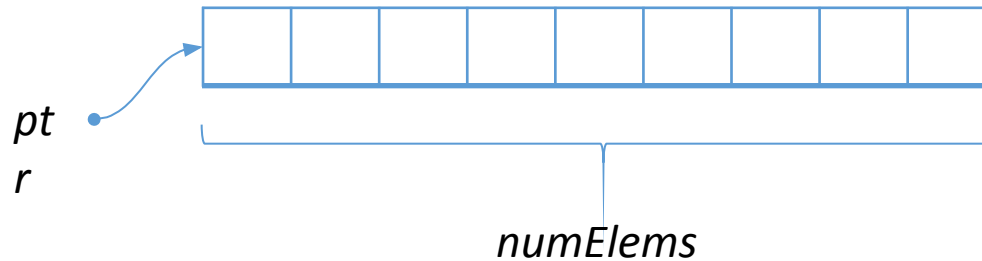


# Lecture-28

Class – conversion constructor and *explicit* keyword

# *class* - arr

```
4  class arr{  
5      int *ptr;  
6      int numElems;  
7  public:  
8      arr();           // default constructor  
9      arr(int);        // single parameter constructor  
10     ~arr();          // default destructor  
11  
12     friend void printArr(const arr&);  
13 };
```



# *class* - arr

```
15 arr::arr() {  
16     ptr = nullptr;  
17     numElems = 0;  
18 }  
19  
20 arr::arr(int n):numElems(n) {  
21     ptr = new int[numElems]{0};  
22 }  
23  
24 arr::~~arr() {  
25     delete ptr;  
26 }  
27  
28 void printArr(const arr& a) {  
29     for (int i = 0; i < a.numElems; i++) {  
30         cout << a.ptr[i] << " ";  
31     }  
32     cout << endl;  
33 }
```

Default constructor that initial the pointer to null pointer and number of elements to zero

Single parameter constructor that sets number of elements to n (passed as parameter) and ptr to an array of n elements each initialized to zero.

Default destructor that deletes the pointer.

Friend function that prints the array.

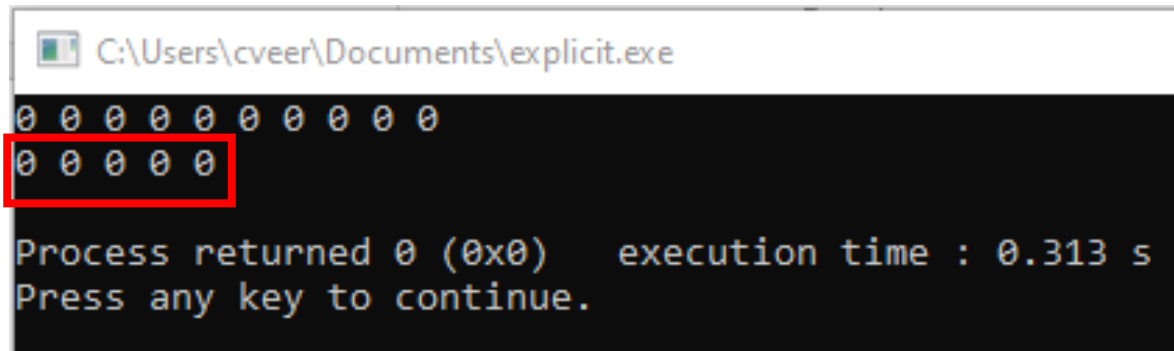
# class - arr

```
35 int main() {  
36  
37     arr a(10);  
38     printArr(a);  
39     printArr(5);  
40  
41 }
```

Declare an array of 10 elements.

Print the array 'a'.

Print the integer 5??



```
C:\Users\cveer\Documents\explicit.exe  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
0 0 0 0 0  
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.313 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

In the function call *printArr(5)*, the compiler is using the single parameter constructor as a conversion constructor to convert integer 5 to an **arr** object of 5 elements. This conversion is implicit and may be unintended.

# *class* - arr

```
4  class arr{  
5      int *ptr;  
6      int numElems;  
7  public:  
8      arr();           // default constructor  
9      explicit arr(int); // single parameter constructor  
10     ~arr();          // default destructor  
11  
12     friend void printArr(const arr&);  
13 };
```

To avoid any implicit conversion, we make single parameter constructor *explicit*.

# *class* - arr

```
35 int main() {  
36  
37     arr a(10);  
38     printArr(a);  
39     printArr(5);  
40  
41 }  
42  
43
```

Now the compiler is not able to locate a suitable function to call and gives an error message.

gs & others

Code::Blocks x Search results x Cccc x Build log x Build messages x CppCheck/Vera++ x CppCheck/Ve

File	Line	Message
		=== Build file: "no target" in "no project" (compiler: unknown) ===
..\\Users\\cveer...		In function 'int main()':
..\\Users\\cveer...	39	error: invalid initialization of reference of type 'const arr&' from expression of type 'int'
..\\Users\\cveer...	28	note: in passing argument 1 of 'void printArr(const arr&)'
		=== Build failed: 1 error(s), 0 warning(s) (0 minute(s), 2 second(s)) ===