		0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	
$\mathbf{P(z \text{ or less})}$	$\leq -3.50$ $-3.4$ $-3.3$ $-3.2$ $-3.1$ $-3.0$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0001 \\ 0.0003 \\ 0.0005 \\ 0.0007 \\ 0.001 \\ 0.0014 \end{array}$	$0.0005 \\ 0.0007$	$0.0005 \\ 0.0006 \\ 0.0009$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0003 \\ 0.0004 \\ 0.0006 \\ 0.0009 \\ 0.0012 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0004 \\ 0.0006 \\ 0.0008 \end{array}$	$0.0004 \\ 0.0006$	$0.0004 \\ 0.0006 \\ 0.0008$	$0.0004 \\ 0.0005$	$0.0004 \\ 0.0005 \\ 0.0007$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0002 & -3.4 \\ 0.0004 & -3.5 \\ 0.0005 & -3.5 \\ 0.0007 & -3.1 \\ 0.001 & -3.6 \end{array}$	3 2 1
	$\begin{array}{c} -2.9 \\ -2.8 \\ -2.7 \\ -2.6 \\ -2.5 \\ -2.4 \\ -2.3 \\ -2.2 \\ -2.1 \\ -2.0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0019 \\ 0.0026 \\ 0.0035 \\ 0.0047 \\ 0.0062 \\ 0.0082 \\ 0.0107 \\ 0.0139 \\ 0.0179 \\ 0.0228 \end{array}$	0.0034	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0024 \\ 0.0033 \\ 0.0044 \\ 0.0059 \\ 0.0078 \\ 0.0102 \\ 0.0132 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0043 \\ 0.0057 \\ 0.0076 \\ 0.0099 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0023 \\ 0.0031 \\ 0.0042 \\ 0.0056 \\ 0.0074 \\ 0.0097 \\ 0.0126 \\ 0.0162 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0016 \\ 0.0022 \\ 0.003 \\ 0.004 \\ 0.0054 \\ 0.0072 \\ 0.0094 \\ 0.0122 \\ 0.0158 \\ 0.0202 \end{array}$	$0.0021 \\ 0.0029$	0.0021 0.0028 0.0038 0.0051 0.0068 0.0089 0.0116	0.002 0.0027 0.0037 0.0049 0.0066 0.0087 0.0113 0.0146	$ \begin{array}{rrrr} 0.0048 & -2.5 \\ 0.0064 & -2.4 \\ 0.0084 & -2.5 \end{array} $	8 7 3 4 3 1
	$\begin{array}{c} -1.9 \\ -1.8 \\ -1.7 \\ -1.6 \\ -1.5 \\ -1.4 \\ -1.3 \\ -1.2 \\ -1.1 \\ -1.0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0287 \\ 0.0359 \\ 0.0446 \\ 0.0548 \\ 0.0668 \\ 0.0807 \\ 0.0968 \\ 0.1151 \\ 0.1357 \\ 0.1586 \end{array}$	0.0352 0.0436 0.0537 0.0655 0.0793 0.0951 0.1131 0.1335	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0427 \\ 0.0526 \\ 0.0643 \\ 0.0778 \\ 0.0934 \end{array}$	0.0336 0.0418 0.0516 0.063 0.0764 0.0918 0.1093	0.0409 0.0505 0.0618 0.0749 0.0901	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0256 \\ 0.0322 \\ 0.0401 \\ 0.0495 \\ 0.0606 \\ 0.0735 \\ 0.0885 \\ 0.1056 \\ 0.1251 \\ 0.1469 \end{array}$	0.0392 0.0485 0.0594 0.0721 0.0869 0.1038 0.123	0.0307 $0.0384$ $0.0475$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0301 \\ 0.0375 \\ 0.0465 \\ 0.0571 \\ 0.0694 \\ 0.0838 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{ccc} 0.0985 & -1.2 \\ 0.117 & -1.1 \end{array} $	8 7 6 1 8 1
$ ightharpoonup$ percentile rank $m{P}(m{z}  ext{ or less}) =  ext{area left of } z$	$\begin{array}{c} -0.9 \\ -0.8 \\ -0.7 \\ -0.6 \\ -0.5 \\ -0.4 \\ -0.3 \\ -0.2 \\ -0.1 \\ -0.0 \end{array}$	0.2119 0.242 0.2743 0.3085 0.3446	0.209 0.2389 0.2709 0.305 0.3409 0.3783	0.2061 0.2358 0.2676 0.3015 0.3373	$\begin{array}{c} 0.1762 \\ 0.2033 \\ 0.2327 \\ 0.2644 \\ 0.2981 \\ 0.3336 \\ 0.3707 \\ 0.409 \\ 0.4483 \\ 0.488 \end{array}$	$0.2005 \\ 0.2297 \\ 0.2611$	0.4013	0.2236 0.2546 0.2878 0.3228 0.3594 0.3974 0.4364	$\begin{array}{c} 0.1922 \\ 0.2207 \\ 0.2514 \\ 0.2844 \\ 0.3192 \\ 0.3557 \\ 0.3936 \\ 0.4325 \end{array}$	0.1894 0.2177 0.2483 0.281 0.3156 0.352 0.3897 0.4286	$\begin{array}{c} 0.1611 & -0.9 \\ 0.1867 & -0.8 \\ 0.2148 & -0.7 \\ 0.2451 & -0.6 \\ 0.2776 & -0.5 \\ 0.3121 & -0.4 \\ 0.3483 & -0.5 \\ 0.3859 & -0.2 \\ 0.4247 & -0.1 \\ 0.4641 & -0.6 \\ \end{array}$	8 7 6 5 4 8 2
	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.5 \\ 0.6 \\ 0.7 \\ 0.8 \\ 0.9 \end{array}$	$0.758 \\ 0.7881$	$0.7611 \\ 0.791$	$0.7642 \\ 0.7939$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.512 \\ 0.5517 \\ 0.591 \\ 0.6293 \\ 0.6664 \\ 0.7019 \\ 0.7356 \\ 0.7673 \\ 0.7967 \\ 0.8238 \end{array}$	0.5948 0.6331 0.67 0.7054 0.7389 0.7703 0.7995	$0.7734 \\ 0.8023$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5239 \\ 0.5636 \\ 0.6026 \\ 0.6406 \\ 0.6772 \\ 0.7122 \\ 0.7454 \\ 0.7764 \\ 0.8051 \\ 0.8315 \end{array}$	0.5675 0.6064 0.6443 0.6808 0.7156 0.7486 0.7793 0.8078	$\begin{array}{c} 0.7517 \\ 0.7823 \\ 0.8106 \end{array}$	0.5753 0.1 0.6141 0.2 0.6517 0.3 0.6879 0.4 0.7224 0.5 0.7549 0.6 0.7852 0.7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
standard units $\leftarrow$ use table to convert $z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$	1.0 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8	$\begin{array}{c} 0.8414 \\ 0.8643 \\ 0.8849 \\ 0.9032 \\ 0.9193 \\ 0.9332 \\ 0.9452 \\ 0.9554 \\ 0.9641 \\ 0.9713 \end{array}$	0.8869 0.9049 0.9207 0.9345 0.9463 0.9564 0.9648	0.8686 0.8888 0.9066 0.9222 0.9357 0.9474 0.9573 0.9656		$\begin{array}{c} 0.8508 \\ 0.8729 \\ 0.8925 \\ 0.9099 \\ 0.9251 \\ 0.9382 \\ 0.9495 \\ 0.9591 \\ 0.9671 \\ 0.9738 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.8531 \\ 0.8749 \\ 0.8944 \\ 0.9115 \\ 0.9265 \\ 0.9394 \\ 0.9505 \\ 0.9599 \\ 0.9678 \\ 0.9744 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.8554 \\ 0.877 \\ 0.8962 \\ 0.9131 \\ 0.9279 \\ 0.9406 \\ 0.9515 \\ 0.9608 \\ 0.9686 \\ 0.975 \end{array}$	0.879 0.898 0.9147 0.9292 0.9418 0.9525 0.9616 0.9693	$\begin{array}{c} 0.8599 \\ 0.881 \\ 0.8997 \\ 0.9162 \\ 0.9306 \\ 0.9429 \\ 0.9535 \\ 0.9625 \\ 0.9699 \\ 0.9761 \end{array}$	0.8622     1.0       0.883     1.1       0.9015     1.2       0.9177     1.3       0.9319     1.4       0.9441     1.5       0.9545     1.6       0.9633     1.7       0.9706     1.8       0.9767     1.9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
	2.0 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.9	0.9772 0.9821 0.9861 0.9893 0.9918 0.9938 0.9953 0.9965 0.9974 0.9981	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9778 \\ 0.9826 \\ 0.9864 \\ 0.9895 \\ 0.992 \\ 0.994 \\ 0.9955 \\ 0.9966 \\ 0.9975 \\ 0.9982 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9783 \\ 0.983 \\ 0.9868 \\ 0.9898 \\ 0.9922 \\ 0.9941 \\ 0.9956 \\ 0.9967 \\ 0.9982 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9788 \\ 0.9834 \\ 0.9871 \\ 0.9901 \\ 0.9924 \\ 0.9943 \\ 0.9957 \\ 0.9968 \\ 0.9977 \\ 0.9983 \end{array}$	0.9874 0.9903 0.9926 0.9944 0.9958 0.9969 0.9977	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9798 \\ 0.9842 \\ 0.9878 \\ 0.9906 \\ 0.9928 \\ 0.9946 \\ 0.996 \\ 0.997 \\ 0.9978 \\ 0.9984 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9803 \\ 0.9846 \\ 0.9881 \\ 0.9909 \\ 0.993 \\ 0.9948 \\ 0.9961 \\ 0.9971 \\ 0.9985 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9808 \\ 0.985 \\ 0.9884 \\ 0.9911 \\ 0.9932 \\ 0.9949 \\ 0.9962 \\ 0.9972 \\ 0.9979 \\ 0.9985 \end{array}$	0.9812 0.9854 0.9887 0.9913 0.9934 0.9951 0.9963 0.9973 0.998 0.9986	$ \begin{array}{ccc} 0.989 & 2.2 \\ 0.9916 & 2.3 \end{array} $	1 2 3 4 5 7 8
	$\begin{array}{c} 3.0\\ 3.1\\ 3.2\\ 3.3\\ 3.4\\ \geq 3.50 \end{array}$	0.9986 0.999 0.9993 0.9995 0.9997 0.0001	0.9987 0.9991 0.9993 0.9995 0.9997		0.9991 $0.9994$ $0.9996$		0.9989 0.9992 0.9994 0.9996 0.9997	0.9992	0.9989 0.9992 0.9995 0.9996 0.9997	0.999 0.9993 0.9995 0.9996 0.9997	0.999 3.0 0.9993 3.1 0.9995 3.2 0.9996 3.3 0.9998 3.4	1 2 3
		0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	

City University of New York / College of Staten Island / M<br/> Sunderland

symmetry: P(-z or less) = 1 - P(z or less)