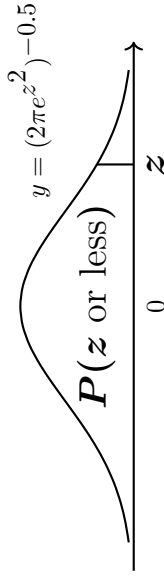


Standard Normal table

standard units $\xleftarrow{\text{use table to convert}}$ percentile rank

$$z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$P(z \text{ or less}) = \text{area left of } z$



	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	
\searrow	0.0001										
-3.50	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0002	-3.4
-3.4	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0003	-3.3
-3.3	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	-3.2
-3.2	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0007	0.0007	-3.1
-3.1	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0012	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011	0.0010	0.0010	-3.0
-3.0											
-2.9	0.0019	0.0018	0.0018	0.0017	0.0016	0.0016	0.0015	0.0015	0.0014	0.0014	-2.9
-2.8	0.0026	0.0025	0.0024	0.0023	0.0023	0.0022	0.0021	0.0021	0.0020	0.0019	-2.8
-2.7	0.0035	0.0034	0.0033	0.0032	0.0031	0.0030	0.0029	0.0028	0.0027	0.0026	-2.7
-2.6	0.0047	0.0045	0.0044	0.0043	0.0041	0.0040	0.0039	0.0038	0.0037	0.0036	-2.6
-2.5	0.0062	0.0060	0.0059	0.0057	0.0055	0.0054	0.0052	0.0051	0.0049	0.0048	-2.5
-2.4	0.0082	0.0080	0.0078	0.0075	0.0073	0.0071	0.0069	0.0068	0.0066	0.0064	-2.4
-2.3	0.0107	0.0104	0.0102	0.0099	0.0096	0.0094	0.0091	0.0089	0.0087	0.0084	-2.3
-2.2	0.0139	0.0136	0.0132	0.0129	0.0125	0.0122	0.0119	0.0116	0.0113	0.0110	-2.2
-2.1	0.0179	0.0174	0.0170	0.0166	0.0162	0.0158	0.0154	0.0150	0.0146	0.0143	-2.1
-2.0	0.0228	0.0222	0.0217	0.0212	0.0207	0.0202	0.0197	0.0192	0.0188	0.0183	-2.0
-1.9											
-1.8	0.0287	0.0281	0.0274	0.0268	0.0262	0.0256	0.0250	0.0244	0.0239	0.0233	-1.9
-1.7	0.0359	0.0351	0.0344	0.0336	0.0329	0.0322	0.0314	0.0307	0.0301	0.0294	-1.8
-1.6	0.0446	0.0436	0.0427	0.0418	0.0409	0.0401	0.0392	0.0384	0.0375	0.0367	-1.7
-1.5	0.0548	0.0537	0.0526	0.0516	0.0505	0.0495	0.0485	0.0475	0.0465	0.0455	-1.6
-1.4	0.0668	0.0655	0.0643	0.0630	0.0618	0.0606	0.0594	0.0582	0.0571	0.0559	-1.5
-1.3	0.0808	0.0793	0.0778	0.0764	0.0749	0.0735	0.0721	0.0708	0.0694	0.0681	-1.4
-1.2	0.0968	0.0951	0.0934	0.0918	0.0901	0.0885	0.0869	0.0853	0.0838	0.0823	-1.3
-1.1	0.1151	0.1131	0.1112	0.1093	0.1075	0.1057	0.1038	0.1020	0.1003	0.0985	-1.2
-1.0	0.1357	0.1335	0.1314	0.1292	0.1271	0.1251	0.1230	0.1210	0.1190	0.1170	-1.1
-0.9	0.1587	0.1562	0.1539	0.1515	0.1492	0.1469	0.1446	0.1423	0.1401	0.1379	-1.0
-0.8											
-0.7	0.1841	0.1814	0.1788	0.1762	0.1736	0.1711	0.1685	0.1660	0.1635	0.1611	-0.9
-0.6	0.2119	0.2090	0.2061	0.2033	0.2005	0.1977	0.1949	0.1922	0.1894	0.1867	-0.8
-0.5	0.2420	0.2389	0.2358	0.2327	0.2297	0.2266	0.2236	0.2207	0.2177	0.2148	-0.7
-0.4	0.2743	0.2709	0.2676	0.2643	0.2611	0.2578	0.2546	0.2514	0.2483	0.2451	-0.6
-0.3	0.3085	0.3050	0.3015	0.2981	0.2946	0.2912	0.2877	0.2843	0.2810	0.2776	-0.5
-0.2	0.3446	0.3409	0.3372	0.3336	0.3300	0.3264	0.3228	0.3192	0.3156	0.3121	-0.4
-0.1	0.3821	0.3783	0.3745	0.3707	0.3669	0.3632	0.3594	0.3557	0.3520	0.3483	-0.3
0.0	0.4207	0.4168	0.4129	0.4090	0.4052	0.4013	0.3974	0.3936	0.3897	0.3859	-0.2
0.1	0.4602	0.4562	0.4522	0.4483	0.4443	0.4404	0.4364	0.4325	0.4286	0.4247	-0.1
0.2	0.5000	0.4960	0.4920	0.4880	0.4840	0.4801	0.4761	0.4721	0.4681	0.4641	0.0
0.3											
0.4	0.5000	0.5040	0.5080	0.5120	0.5160	0.5199	0.5239	0.5279	0.5319	0.5359	0.0
0.5	0.5398	0.5438	0.5478	0.5517	0.5557	0.5596	0.5636	0.5675	0.5714	0.5753	0.1
0.6	0.5793	0.5832	0.5871	0.5910	0.5948	0.5987	0.6026	0.6064	0.6103	0.6141	0.2
0.7	0.6179	0.6217	0.6255	0.6293	0.6331	0.6368	0.6406	0.6443	0.6480	0.6517	0.3
0.8	0.6554	0.6591	0.6628	0.6664	0.6700	0.6736	0.6772	0.6808	0.6844	0.6879	0.4
0.9	0.6915	0.6950	0.6985	0.7019	0.7054	0.7088	0.7123	0.7157	0.7190	0.7224	0.5
1.0	0.7257	0.7291	0.7324	0.7357	0.7389	0.7422	0.7454	0.7486	0.7517	0.7549	0.6
1.1	0.7580	0.7611	0.7642	0.7673	0.7704	0.7734	0.7764	0.7794	0.7823	0.7852	0.7
1.2	0.7881	0.7910	0.7939	0.7967	0.7995	0.8023	0.8051	0.8079	0.8106	0.8133	0.8
1.3	0.8159	0.8186	0.8212	0.8238	0.8264	0.8289	0.8315	0.8340	0.8365	0.8389	0.9
1.4											
1.5	0.8413	0.8438	0.8461	0.8485	0.8508	0.8531	0.8554	0.8577	0.8599	0.8621	1.0
1.6	0.8643	0.8665	0.8686	0.8708	0.8729	0.8749	0.8770	0.8790	0.8810	0.8830	1.1
1.7	0.8849	0.8869	0.8888	0.8907	0.8925	0.8944	0.8962	0.8980	0.8997	0.9015	1.2
1.8	0.9032	0.9049	0.9066	0.9082	0.9099	0.9115	0.9131	0.9147	0.9162	0.9177	1.3
1.9	0.9192	0.9207	0.9222	0.9236	0.9251	0.9265	0.9279	0.9292	0.9306	0.9319	1.4
2.0	0.9332	0.9345	0.9357	0.9370	0.9382	0.9394	0.9406	0.9418	0.9429	0.9441	1.5
2.1	0.9452	0.9463	0.9474	0.9484	0.9495	0.9505	0.9515	0.9525	0.9535	0.9545	1.6
2.2	0.9554	0.9564	0.9573	0.9582	0.9591	0.9599	0.9608	0.9616	0.9625	0.9633	1.7
2.3	0.9641	0.9649	0.9656	0.9664	0.9671	0.9678	0.9686	0.9693	0.9699	0.9706	1.8
2.4	0.9713	0.9719	0.9726	0.9732	0.9738	0.9744	0.9750	0.9756	0.9761	0.9767	1.9
2.5											
2.6	0.9773	0.9778	0.9783	0.9788	0.9793	0.9798	0.9803	0.9808	0.9812	0.9817	2.0
2.7	0.9821	0.9826	0.9830	0.9834	0.9838	0.9842	0.9846	0.9850	0.9854	0.9857	2.1
2.8	0.9861	0.9864	0.9868	0.9871	0.9875	0.9878	0.9881	0.9884	0.9887	0.9890	2.2
2.9	0.9893	0.9896	0.9898	0.9901	0.9904	0.9906	0.9909	0.9911	0.9913	0.9916	2.3
3.0	0.9918	0.9920	0.9922	0.9925	0.9927	0.9929	0.9931	0.9932	0.9934	0.9936	2.4
3.1	0.9938	0.9940	0.9941	0.9943	0.9945	0.9946	0.9948	0.9949	0.9951	0.9952	2.5
3.2	0.9953	0.9955	0.9956	0.9957	0.9959	0.9960	0.9961	0.9962	0.9963	0.9964	2.6
3.3	0.9965	0.9966	0.9967	0.9968	0.9969	0.9970	0.9971	0.9972	0.9973	0.9974	2.7
3.4	0.9974	0.9975	0.9976	0.9977	0.9977	0.9978	0.9979	0.9979	0.9980	0.9981	2.8
3.50	0.9981	0.9982	0.9983	0.9983	0.9984	0.9984	0.9985	0.9985	0.9986	0.9986	2.9
3.6											
3.7	0.9987	0.9987	0.9987	0.9988	0.9988	0.9989	0.9989	0.9989	0.9990	0.9990	3.0
3.8	0.9990	0.9991	0.9991	0.9991	0.9992	0.9992	0.9992	0.9992	0.9993	0.9993	3.1
3.9	0.9993	0.9993	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9995	0.9995	0.9995	3.2
4.0	0.9995	0.9995	0.9995	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9997	3.3
4.1	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9998	3.4
4.2											
4.3	0.0001										
4.4											
4.5											
4.6											
4.7											
4.8											
4.9											
5.0											

City University of New York / College of Staten Island / M Sunderland

symmetry: $P(-z \text{ or less}) = 1 - P(z \text{ or less})$

Student's t table

	α	= 0.0100	0.0200	0.0500	0.1000	0.2000	
df = 1	$t_{\alpha/2} =$	63.66	31.82	12.71	6.31	3.08	df = 1
2		9.92	6.96	4.30	2.92	1.89	2
3		5.84	4.54	3.18	2.35	1.64	3
4		4.60	3.75	2.78	2.13	1.53	4
5		4.03	3.36	2.57	2.02	1.48	5
6		3.71	3.14	2.45	1.94	1.44	6
7		3.50	3.00	2.36	1.89	1.41	7
8		3.36	2.90	2.31	1.86	1.40	8
9		3.25	2.82	2.26	1.83	1.38	9
10		3.17	2.76	2.23	1.81	1.37	10
11		3.11	2.72	2.20	1.80	1.36	11
12		3.05	2.68	2.18	1.78	1.36	12
13		3.01	2.65	2.16	1.77	1.35	13
14		2.98	2.62	2.14	1.76	1.35	14
15		2.95	2.60	2.13	1.75	1.34	15
16		2.92	2.58	2.12	1.75	1.34	16
17		2.90	2.57	2.11	1.74	1.33	17
18		2.88	2.55	2.10	1.73	1.33	18
19		2.86	2.54	2.09	1.73	1.33	19
20		2.85	2.53	2.09	1.72	1.33	20
21		2.83	2.52	2.08	1.72	1.32	21
22		2.82	2.51	2.07	1.72	1.32	22
23		2.81	2.50	2.07	1.71	1.32	23
24		2.80	2.49	2.06	1.71	1.32	24
25		2.79	2.49	2.06	1.71	1.32	25
26		2.78	2.48	2.06	1.71	1.31	26
27		2.77	2.47	2.05	1.70	1.31	27
28		2.76	2.47	2.05	1.70	1.31	28
29		2.76	2.46	2.05	1.70	1.31	29
30		2.75	2.46	2.04	1.70	1.31	30
31		2.74	2.45	2.04	1.70	1.31	31
32		2.74	2.45	2.04	1.69	1.31	32
33		2.73	2.44	2.03	1.69	1.31	33
34		2.73	2.44	2.03	1.69	1.31	34
35		2.72	2.44	2.03	1.69	1.31	35
36		2.72	2.43	2.03	1.69	1.31	36
37		2.72	2.43	2.03	1.69	1.30	37
38		2.71	2.43	2.02	1.69	1.30	38
39		2.71	2.43	2.02	1.68	1.30	39
40		2.70	2.42	2.02	1.68	1.30	40
45		2.69	2.41	2.01	1.68	1.30	45
50		2.68	2.40	2.01	1.68	1.30	50
60		2.66	2.39	2.00	1.67	1.30	60
70		2.65	2.38	1.99	1.67	1.29	70
80		2.64	2.37	1.99	1.66	1.29	80
90		2.63	2.37	1.99	1.66	1.29	90
100		2.63	2.36	1.98	1.66	1.29	100
200		2.60	2.35	1.97	1.65	1.29	200
300		2.59	2.34	1.97	1.65	1.28	300
400		2.59	2.34	1.97	1.65	1.28	400
500		2.59	2.33	1.96	1.65	1.28	500
≥ 600		2.58	2.33	1.96	1.65	1.28	≥ 600
	α	= 0.0100	0.0200	0.0500	0.1000	0.2000	