

1. What advantages do Excel spreadsheets have over CSV spreadsheets?

**Ans: Formatting and Styling:** Excel allows you to apply various formatting options such as colors, fonts, borders, cell merging, and conditional formatting.

**Formulas and Functions:** Excel provides a wide range of built-in formulas and functions for performing calculations, data analysis, and complex operations.

**Multiple Sheets and Workbooks:** Excel allows you to organize data into multiple sheets within a single workbook and even across multiple workbooks.

**Charts and Graphs:** Excel offers built-in charting capabilities, allowing you to create visual representations of data through various chart types, including bar charts, pie charts, line charts, and more.

2. What do you pass to `csv.reader()` and `csv.writer()` to create reader and writer objects?

**Ans:** You need to pass file objects as parameters. We create objects for `csv.reader()` and `csv.writer()` by using `open('data.csv', 'r')` and `open('data.csv', 'w')` respectively.

```
import csv
```

```
with open('data.csv', 'r') as file:
```

```
    reader = csv.reader(file)
```

3. What modes do File objects for reader and writer objects need to be opened in?

**Ans:** It needs to be opened in “r” and “w” modes for reader and writer objects respectively.

4. What method takes a list argument and writes it to a CSV file?

**Ans:** `writerow()` method can be used to write list argument in csv file.

5. What do the keyword arguments `delimiter` and `lineterminator` do?

**Ans:** The `delimiter` argument specifies the character or string used to separate individual fields (values) within each row of the CSV file. By default, the delimiter is set to `,`.

The `lineterminator` argument specifies the character or string used to terminate each line in the CSV file.

6. What function takes a string of JSON data and returns a Python data structure?

**Ans:** `json.loads(json_data)` is the function used for returning JSON data as Python data structure.

We need to import `json` first.

7. What function takes a Python data structure and returns a string of JSON data?

**Ans: `json.dumps(python_data)` is the function used for returning python data(i.e dictionary) as string of JSON data.**

**We need to import json first.**