golden *a* golf *n*

good(better,best) *a*

goods *n*

goose(*pl* geese) *n* govern *v* government *n* grade *n*

gradual *a*

graduate *v* graduation *n* grain *n*

gram *n* grammar *n* grand *a* grandchild *n* granddaughter *n*

grandma=grandmother *n* grandpa=grandfather *n* grandparents *n*

grandson *n*

granny *n*

grape *n*

graph *n*

grasp *v*

grass *n*

grateful *a*

gravity *n* great *a & ad* greedy *a* green *a & n* greengrocer *n* greet *v* greeting *n*

grey(*Am* gray) *a*

grill *n*

grocer *n*

grocery *n*

ground *n*

group *n* grow(grew,grown) *v* growth *n*

guarantee *v*

guard *n*

guess *v*

guest *n* guidance *n* guide *n*

guilty *a*

guitar *n*

gun *n* gym=gymnasium *n* gymnastics *n*

H

habit *n*

hair *n* haircut *n* half *a & n*

hall *n*

ham *n* hamburger *n* hammer *n* hand *n & v* handbag *n*

handful *n* handkerchief *n* handle *n & v* handsome *a* handwriting *n* handy *a*

hang(hung,hung 或-ed,-ed) *v*

happen *v* happiness *n* happy *a*

harbour(*Am* harbor) *n*

hard *ad & a*

hardly *ad*

hardship *n* hardworking *a* harm *n & v* harmful *a* harmony *n* harvest *n & v* hat *n*

hatch *v*

hate *v & n*

have(has,had,had) *v*

he *pron* head *n & v* headache *n* headline *n*

headmaster *n* headmistress *n* health *n*

healthy *a* hear(heard,heard) *v* hearing *n*

heart *n*

heat *n*

heaven *n*

heavy *a*

heel *n*

height *n* helicopter *n* hello *int*

helmet *n* help *n & v* helpful *a* hen *n*

her *pron*

herb *n*

here *ad*

hero *n*

hers *pron* herself *pron* hesitate *v*

hi *int*

hide(hid,hidden) *v* high *a & ad* highway *n*

hill *n*

him *pron* himself *pron* hire *v*

his *pron*

history *n* hit(hit,hit) *v & n* hobby *n* hold(held,held) *v* hole *n*

holiday *n*

holy *a*

home *n & ad* homeland *n* hometown *n* homework *n* honest *a*

honey *n*

honour(*Am* honor) *n & v*

hook *n & v* hope *n & v* hopeful *a*

hopeless *a*

horrible *a* horse *n* hospital *n* host *n & v* hostess *n*

hot *a*

hotdog *n*

hotel *n*

hour *n*

house *n* housewife *n* housework *n* how *ad*

however *ad & conj*

howl *v*

hug *v*

huge *a*

human *a & n* human being *n* humorous *a*

humour(*Am* humor) *n*

hunger *n*

hungry *a*

hunt *v*

hunter *n* hurricane *n* hurry *v* hurt(hurt,hurt) *v* husband *n* hydrogen *n*

I

I *pron*

ice *n*

ice-cream *n*

idea *n*

identity *n* identification *n* idiom *n*

if *conj* ignore *v* ill *a* illegal *a*

illness *n*

imagine *v* immediately *ad* immigration *n* import *v & n* importance *n* important *a* impossible *a* impress *v* impression *n* improve *v*

in *prep & ad* inch *n* incident *n*

include *v*

income *n* increase *v & n* indeed *a* independence *n* independent *a* indicate *v*

industry *n* influence *n & v* inform *v*

information *n*

initial *a*

injure *v*

injury *n*

ink *n*

inn *n* innocent *a* insect *n*

insert *v*

inside *prep & ad*

insist *v*

inspect *v*

inspire *v*

instant *a*

instead *ad*

institute *n* institution *n* instruct *v* instruction *n* instrument *n* insurance *n* insure *v* intelligence *n* intend *v* intention *n* interest *n* interesting *a* international *a* Internet *n* interpreter *n* interrupt *v*

interval *n* interview *n & v* into *prep* introduce *v* introduction *n* invent *v* invention *n* invitation *n* invite *v*

iron *n & v* irrigation *n* is *v*(*be*) island *n*

it *pron*

its *pron*

itself *pron*

J

jacket *n*

jam *n*

jar *n*

jaw *n*

jazz *n*

jeans *n*

jeep *n*

jet *n*

jewellery(*Am* jewelry) *n*

job *n*

jog *v*

join *v*

joke *n*

journalist *n* journey *n* joy *n*

judge *n & v*

judgement

(*Am* judgment) *n*

juice *n* jump *n & v* jungle *n*

junior *a* just *a & ad* justice *n*

K

kangaroo *n* keep(kept,kept) *v* kettle *n*

key *n* keyboard *n* kick *v & n*

kid *n*

kill *v*

kilo *n*

kilogram *n*

kilometre(*Am* kilometer) *n*

kind1 *n*

kind2 *a* kindergarten *n* kindness *n* king *n* kingdom *n*

kiss *n & v* kitchen *n* kite *n*

knee *n*

knife(*pl* knives) *n* knock *n & v* know(knew,known) *v* knowledge *n*

L

lab=laboratory *n* labour(*Am* labor) *n* lack *n & v*

lady *n*

lake *n*

lamb *n*

lame *a*

lamp *n*

land *n & v* language *n* lantern *n* lap *n*

large *a*

last *a & v* late *a & ad* latter *n* laugh *n & v* laughter *n*

laundry *n* law *n* lawyer *n*

lay(laid,laid) *v* lazy *a* lead(led,led) *v & n* leader *n*

leaf(*pl* leaves) *n*

league *n*

leak *v*

learn(learnt,learnt 或-ed,-ed) *v* least *n*

leather *n* leave(left,left) *v* lecture *n*

left *a*,*ad & n*

leg *n*

legal *a* lemon *n & a* lemonade *n*

lend(lent,lent) *v*

length *n*

lesson *n* let(let,let) *v* letter *n*

level *n* liberation *n* liberty *n*

librarian *n*

library *n*

license *n*

lid *n*

lie1 *n & v*

lie2(lay,lain) *v* life(*pl* lives) *n* lift *v & n*

light *n*,*v & a* lightning *n* like *v & prep* likely *a*

limit *v*

line *n & v*

link *v & n*

lion *n*

lip *n*

liquid *n & a*

list *n & v*

listen *v* literature *n* literary *a* litre(*Am* liter) *n* litter *v*

little(less,least) *a*

live *v & a*

lively *a*

load *n*

loaf *n*

local *a*

lock *n & v*

lonely *a* long *a & ad* look *n & v*

loose *a*

lorry *n*

lose(lost,lost) *v*

loss *n*

lot *n*

loud *a*

lounge *n*

love *n & v*

lovely *a* low *a & ad* luck *n*

lucky *a*

luggage *n*

lunch *n*

lung *n*

M

machine *n*

mad *a* madam/madame *n* magazine *n*

magic *a*

maid *n*

mail *n & v* mailbox *n* main *a* mainland *n* major *a* majority *n*

make1 *n* make2(made,made) *v* male *a & n*

man(*pl* men) *n*

manage *v*

manager *n*

mankind *n*

manner *n* many(more,most) *pron & a* map *n*

maple *n* marathon *n* marble *n* march *n & v* mark *n & v* market *n* marriage *n* marry *v* mask *n & v* mass *n* master *v & n* mat *n*

match *v & n* material *n* mathematics

=math/maths *n* matter *n & v* mature *a* maximum *a & n* may *modal v* maybe *ad*

me *pron*

meal *n* mean(meant,meant) *v* meaning *n*

means *n* meanwhile *ad* measure *v* meat *n*

medal *n*

media *n*

medical *a* medicine *n* medium *n*

meet(met,met) *v & n*

meeting *n*

melon *n*

member *n* memorial *n & a* memory *n* mend *v*

mental *a* mention *n & v* menu *n* merchant *a & n* merciful *a*

mercy *n*

merely *ad*

merry *a*

mess *n*

message *n*

messy *a* metal *n & a* method *n*

metre(*Am* meter) *n*

microscope *n*

microwave *n* middle *n* midnight *n* might *modal v* mild *a*

mile *n* milk *n & v* millimetre

(*Am* millimeter) *n* millionaire *n* mind *n & v*

mine1 *n & v* mine2 *pron* mineral *n*

minibus *n* minimum *a* minister *n*

ministry *n* minority *n* minus *prep & a* minute *n*

mirror *n*

miss1 *n*

miss2 *v*

missile *n* mist *n* mistake

(mistook,mistaken) *v & n* mistaken *a* misunderstand

(misunderstood,misunderstood) *v*

mix *v*

mixture *n*

mobile *a*

model *n*

modem *n*

modern *a*

modest *a* mom=mum *n* moment *n* mommy=mummy *n* money *n*

monitor *n*

monkey *n*

month *n* monument *n* moon *n*

mop *n & v*

moral *a & n* more(much,many) *a*,*ad & n* morning *n*

Moslem *n* mosquito *n* most *a & ad* mother *n* motherland *n* motivation *n* motor *n* motorcycle *n* motto *n* mountain *n* mountainous *a*

mourn *v* mouse(*pl* mice) *n* moustache *n* mouth *n*

move *v* movement *n* movie *n* Mr.(mister) *n* Mrs.(mistress) *n* Ms. *n*

much *a & ad* mud *n* muddy *a*

multiply *v*

murder *v*

museum *n* mushroom *n* music *n* musical *a & n* musician *n* must *modal v* mustard *n*

mutton *n* my *pron* myself *pron*

N

nail *n* name *n & v* narrow *a*

nation *n*

national *a* nationality *n* nationwide *ad* native *a*

natural *a*

nature *n*

navy *n*

near *a*,*ad & prep*

nearby *a*

nearly *ad*

neat *a* necessary *a* neck *n* necklace *n*

need *n & modal v* needle *n* negotiate *v*

neighbour(*Am* neighbor) *n*

neighbourhood

(*Am* neighborhood) *n*

neither *a*

nephew *n*

nervous *a*

nest *n*

net *n* network *n* never *ad*

new *a*

news *n* newspaper *n* next *a & ad*

nice *a*

niece *n*

night *n*

no *ad & a* No.=number *n* noble *a*

nobody *n & pron*

nod *v*

noise *n*

noisy *a*

none *pron*

noodle *n*

noon *n*

nor *conj* normal *n & a* north *a*,*ad & n* northeast *n* northern *a* northwest *n* nose *n*

not *ad*

note *n & v* notebook *n* nothing *pron*,*n & a* notice *n & v*

novel *n*

novelist *n* now *ad* nowadays *ad* nowhere *ad* nuclear *a*

numb *a*

number *n*

nurse *n*

nursery *n* nut *n* nutrition *n*

O

obey *v*

object *n*

observe *v*

obtain *v*

obvious *a* occupation *n* occupy *v*

occur *v*

ocean *n*

Oceania *n*

o’clock *n*

of *prep*

off *prep & ad* offence *n* offer *n & v* office *n*

officer *n* official *n & a* offshore *a* often *ad*

oh *int*

oil *n & v*

oilfield *n*

O.K. *ad*

old *a*

Olympic(s) *a & n* on *prep & ad* once *n*,*ad & conj* one *pron*

oneself *pron* onion *n* only *a & ad* onto *prep* open *a & v* opening *n* opera *n*

operate *v* operation *n* operator *n*

opinion *n*

oppose *v* opposite *n & a* optimistic *a* optional *a*

or *conj*

oral *a* orange *n & a* orbit *n*

order *n & v* ordinary *a* organ *n*

organise(*Am* organize) *v*

organisation

(*Am* organization) *n*

origin *n*

other *pron & a* otherwise *ad* ought *modal v* our *pron*

ours *pron* ourselves *pron* out *ad* outcome *n* outdoors *ad* outer *a* outgoing *a* outing *n*

outline *n*

output *n*

outside *n*,*ad & prep* outspoken *a* outstanding *a* outward(s) *ad*

oval *n & ad* over *prep & ad* overcoat *n* overcome *v* overhead *a* overlook *v* overweight *a* owe *v*

own *a & v*

owner *n* ownership *n* ox(*pl* oxen) *n*

oxygen *n*

P

pace *n*

Pacific *a* pack *n & v* package *n*

packet *n*

paddle *n*

page *n*

pain *n* painful *a* paint *n & v* painter *n*

painting *n* pair *n* palace *n*

pale *a*

pan *n*

pancake *n*

panda *n* panic *a & v* paper *n* paperwork *n* paragraph *n* parallel *a & n* parcel *n*

pardon *n*

parent *n*

park1 *n*

park2 *v*

parking *n*

parrot *n* part *n*,*a & v* participate *v* particular *a* partly *ad*

partner *n*

part-time *a & ad*

party *n*

pass *v* passage *n* passenger *n* passer-by *n* passive *a*

passport *n*

past *ad*,*n & prep*

patent *n*

path *n*

patience *n*

patient1 *n*

patient2 *a*

pattern *n* pause *n & v* pavement *n*

pay(paid,paid) *v & n* P.C.=personal computer *n* P.E.=physical education *n* pea *n*

peace *n* peaceful *a* peach *n*

pear *n* pedestrian *n* pen *n*

pence *n*

pencil *n*

penny *n*

pension *n*

people *n*

pepper *n* per *prep* percent *n*

percentage *n*

perfect *a*

perform *v* performance *n* performer *n* perfume *n* perhaps *ad* period *n* permanent *a* permission *n* permit *v & n* person *n*

personal *a* personnel *n* personally *ad* persuade *v* pest *n*

pet *n* petrol *n* phenomenon

(*pl* phenomena) *n*

phone = telephone *n & v* photo = photograph *n* photograph *n* photographer *n*

phrase *n*

physical *a* physician *n* physicist *n* physics *n*

pianist *n*

piano *n*

pick *v* picnic *n & v* picture *n* pie *n*

piece *n*

pig *n*

pile *n*

pill *n*

pillow *n*

pilot *n*

pin *n & v*

pine *n* pineapple *n* ping-pong *n* pink *a & n* pint *n* pioneer *n* pipe *n*

pity *n*

place *n & v*

plain *a*

plan *n & v*

plane *n*

planet *n* plant *v & n* plastic *a*

plate *n* platform *n* play *v & n* playground *n* pleasant *a*

please *v*

pleased *a*

pleasure *n*

plenty *n*

plot *v & n*

plug *n*

plus *v & prep* p.m./pm,P.M./PM *abbr* pocket *n*

poem *n*

poet *n* point *v & n* poison *n*

poisonous *a*

pole *n*

police *n*

policeman/woman

(*pl* policemen/policewomen) *n*

policy *n*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| polish *v* |  | postman(*pl* postmen) | *n* |
| polite *a* |  | postpone *v* |  |
| political *a* |  | pot *n* |  |
| politician *n* |  | potato *n* |  |
| politics *n* |  | potential *a* |  |
| pollute *v* |  | pound *n* |  |
| pollution *n* |  | pour *v* |  |
| pond *n* |  | powder *n* |  |
| pool *n* |  | power *n* |  |
| poor *a* |  | powerful *a* |  |
| pop = popular | *a* | practical *a* |  |
| popcorn *n* |  | practice *n & v* |  |
| popular *a* |  | practise(*Am* practice) | *v* |
| population *n* |  | praise *n & v* |  |
| pork *n* |  | pray *v* |  |
| porridge *n* |  | prayer *n* |  |
| port *n* |  | precious *a* |  |
| portable *a* |  | precise *a* |  |
| porter *n* |  | predict *v* |  |
| position *n* |  | prefer *v* |  |
| positive *a* |  | preference *n* |  |
| possess *v* |  | pregnant *a* |  |
| possession *n* |  | prejudice *n* |  |
| possibility *n* |  | premier *n* |  |
| possible *a* post1 *n* post2 *v & n* postage *n*  postcard *n* |  | preparation *n* prepare *v* prescription *n* present1 *a & v*  present2 *n* |  |
| postcode *n* |  | presentation *n* |  |
| poster *n* |  | preserve *v* |  |

president *n*

press1 *v*

press2 *n*

pressure *n*

pretend *v*

pretty *a*

prevent *v*

preview *v*

previous *a*

price *n*

pride *n* primary *a* primitive *a* principle *n* print *v*

prison *n*

prisoner *n*

private *a* privilege *n* prize *n* probably *ad* problem *n* procedure *n* process *n & v* produce *v*

product *n* production *n* profession *n* professor *n* profit *n*

programme(*Am* program) *n*

progress *n & v*

prohibit *v*

project *n* promise *n & v* promote *v* pronounce *v* pronunciation *n* proper *a* properly *ad* protect *v* protection *n* proud *a*

prove *v*

provide *v*

province *n* psychology *n* pub *n*

public *a & n* publish *v* pull *v & n*

pulse *n*

pump *v* punctual *a* punctuation *n* punish *v* punishment *n* pupil *n* purchase *v* pure *a*

purple *n & a*

purpose *n*

purse *n*

push *n & v* put(put,put) *v* puzzle *n*

pyramid *n*

Q

quake *n & v* qualification *n* quality *n*

quantity *n* quarrel *v & n* quarter *n*

queen *n* question *v & n* questionnaire *n* queue *n & v* quick *a & ad* quiet *a*

quilt *n*

quit *v*

quite *ad*

quiz *n*

R

rabbit *n*

race *v & n*

racial *a* radiation *n* radio *n* radioactive *a*

radium *n*

rag *n*

rail *n* railway *n* rain *n & v* rainbow *n*

raincoat *n*

rainfall *n*

rainy *a*

raise *v* random *a* range *n & v* rank *n*

rapid *a*

rare *a*

rat *n*

rate *n & v*

rather *ad*

raw *a*

ray *n*

razor *n*

reach *v*

react *v* read(read,read) *v* reading *n*

ready *a*

real *a*

realise(*Am* realize) *v*

reality *n*

really *ad*

reason *v & n*

reasonable *a* rebuild(rebuilt,rebuilt) *v* receipt *n*

receive *v*

receiver *n*

recent *a* reception *n* receptionist *n* recipe *n*

recite *v*

recognize(*Am* recognize) *v*

recommend *v* record *n & v* recorder *n*

recover *v* recreation *n* rectangle *n & a* recycle *v*

red *n & a*

reduce *v*

refer *v*

referee *n* reference *n* reflect *v* reform *v & n* refresh *v* refrigerator *n* refuse *v* regard *v & n* regardless *a* register *n & v*

regret *n & v* regular *a* regulation *n* reject *v*

relate *v*

relation *n* relationship *n* relative *n* relax *v*

relay *n & v*

relevant *a*

reliable *a*

relief *n*

religion *n*

religious *a* rely *v* remain *v*

remark *n* remember *v* remind *v*

remote *a*

remove *v* rent *n & v* repair *n & v* repeat *v*

replace *v* reply *n & v* report *n & v* reporter *n* represent *v*

representative *n*

republic *n* reputation *n* request *n*

require *v* requirement *n* rescue *v*

research *n* resemble *v* reservation *n* reserve *n & v* resign *v*

resist *v* respect *v & n* respond *v*

responsibility *n* rest *n & v* restaurant *n* restriction *n* result *n*

retell *v*

retire *v*

return *v* review *v & n* revision *n* revolution *n* reward *n*

rewind *v* rhyme *n & v* rice *n*

rich *a*

rid(rid,rid

或 ridded,ridded) *v*

riddle *n*

ridiculous *a* ride(rode,ridden) *v & n* right *n*,*a & ad*

rigid *a* ring(rang,rung) *v & n* ripe *a*

ripen *v* rise(rose,risen) *v* risk *n & v*

river *n*

road *n*

roast *v*

rob *v*

robot *n*

rock *n*

rocket *n*

role *n*

roll *v & n*

roof *n*

room *n*

rooster *n*

root *n*

rope *n*

rose *n*

rot *v*

rough *a*

round *ad*,*prep & a* roundabout *a & n* routine *n*

row *n & v*

royal *a*

rubber *n*

rubbish *n*

rude *a*

rugby *n*

ruin *v & n*

rule *n & v*

ruler *n* run(ran,run) *v* rush *v*

S

sacred *a*

sacrifice *v* sad *a* sadness *n* safe *a*

safety *n*

sail *n & v*

sailor *n*

salad *n*

salary *n*

sale *n*

salesgirl *n*

salesman/woman

(*pl* salesmen/women) *n*

salt *n*

salty *a* salute *n & v* same *n & a*

sand *n* sandwich *n* satellite *n* satisfaction *n* satisfy *v*

saucer *n*

sausage *n*

save *v* say(said,said) *v* saying *n*

scan *v*

scar *n*

scare *v*

scarf *n*

scene *n*

scenery *n*

sceptical(*Am* skeptical) *a*

schedule *n & v* scholar *n* scholarship *n* school *n* schoolbag *n* schoolboy/girl *n* schoolmate *n* science *n* scientific *a* scientist *n*

scissors *n* scold *v* score *n & v*

scratch *v & n*

scream *n*

screen *n* sculpture *n* sea *n* seagull *n* seal *n* search *n & v* seashell *n*

seaside *n*

season *n* seat *n* seaweed *n*

second *a & n* secret *a & n* secretary *n* section *n*

secure *a*

security *n* see(saw,seen) *v* seed *n*

seek *v*

seem *v*

seize *v*

seldom *ad*

select *v*

self *n*

selfish *a* sell(sold,sold) *v* semicircle *n* seminar *n* send(sent,sent) *v*

senior *a & n* sense *n* sensitive *a*

sentence *n* separate *v & a* separation *n* serious *a*

servant *n*

serve *v*

service *n*

session *n* set(set,set) *v & n* settle *v* settlement *n* settler *n*

several *pron & a*

severe *a* sew(sewed,sewn/sewed) *v* sex *n*

shabby *a*

shade *n*

shadow *n* shake(shook,shaken) *v* shall *modal v*

shallow *a*

shame *n* shape *n & v* share *v*

shark *n*

sharp *a*

sharpen *v*

sharpener *n*

shave (shaved,shaved/shaven) *v* shaver *n*

she *pron* sheep(*pl* sheep) *n* sheet *n*

shelf(*pl* shelves) *n* shelter *n* shine(shone,shone) *v* ship *n & v*

shirt *n*

shock *v*

shoe *n* shoot(shot,shot) *v & n* shop *v & n* shopkeeper *n* shopping *n*

shore *n*

short *a* shortcoming *n* shortly *ad*

shorts *n*

shot *n*

should *modal v* shoulder *n* shout *n & v* show

(showed,shown/showed) *v & n*

shower *n*

shrink(shrank,shrunk

或 shrunk,shrunken) *v*

shut(shut,shut) *v*

shuttle *n*

shy *a*

sick *a* sickness *n* side *n*

sideroad(*Am* sidewalk) *n*

sideways *ad*

sigh *v & n*

sight *n* sightseeing *n* signal *n* signature *n* significance *n* silence *n*

silent *a*

silk *n*

silly *a*

silver *n*

similar *a*

simple *a*

simplify *v*

since *ad*,*conj & prep* sincerely *ad* sing(sang,sung) *v* single *a* sink(sank,sunk) *v & n* sir *n*

sister *n*

sit(sat,sat) *v*

situation *n*

size *n*

skate *v* skateboard *n* ski *n & v* skilful *a*

skill *n*

skin *n*

skip *v*

skirt *n*

sky *n* skyscraper *n* slave *n*

slavery *n*

sleep1 *n* sleep2(slept,slept) *v* sleepy *a*

sleeve *n*

slice *n* slide *n & v* slight *a*

slim *a*

slip *n*

slow *ad*

small *a*

smart *a*

smell(smelt,smelt 或 -ed,-ed) *v & n* smile *n & v*

smog *n*

smoke *n & v*

smoker *n*

smooth *a*

snake *n*

sneaker *n*

sneeze *v*

sniff *v* snow *n & v* snowy *a*

so *ad & conj*

soap *n*

sob *n & v*

soccer *n*

social *a* socialism *n* socialist *a*

society *n*

sock *n*

socket *n*

sofa *n*

soft *a* software *n* soil *n*

solar *a*

soldier *n*

solid *a & n* some *a & pron* somebody *pron* somehow *ad* someone *pron* something *pron* sometimes *ad*

somewhere *ad*

son *n*

song *n*

soon *ad*

sorrow *n*

sorry *a*

sort *v & n*

soul *n* sound *v & n* soup *n*

sour *a*

south *a*,*ad & n* southeast *n* southern *a* southwest *n* souvenir *n*

sow(sowed,sown/-ed) *v*

space *n* spaceship *n* spade *n*

spare *a*

sparrow *n* speak(spoke,spoken) *v* speaker *n*

spear *n*

special *a* specialist *n* specific *a*

speech *n* speed *n & v* spell *v*

spelling *n* spend(spent,spent) *v* spin *v & n*

spirit *n* spiritual *a* spit *v* splendid *a* split *v* spoken *a*

spokesman/woman

(*pl* spokesmen/women) *n*

sponsor *n*

spoon *n* spoonful *n* sport *n*

spot *n & v*

spray *n & v* spread(spread,spread) *v* spring *n*

spy *n & v* square *n & a* squeeze *v*

squirrel *n*

stable *a*

stadium *n*

staff *n*

stage *n*

stain *n* stainless *a* stair *n*

stamp *n*

stand(stood,stood) *v & n*

standard *n & a*

star *n*

stare *v*

start *v* starvation *n* starve *v*

state *n*

station *n* statement *n* statesman/woman

(*pl* statesmen/women) *n*

statistics *n*

statue *n*

status *n*

stay *n & v*

steady *a*

steak *n* steal(stole,stolen) *v* steam *n*

steel *n*

steep *a*

step *n & v* steward *n* stewardess *n*

stick(stuck,stuck) *v & n*

still *a & ad*

stocking *n*

stomach *n*

stone *n*

stop *n & v*

storage *n* store *n & v* storm *n*

story *n*

stout *a*

stove *n*

straight *a & ad* straightforward *a & adv* strait *n*

strange *a*

stranger *n* straw *n* strawberry *n* stream *n*

street *n* strength *n* strengthen *v* stress *n & v* strict *a* strike

(struck,struck /stricken) *v & n*

string *n*

strong *a*

struggle *v*

stubborn *a*

student *n*

studio *n* study *v & n* stupid *a*

style *n*

subject *n*

subjective *a* submit *v* subscribe *v* substitute *v* succeed *v*

success *n*

successful *a*

such *ad*,*pron & a*

suck *v*

sudden *a*

suffer *v* suffering *n* sugar *n*

suggest *v* suggestion *n* suit *v & n* suitable *a*

suitcase *n* suite *n* summary *n* summer *n* sun *n* sunburnt *a* sunlight *n*

sunny *a* sunshine *n* super *a*

superb *a* superior *a & n* supermarket *n* supper *n*

supply *v & n* support *v & n* suppose *v*

supreme *a* sure *a & ad* surface *n*

surgeon *n*

surplus *n* surprise *v & n* surround *v* surrounding *a* survive *v*

survival *n* suspect *v & n* suspension *n* swallow *v* swap *v*

swear(swore,sworn) *v*

sweat *n*

sweater *n* sweep(swept,swept) *v* sweet *n & a* swell(swelled,swollen) *v* swift *a* swim(swam,swum) *v* swing *v & n*

switch *v & n*

sword *n*

symbol *n* sympathy *n* symphony *n*

symptom *n* system *n* systematic *a*

T

table *n*

table tennis *n*

tablet *n*

tail *n*

tailor *n* take(took,taken) *v* tale *n*

talent *n*

talk *n & v*

tall *a*

tank *n*

tap *n*

tape *n* target *n & v* task *n*

taste *n & v* tasteless *a* tasty *a*

tax *n*

taxi *n* taxpayer *n* tea *n*

teach(taught,taught) *v*

teacher *n* team *n* teamwork *n*

teapot *n* tear(tore,torn) *v & n* tease *v*

technical *a* technique *n* technology *n* teenager *n* telephone *n & v* telescope *n* television *n* tell(told,told) *v* temperature *n* temple *n* temporary *a* tend *v*

tendency *n*

tennis *n*

tense *a*

tension *n* tent *n* tentative *a* term *n*

terminal *a & n*

terrible *a*

terrify *v*

terror *n*

test *v & n*

text *n* textbook *n* than *conj* thank *v & n*

thankful *a*

that *pron*,*conj & ad*

the *art*

theatre(*Am* theater) *n*

theft *n*

their *pron* theirs *pron* them *pron*

theme *n* themselves *pron* then *ad* theoretical *a* theory *n*

there *int*,*n & ad* therefore *ad* thermos *n*

these *a & pron*

they *pron*

thick *a*

thief(*pl* thieves) *n*

thin *a*

thing *n* think(thought,thought) *v* thinking *n*

thirst *n*

this *a & pron* thorough *a* those *a & pron* though *conj* thought *n*

thread *n*

thrill *n & v*

thriller *n*

throat *n*

through *prep & ad* throughout *prep* throw(threw,thrown) *v* thunder *n & v* thunderstorm *n*

thus *ad*

tick *v*

ticket *n*

tidy *a & v*

tie *v & n*

tiger *n*

tight *a*

till *conj & prep* time *n & v* timetable *n*

tin *n*

tiny *a*

tip *n & v*

tire *v*

tired *a* tiresome *a* tissue *n*

title *n*

to *prep* toast *v & n* tobacco *n*

today *ad & n*

together *ad*

toilet *n*

tolerate *v*

tomato *n*

tomb *n* tomorrow *ad & n* ton *n*

tongue *n* tonight *ad & n* too *ad*

tool *n*

tooth(*pl* teeth) *n* toothache *n* toothbrush *n* toothpaste *n*

top *n*

topic *n* tortoise *n* total *a*,*n & v* touch *v*

tough *a*

tour *n*

tourism *n*

tourist *n* tournament *n* toward(s) *prep* towel *n*

tower *n*

town *n*

toy *n*

track *n*

tractor *n*

trade *n & v* tradition *n* traditional *a* traffic *n* train *n & v* training *n* tram *n* transform *v* translate *v* translation *n* translator *n* transparent *a*

transport *n & v* trap *n & v* travel *n & v*

traveller(*Am* traveler) *n*

treasure *n* treat *v* treatment *n* tree *n* tremble *v* trend *n*

trial *n* triangle *n* trick *n*

trip *n* trolleybus *n* troop *n* trouble *v & n* troublesome *a* trousers *n*

truck *n*

true *a*

truly *ad*

trunk *n*

trust *v*

truth *n*

try *v*

T-shirt *n*

tube *n*

tune *n*

turkey *n*

turn *v & n* turning *n* tutor *n*

TV=television *n*

twice *ad*

twin *n* twist *v & n* type *v*

typewriter *n*

typical *a*

typhoon *n* typist *n* tyre(*Am* tire) *n*

U

ugly *a* umbrella *n* unable *a* unbearable *a* unbelievable *a*

uncertain *a* uncle *n* uncomfortable *a* unconditional *a* unconscious *a* under *ad & prep*

underground *a & n* underline *v* understand

(understood,understood) *v* undertake (undertook,undertaken) *v* underwear *n* unemployment *n*

unfair *a*

unfit *a* unfortunate *a* uniform *n*

union *n*

unique *a*

unit *n*

unite *v* universal *a* universe *n* university *n* unless *conj* unlike *prep* unrest *n*

until *prep & conj* unusual *a* unwilling *a*

up *ad*,*a*,*n & prep* update *v & n* upon *prep*

upper *a*

upset *a* upstairs *ad* upward(s) *ad* urban *a*

urge *v*

urgent *a*

us *pron*

use *n & v*

used *a*

useful *a*

useless *a*

user *n*

usual *a*

V

vacation *n*

vacant *a*

vague *a*

vain *n*

valid *a*

valley *n* valuable *a* value *n*

variety *n*

various *a*

vase *n*

vast *a*

VCD=versatile compact disk *n*

vegetable *n*

vehicle *n*

version *n*

vertical *a*

very *ad*

vest *n*

via *prep*

vice *n*

victim *n*

victory *n*

video *n* videophone *n* view *n*

village *n*

villager *n*

vinegar *n*

violate *v*

violence *n*

violent *a*

violin *n*

violinist *n*

virtue *n*

virus *n*

visa *n*

visit *n & v*

visitor *n*

visual *a*

vital *a*

vivid *a*

vocabulary *n*

voice *n* volcano *n* volleyball *n* voluntary *a* volunteer *n & v* vote *v*

voyage *n*

W

wag *v*

wage *n*

waist *n*

wait *v*

waiter *n* waiting-room *n* waitress *n*

wake(woke,woken) *v*

walk *n & v*

wall *n*

wallet *n*

walnut *n*

wander *v*

want *v*

war *n*

ward *n* warehouse *n* warm *a*

warmth *n* warn *v* wash *v & n* washroom *n*

waste *n & v* watch *v & n* water *n & v* watermelon *n* wave *n & v* wax *n*

way *n*

we *pron*

web *n*

website *n*

weak *a* weakness *n* wealth *n*

wealthy *a* wear(wore,worn) *v* weather *n*

wedding *n*

weed *n*

week *n* weekday *n* weekend *n* weekly *a*

weep *v*

weigh *v*

weight *n*

welcome *int*,*n*,*v & a*

welfare *n*

well1 *n*

well2(better,best) *ad*,*a & int*

west *a*,*ad & n*

western *a*

westward(s) *ad*

wet *a*

whale *n*

what *pron & a* whatever *conj & pron* wheat *n*

wheel *n*

when *conj & ad* whenever *conj* where *conj & ad* wherever *conj* whether *conj* which *pron & a* whichever *pron* while *conj & n* whisper *v*

whistle *n* white *a & n* who *pron*

whole *a* whom *pron* whose *pron* why *ad & int* wide *a* widespread *a* widow *n*

wife *n*

wild *a* wildlife *n* will1 *n*

will2(would) *modal v*

willing *a* win(won,won) *v* wind1 *n*

wind2(wound,wound) *v*

window *n*

windy *a*

wine *n*

wing *n*

winner *n*

winter *n*

wipe *v*

wire *n* wisdom *n* wise *a* wish *n & v* with *prep* withdraw *v* within *prep*

without *prep* witness *v & n* wolf(*pl* wolves) *n* woman(*pl* women) *n* wonder *v & n* wonderful *a*

wood *n*

wool *n*

woollen(*Am* woolen) *a*

word *n* work *n & v* worker *n*

world *n*

worldwide *a*

worm *n*

worn *a* worried *a* worry *n & v* worth *a* worthwhile *a* worthy *a* would *modal v* wound *v & n* wrestle *v*

wrinkle *n*

wrist *n* write(wrote,written) *v* wrong *a*

X

X-ray *n*

Y

yard *n*

yawn *v*

year *n*

yell *v*

yellow *a & n*

yes *ad*

yesterday *n & ad*

yet *ad* yoghurt *n* you *pron* young *a*

your *pron*

yours *pron*

yourself(*pl* yourselves) *pron*

youth *n*

yummy *a*

Z

zebra *n*

zero *n & num* zip *v & n* zipper *n*

zone *n*

zoo *n*

zoom *v*

数词

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 基数词 |  | 序数词 |
| one | 1st | first |
| two | 2nd | second |
| three | 3rd | third |
| four | 4th | fourth |
| five | 5th | fifth |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| six | 6th | sixth |
| seven | 7th | seventh |
| eight | 8th | eighth |
| nine | 9th | ninth |
| ten | 10th | tenth |
| eleven | 11th | eleventh |
| twelve | 12th | twelfth |
| thirteen | 13th | thirteenth |
| fourteen | 14th | fourteenth |
| fifteen | 15th | fifteenth |
| sixteen | 16th | sixteenth |
| seventeen | 17th | seventeenth |
| eighteen | 18th | eighteenth |
| nineteen | 19th | nineteenth |
| twenty | 20th | twentieth |
| twenty-one | 21st | twenty-first |
| twenty-two | 22nd | twenty-second |
| twenty-three | 23rd | twenty-third |
| thirty | 30th | thirtieth |
| forty | 40th | fortieth |
| fifty | 50th | fiftieth |
| sixty | 60th | sixtieth |
| seventy | 70th | seventieth |
| eighty | 80th | eightieth |
| ninety | 90th | ninetieth |
| one hundred | 100th | one hundredth |
| one hundred(and) one | 101st | one hundred and first |
| one hundred(and) two | 102nd | one hundred and second |
| three hundred | 300th | three hundredth |
| one thousand | 1000th | one thousandth |
| three thousand | 3000th | three thousandth |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ten thousand | 10000th | ten thousandth |
| million | 1000000th | millionth |
| billion | 1000000000th | billionth |

月份

January (Jan.) February (Feb.) March (Mar.) April (Apr.) May (May) June (Jun.) July (Jul.) August (Aug.)

September (Sept.) October (Oct.) November (Nov.) December (Dec.)

星期

Monday (Mon.) Tuesday (Tues.) Wednesday (Wed.) Thursday (Thurs.) Friday (Fri.) Saturday (Sat.) Sunday (Sun.)

主要国家名称及相关信息

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 国家 | COUNTRY n. | PERSON n. | RELATED  ADJECTIVES |
| 阿富汗 | Afghanistan | Afghan | Afghan |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 阿尔及利亚 | Algeria | Algerian | Algerian |
| 阿根廷 | Argentina | Argentinian | Argentinian |
| 澳大利亚 | Australia | Australian | Australian |
| 奥地利 | Austria | Austrian | Austrian |
| 比利时 | Belgium | Belgian | Belgian |
| 巴西 | Brazil | Brazilian | Brazilian |
| 英国 | Britain/U.K.=the  United Kingdom | British | British |
| 缅甸 | Burma | Burmese | Burmese |
| 加拿大 | Canada | Canadian | Canadian |
| 中国 | China | Chinese | Chinese |
| 哥伦比亚 | Colombia | Colombian | Colombian |
| 古巴 | Cuba | Cuban | Cuban |
| 丹麦 | Denmark | Dane | Danish |
| 埃及 | Egypt | Egyptian | Egyptian |
| 芬兰 | Finland | Finn | Finnish |
| 法国 | France | French | French |
| 德国 | Germany | German | German |
| 希腊 | Greece | Greek | Greek |
| 荷兰 | Holland/  Netherlands | Dutch | Dutch |
| 匈牙利 | Hungary | Hungarian | Hungarian |
| 印度 | India | Indian | Indian |
| 印度尼西亚 | Indonesia | Indonesian | Indonesian |
| 伊朗 | Iran | Iranian | Iranian |
| 伊拉克 | Iraq | Iraqi | Iraqi |
| 爱尔兰 | Ireland | Irish | Irish |
| 以色列 | Israel | Israeli | Israeli |
| 意大利 | Italy | Italian | Italian |
| 日本 | Japan | Japanese | Japanese |
| 约旦 | Jordan | Jordanian | Jordanian |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 肯尼亚 | Kenya | Kenyan | Kenyan |
| 朝鲜 | D.P.R.Korea | Korean | Korean |
| 科威特 | Kuwait | Kuwaiti | Kuwaiti |
| 黎巴嫩 | Lebanon | Lebanese | Lebanese |
| 卢森堡 | Luxembourg | Luxembourger | Luxembourgish |
| 马来西亚 | Malaysia | Malaysian | Malaysian |
| 墨西哥 | Mexico | Mexican | Mexican |
| 新西兰 | New Zealand | New Zealander | Zelanian |
| 挪威 | Norway | Norwegian | Norwegian |
| 巴基斯坦 | Pakistan | Pakistani | Pakistani |
| 巴拿马 | Panama | Panamanian | Panamanian |
| 菲律宾 | Philippines | Filipino | Philippine |
| 波兰 | Poland | Polish | Polish |
| 葡萄牙 | Portugal | Portuguese | Portuguese |
| 俄罗斯 | Russia | Russian | Russian |
| 新加坡 | Singapore | Singaporean | Singaporean |
| 南非 | South Africa | South African | South African |
| 韩国 | South Korea | Korean | Korean |
| 西班牙 | Spain | Spanish | Spanish |
| 瑞典 | Sweden | Swedish | Swedish |
| 瑞士 | Switzerland | Swiss | Swiss |
| 泰国 | Thailand | Thai | Thai |
| 土耳其 | Turkey | Turk | Turkish |
| 美国 | U.S.A. | American | American |
| 越南 | Vietnam | Vietnamese | Vietnamese |