

[과제2] 다음 주어진 각 함수의 도함수를 도함수의 정의  $f'(x) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$  를 사용하여 유도하시오.

$$(1) f(x) = \sqrt{x}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x+h} - \sqrt{x}}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{x+h-x}{(\sqrt{x+h} + \sqrt{x})h}$$

$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+h} + \sqrt{x}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}$$

$$(2) f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x+h} - \sqrt[3]{x}}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{h}{h(\sqrt[3]{x+h}^2 + \sqrt[3]{x+h}\sqrt[3]{x} + \sqrt[3]{x}^2)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\sqrt[3]{x^2}}$$

$(a-b)(a^2+ab+b^2) = a^3-b^3$  이용

$$(3) f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{x+h} - \frac{1}{x}}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{-h}{x(x+h)h}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$(4) f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{x+h}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{x-x-h}{h\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x+h}(\sqrt{x+h} + \sqrt{x})}$$

$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} -\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x+h}(\sqrt{x+h} + \sqrt{x})}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x})}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2x\sqrt{x}}$$

$$(5) \frac{1}{f(x)}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{f(x+h)} - \frac{1}{f(x)}}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{-(f(x+h) - f(x))}{h f(x+h) f(x)}$$

$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \left( -\frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h} \right) \frac{1}{f(x) f(x+h)}$$

$$= -f(x) \frac{1}{f(x)^2}$$

$$= -\frac{f(x)}{f(x)^2}$$

$$(6) \frac{f(x)}{g(x)}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{f(x+h)}{g(x+h)} - \frac{f(x)}{g(x)}}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h)g(x) - f(x)g(x+h)}{h \cdot g(x+h)g(x)}$$

$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h)g(x) - f(x)g(x) - f(x)g(x+h) + f(x)g(x)}{h} \cdot \frac{1}{g(x+h)g(x)}$$

$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \left\{ \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h} \cdot g(x) - f(x) \frac{g(x+h) - g(x)}{h} \right\} \cdot \frac{1}{g(x+h)g(x)}$$

$$= [f'(x)g(x) - f(x)g'(x)] \cdot \frac{1}{g(x)^2}$$

$$= \frac{f'(x)g(x) - f(x)g'(x)}{(g(x))^2}$$

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