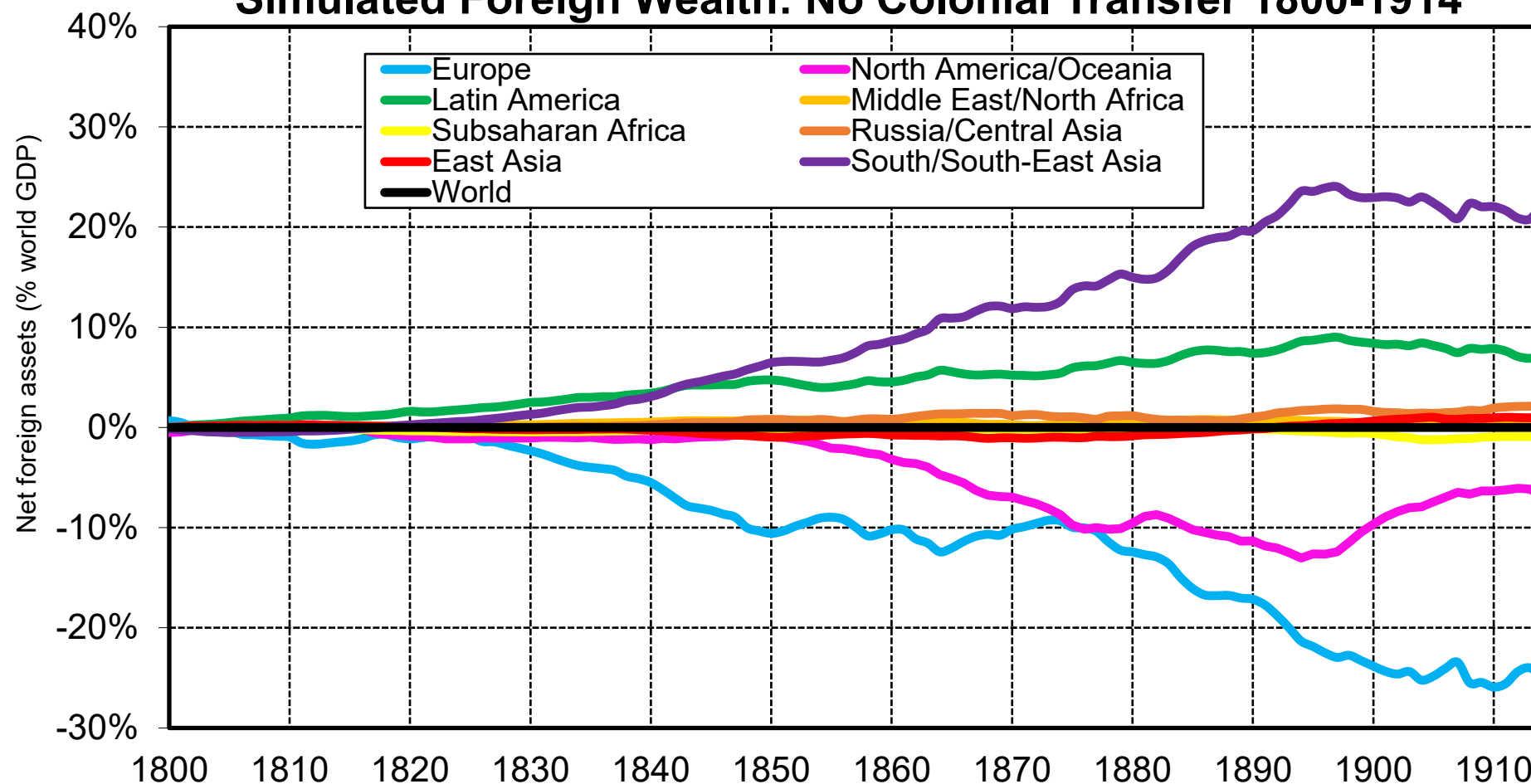


## Simulated Foreign Wealth: No Colonial Transfer 1800-1914



**Interpretation.** In the absence of the net transfer flows received by Europe in 1800-1914 (war tributes paid by Haïti and China to France and Britain, "Home charges" paid by India and Indosnesia to Britain and the Netherlands, etc.), and leaving all other flows unchanged, Europe would have had a very large negative wealth position by 1914, mostly to the benefit of South/South-East Asia (and to a lesser extent to Latin American, due to large transfer from French and British West Indies in 1800-1850). **Sources and series:** wid.world