IST 659 M005 Fall 2018

Airport Database System

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Project Summary

The project which we are building is an Airline Database System. It comes under the Airport authority. The proposed project is for the airline employees as well as for passengers for their ease of travel and so that airline employees can quickly make changes in the system. We have built a Kiosk system for passengers to print their ticket quickly.

The current system will allow passengers to print ticket without actually going to the counter. The system will allow the employees working at the airport to add a meal plan for a passenger. The employees working at the catering system will be allowed to add different type of meal plans with the option of vegetation or non-vegetarian food. The employees working at the central authority will be allowed to update the flight database by adding new flight that have been planned by different airlines.

We want to ease the travelling experience for passengers and decrease the time spent in lines at the airport to print tickets, we also want to provide them cuisines and meal options which we don't get to choose before the flight. The database will allow passengers to choose their meal preference before boarding the flight. We are focusing more on the needs of older passengers, it will be easy for them to print tickets without long queues.

The aim is to structure a database, where airport administration can access the data which is relevant to their requirement. The database system would be managed in a way that all the information will be in a relational table format about customer details, airline details as well as customer preferences. The purpose of this system is to increase automation and remove the physical paperwork that is involved.

The analysis will be shown through forms and report

Entity and Attribute Glossary

| Airline | Delta, Eithad |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| Airline Name | Name of the Airline |
| CRM Number | Unique for each airline |

| Cuisine | Indian, Mexican |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Cuisine ID | Primary ket,unique for each type |
| Cuisine Type | Options for cuisine available |
| Vegetarian | Returns Y or N |

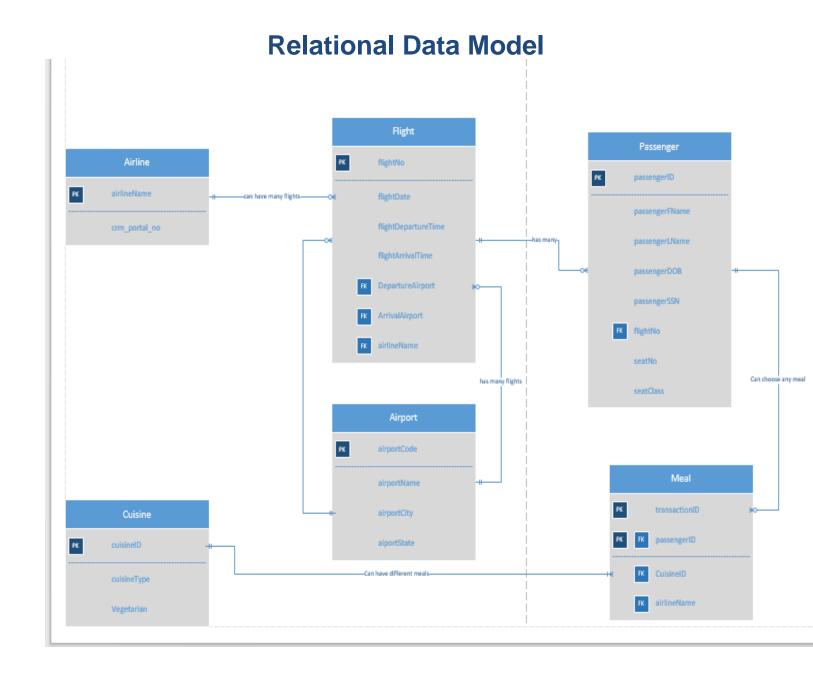
| Airport | EWR, JFK |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| Airport code | Primary key, uniquely identifies |
| Airport Name | Name of the airport |
| Airport City | City of the airport |
| Airport State | State in which airport is present |

| Meal | Meal Preferences for passengers |
|----------------|---|
| Transaction ID | Unique for each transaction |
| Passenger ID | Foreign key/ uniquely identifies passengers |
| Cuisine ID | Describes the preference of the customers |
| Airline Name | Name of the airline |

| Flight | Details of the flight at the airport |
|--------|--------------------------------------|
| | |

| IST 659 | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Flight No. | Primary key, number of the flight |
| Flight Date | Date of the flight |
| Flight Departure Time | Departure time of the flight (in hours) |
| Flight Arrival Time | Arrival time of the flight (in hours) |
| Departure Airport | Departure airport of the flight |
| Arrival Airport | Arrival airport of the flight |
| Airline Name | Name of the airline |

| Passenger: | Passenger who is taking the flight |
|----------------|--|
| Passenger ID | Primary key /uniquely identifies the passenger |
| PassengerFName | First name of the passenger |
| PassengerLName | Last name of the passenger |
| PassengerDOB | Date of birth of the passenger |
| PassengerSSN | SSN of the passenger |
| Flight No. | Foreign key, uniquely identifies the flight |
| Seat No. | Seat number of the passenger |
| Seat class | Class of the seat |



Database System Infrastructure

In this project, the tools we have used are from the SQL Server and Microsoft Access. This is because we felt most comfortable with these software and these are covered the most in the course.

Access gives the freedom to customize and add in new entries to various tables with ease, while the SQL server helps us in prioritizing which attributes or tables should come first while creating a database.

In the SQL server we have used various functions like the Create Table function as well as created our main objective using the Create View function. We also used functions like Inner join and conditions to ensure that the correct data was getting filtered.

In Microsoft Access, we used forms and reports to create interfaces and these help us in easier data entry to the data base.

We linked and hence created direct tables in Access using a SQL server to Access link.

SQL - Table Creation and Data Entry

Table Creation - Here we have created the tables pertaining to the Airlines , flights, Meal , Cusinies, Airport and passengers details.

```
create table Airline(
airlineName varchar(12) primary key,
crm_portal_no int
create table Cuisine(
cuisineId char(5) primary key,
cuisisneType varchar(10),
Vegetarian char(3)
create table Airport(
airportCode char(5) primary key,
airportName varchar(20),
airportCity varchar(20),
airportState varchar(20)
drop table Flight
create table Flight(
flightNo char(7) primary key,
flightDate date,
flightDepartureTime time,
flightArrivalTime time,
departureAirport char(10),
arrivalAirport char(10),
airlineName varchar(12)
constraint airport fk foreign key (departureAirport) references Airport(airportCode),
constraint airport fk1 foreign key (arrivalAirport) references Airport(airportCode),
constraint airlineName fk foreign key (airlineName) references Airline(airlineName)
create table Passenger (
passengerID char (10) Primary key,
passengerFName varchar(50),
passengerLName varchar(50),
passengerDOB date,
passengerSSN char(8),
flightNo char (7),
seatNo varchar (3),
seatClass varchar (20),
constraint flightNo_fk foreign key (flightNo) references Flight(flightNo)
create table Meal (
```

```
IST 659
transactionID char(10) primary key,
passengerID char (10),
CuisineId char(5),
airlineName varchar(12),
constraint CuisineId_fk1 foreign key(CuisineId) references Cuisine(CuisineId),
constraint passengerID fk2 foreign key (passengerID) references Passenger(passengerID)
)
alter table Cuisine
add constraint yes no key check (Vegetarian in ('Yes', 'No'))
```

Data into the Inserting tables

```
insert into airline values ('Emirates',1)
insert into airline values ('EgyptAir',2)
insert into airline values ('AeroFloat',3)
insert into airline values ('Ethiad',4)
insert into airline values ('Turkish',5)
insert into cuisine values(1,'Indian','Yes')
insert into cuisine values(2, 'American', 'Yes')
insert into cuisine values(3,'Italian','Yes')
insert into cuisine values(4, 'French', 'No')
insert into cuisine values(5,'Inter','Yes')
insert into airport values(1,'JFK','NYC','NY')
insert into airport values(2, 'LaGuardia', 'NYC', 'NY')
insert into airport values(3, 'Hancock', 'Syracuse', 'NY')
insert into airport values(4, 'Kempe', 'Washington', 'DC')
insert into airport values(5,'JFK','Park','MD')
insert into airport values(6, 'LaG', 'NYC', 'NY')
insert into airport values(7, 'Han', 'Syracuse', 'NY')
insert into airport values(8, 'Kempe', 'Washington', 'DC')
insert into flight values(1,'11/23/2018','23:00:11','23:00:11',1,2,'EgyptAir')
insert into flight values(1, 11/25/2016, 25.00.11, 25.00.11, 1,2, EgyptAIP)
insert into flight values(2, '11/20/2018', '11:43:11', '15:45:14', 2, 3, 'Emirates')
insert into flight values(3, '11/27/2018', '09:12:55', '20:20:00', 3, 4, 'AeroFloat')
insert into flight values(4, '11/10/2018', '13:30:43', '15:40:00', 4, 5, 'Ethiad')
insert into flight values(5, '11/13/2018', '13:45:11', '19:05:45', 1, 2, 'Turkish')
insert into flight values(6,'11/24/2018','19:42:55','10:20:00',4,5,'Turkish')
insert into flight values(7,'11/15/2018','23:50:43','05:40:00',1,5,'Emirates')
insert into flight values(8,'11/17/2018','03:15:11','09:05:45',3,4,'Turkish')
insert into passenger values(1, 'Gaurav', 'Salvi', '05/31/1994', 354664, 2, '22A', 'Eco')
insert into passenger values(2, 'Ankita', 'Singh', '01/11/1993', 432664, 1, '10A', 'Business')
insert into passenger values(3,'Vidisha','Badhe','11/22/1994',777836,3,'25B','Eco')
insert into passenger values(4, 'Ayush', 'Kumar', '08/17/1994', 654784, 4, '19C', 'Business')
insert into passenger values(5, 'Dinesh', 'Reddy', '09/01/1994', 998736, 5, '77K', 'Eco')
insert into Meal values(1,2,1,'Emirates')
insert into Meal values(2,3,4,'AeroFloat')
insert into Meal values(3,2,5,'EgyptAir')
insert into Meal values(4,5,3,'Ethiad')
```

```
insert into Meal values(5,3,2,'Turkish')
insert into Meal values(6,4,1,'Ethiad')
insert into Meal values(7,3,2,'Turkish')
insert into Meal values(8,5,3,'Turkish')
insert into Meal values(9,2,1,'EgyptAir')
```

Passenger Database:

| | passengerID | passengerFName | passengerLName | passengerDOB | passengerSSN | flightNo | seatNo | seatClass |
|---|-------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------|-----------|
| 1 | 16 | Isha | Havaldar | 1996-11-01 | 994256 | 3 | 29K | Eco |
| 2 | 2 | Ankita | Singh | 1993-01-11 | 432664 | 1 | 10A | Business |
| 3 | 3 | Vidisha | Badhe | 1994-11-22 | 777836 | 3 | 25B | Eco |
| 4 | 312 | Sahil | Bambroo | 1993-03-12 | 43187965 | 4 | 12A | Eco |
| 5 | 4 | Ayush | Kumar | 1994-08-17 | 654784 | 4 | 19C | Business |
| 6 | 5 | Dinesh | Reddy | 1994-09-01 | 998736 | 5 | 77K | Business |
| 7 | 6 | Yashveer Singh | Chauhan | 1995-11-18 | 354666 | 6 | 22A | Eco |

Flight Database:

| | flightNo | flightDate | flight Departure Time | flightAmvalTime | departure Airport | amvalAirport | airlineName |
|---|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1 | 1 | 2018-11-23 | 23:00:11.0000000 | 23:00:11.0000000 | 1 | 2 | EgyptAir |
| 2 | 2 | 2018-11-20 | 11:43:11.0000000 | 15:45:14.0000000 | 2 | 3 | Emirates |
| 3 | 3 | 2018-11-27 | 09:12:55.0000000 | 20:20:00.0000000 | 3 | 4 | Aero Float |
| 4 | 4 | 2018-11-10 | 13:30:43.0000000 | 15:40:00.0000000 | 4 | 5 | Ethiad |
| 5 | 5 | 2018-11-13 | 13:45:11.0000000 | 19:05:45.0000000 | 1 | 2 | Turkish |
| 6 | 6 | 2018-11-24 | 19:42:55.0000000 | 10:20:00.0000000 | 4 | 5 | Turkish |
| 7 | 7 | 2018-11-15 | 23:50:43.0000000 | 05:40:00.0000000 | 1 | 5 | Emirates |
| 8 | 8 | 2018-11-17 | 03:15:11.0000000 | 09:05:45.0000000 | 3 | 4 | Turkish |

Airline Database

| | airlineName | cm_portal_no |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| 1 | Aero Float | 3 |
| 2 | EgyptAir | 2 |
| 3 | Emirates | 1 |
| 4 | Ethiad | 4 |
| 5 | Turkish | 5 |

Meal Database:

| airlineName Emirates AeroFloat EgyptAir |
|--|
| AeroFloat |
| |
| EgyptAir |
| |
| Ethiad |
| Turkish |
| Ethiad |
| Turkish |
| Turkish |
| Egypt Air |
| |

Cuisine Database:

| | cuisineld | cuisisne Type | Vegetarian |
|---|-----------|---------------|------------|
| 1 | 1 | Indian | Yes |
| 2 | 2 | American | Yes |
| 3 | 3 | Italian | Yes |
| 4 | 4 | French | No |
| 5 | 5 | Inter | Yes |

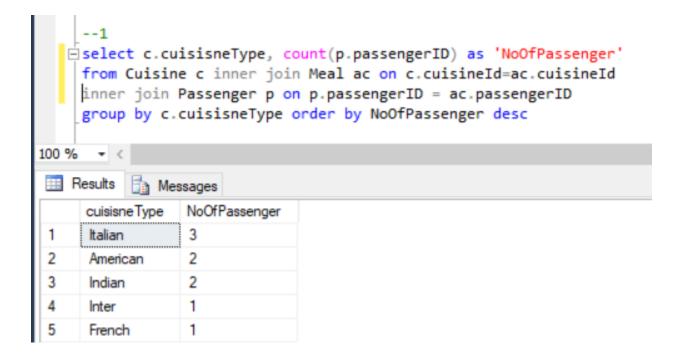
Airport Database:

| | airportCode | airport Name | airportCity | airport State |
|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 | 1 | JFK | NYC | NY |
| 2 | 2 | LaGuardia | NYC | NY |
| 3 | 3 | Hancock | Syracuse | NY |
| 4 | 4 | Kempe | Washington | DC |
| 5 | 5 | JFK | Park | MD |
| 6 | 6 | LaG | NYC | NY |
| 7 | 7 | Han | Syracuse | NY |
| 8 | 8 | Kempe | Washington | DC |

SQL - Major Data Questions

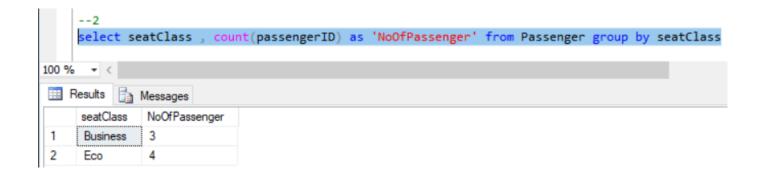
1. What kind of cuisine is preferred by the passengers?

select c.cuisisneType, count(p.passengerID) as 'NoOfPassenger' from Cuisine c inner join Meal ac
on c.cuisineId=ac.cuisineId inner join Passenger p on p.passengerID = ac.passengerID
group by c.cuisisneType order by NoOfPassenger desc



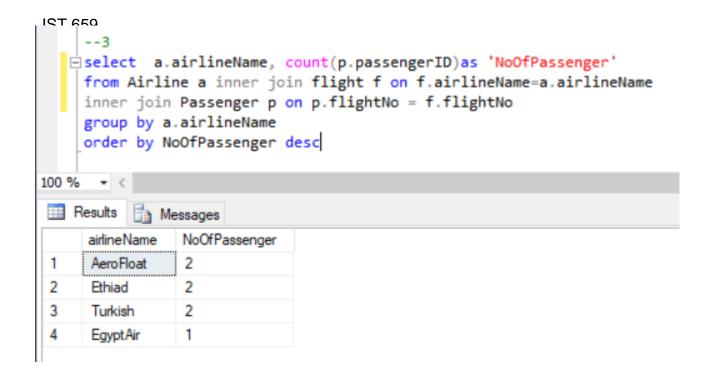
2. How many customers travel by business and economy class?

 ${\color{red} \textbf{IST\,659} \atop \textbf{select seatClass}} \text{ , } {\color{red} \textbf{count}(\textbf{passengerID})} \text{ as 'NoOfPassenger' from Passenger group by seatClass}$



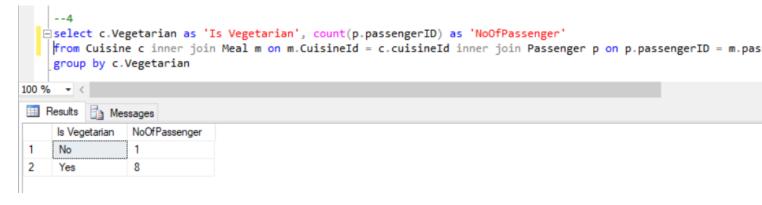
3. Which airline is most preferred by the customers?

```
select a.airlineName, count(p.passengerID)as 'NoOfPassenger'
from Airline a inner join flight f on f.airlineName=a.airlineName
inner join Passenger p on p.flightNo = f.flightNo
group by a.airlineName
order by NoOfPassenger desc
```



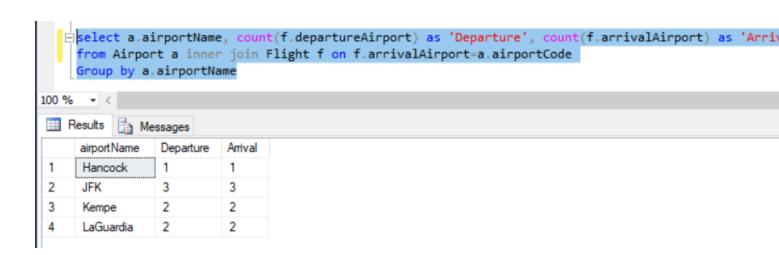
4. How many customers prefer vegetarian and non-vegetarian food?

```
select c.Vegetarian as 'Is Vegetarian', count(p.passengerID) as 'NoOfPassenger' from Cuisine c
inner join Meal m on m.CuisineId = c.cuisineId inner join Passenger p on p.passengerID =
m.passengerID
group by c.Vegetarian
```



5. How many flights arrive and depart from aiport?

```
select a.airportName, count(f.departureAirport) as 'Departure', count(f.arrivalAirport) as 'Arrival'
from Airport a inner join Flight f on f.arrivalAirport=a.airportCode
Group by a.airportName
```



MS ACCESS – Connection and Interface

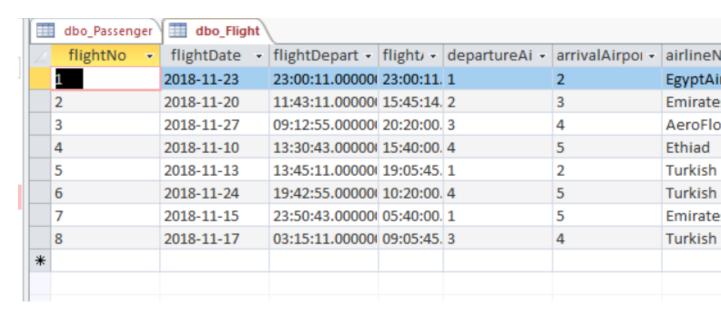
The SQL server database was linked to MS Access to create a dynamic interface

The data reflected in Access is as follows.

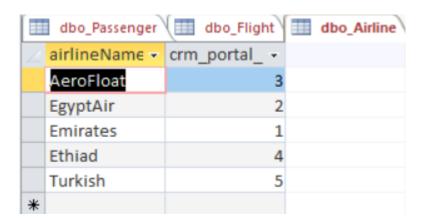
Passenger Database



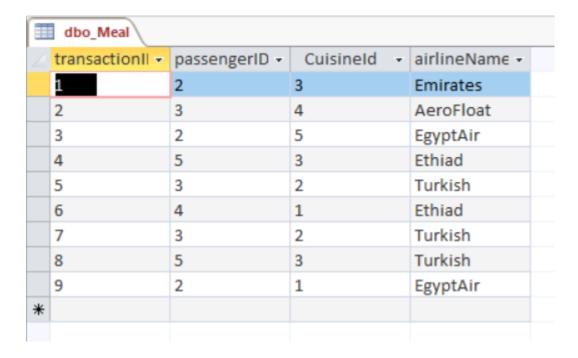
Flight Database



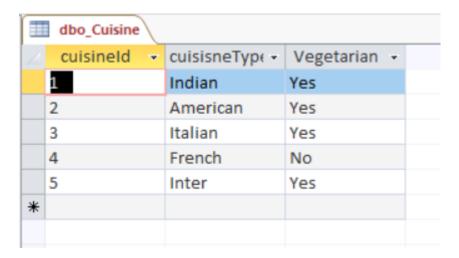
Flight Database



Meal Database

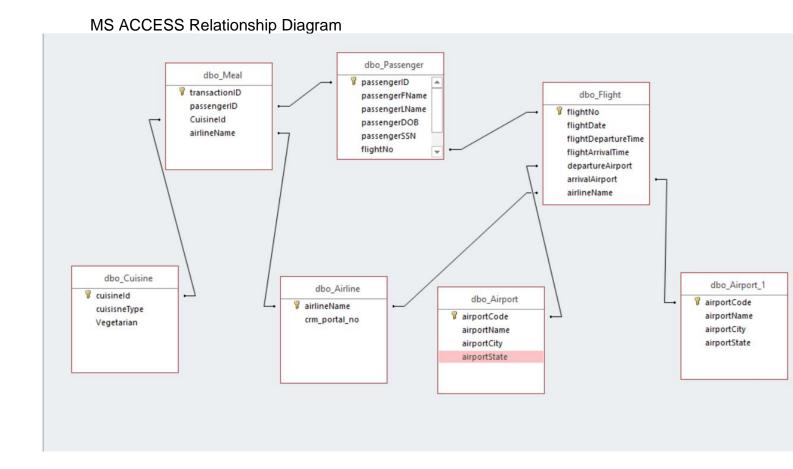


Cuisine Database



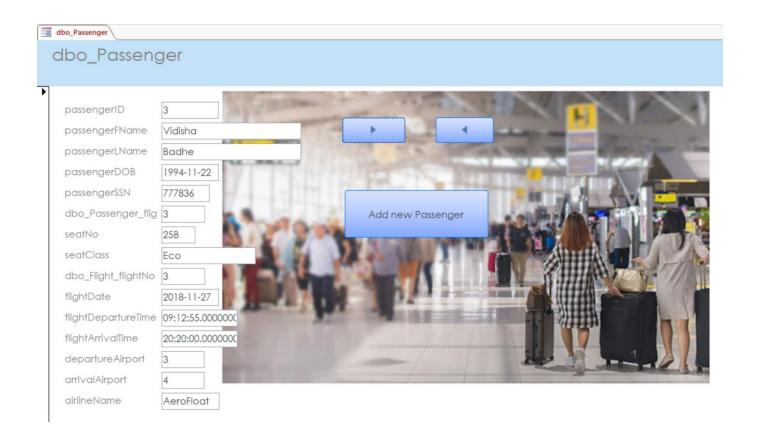
Airport Database



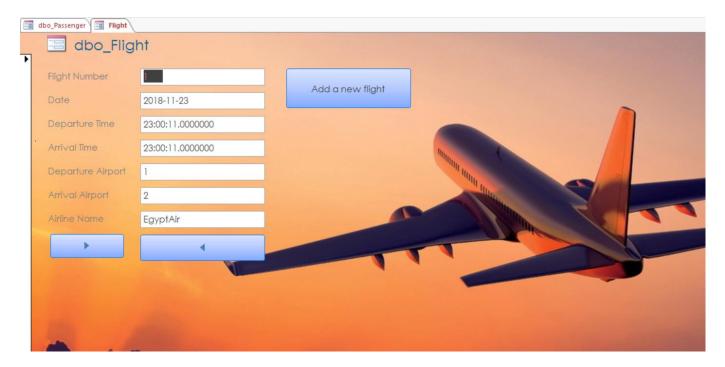


Forms

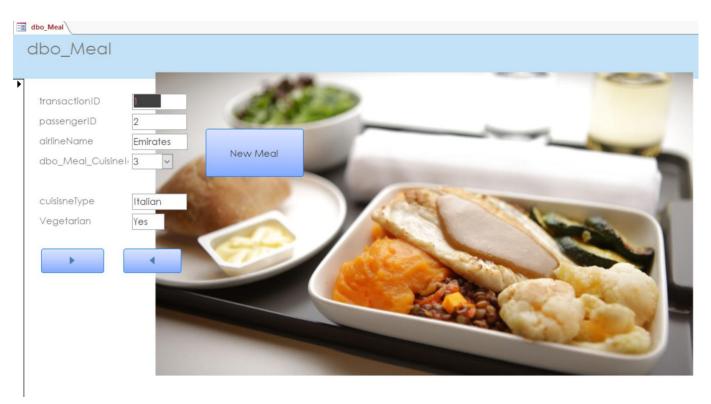
Passenger Form



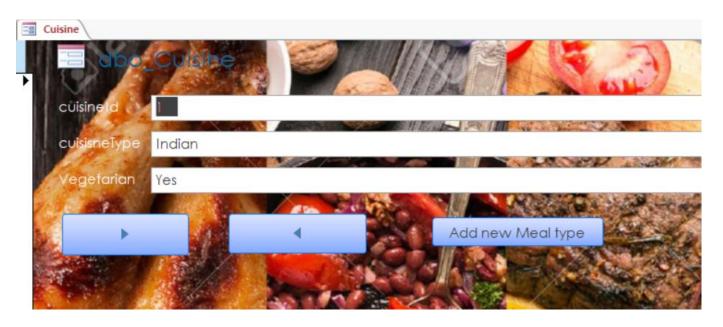
Flight Form



Meal Form



Cuisine Form



Report: Ticket Details

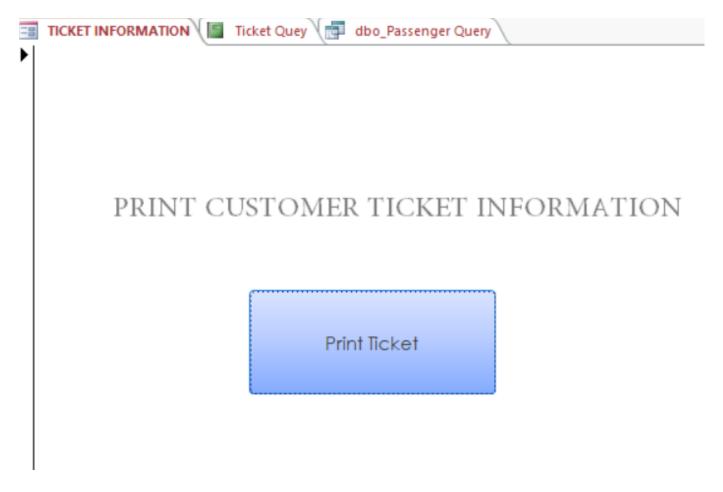


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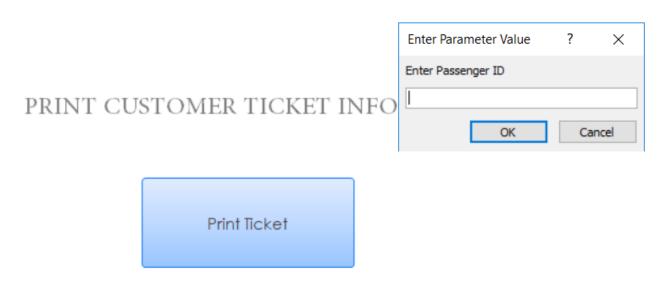
Query for the Report

SELECT dbo_Passenger.passengerID, dbo_Passenger.passengerFName, dbo_Passenger.passengerLName, dbo_Passenger.flightNo, dbo_Passenger.seatNo, dbo_Passenger.seatClass, dbo_Flight.flightDate, dbo_Flight.flightDepartureTime, dbo_Flight.flightArrivalTime, dbo_Flight.departureAirport, dbo_Flight.arrivalAirport, dbo_Flight.airlineName
FROM dbo_Flight INNER JOIN dbo_Passenger ON dbo_Flight.[flightNo] = dbo_Passenger.[flightNo];

Ticket Booking Form and Report



Passenger ID Pop-up



Ticket Preview



Ticket Information

Passenger ID 3

First Name Vidisha
Last Name Badhe

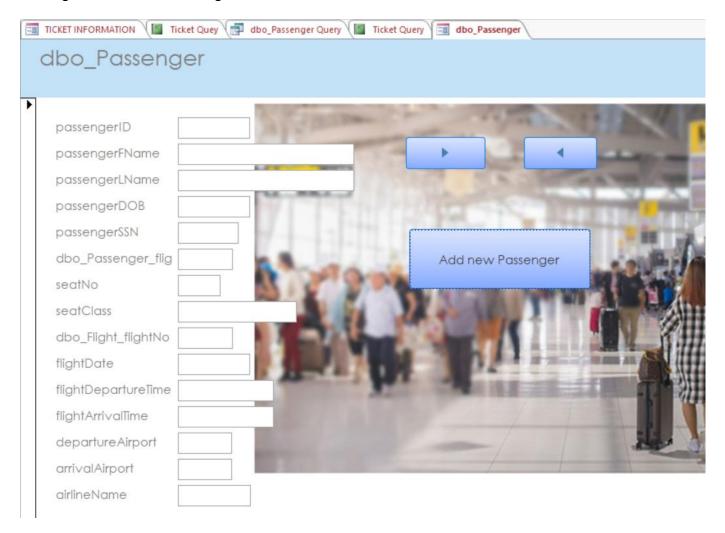
Flight No 3

Seat No 25B

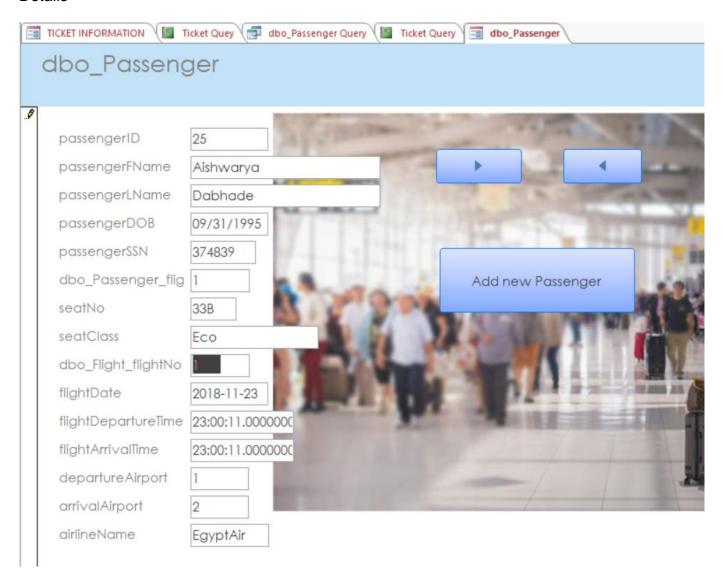
Seat Class Eco

Form Operations

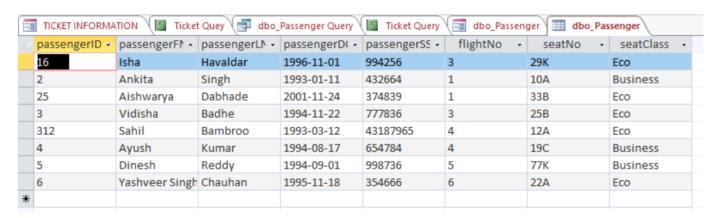
Adding a Record in Passenger Form



Details



Access Update

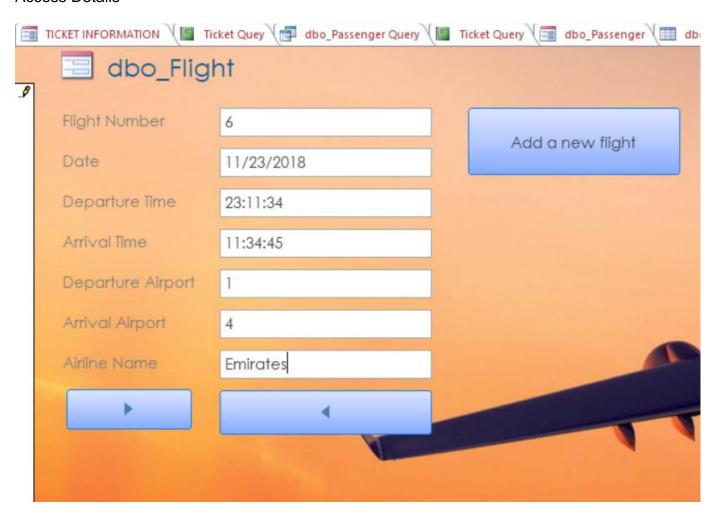


SQL Server Update

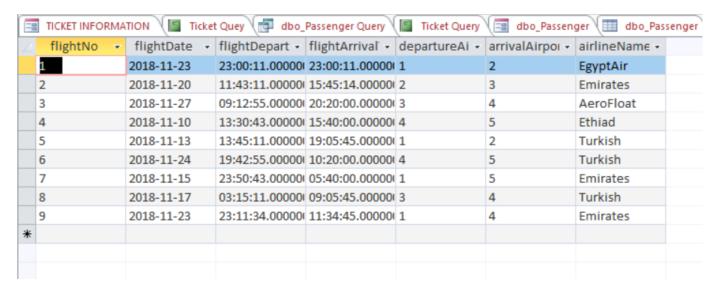


Adding a new Flight

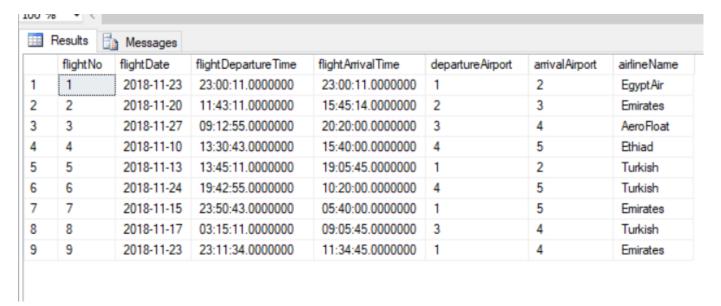
Access Details



Access Update

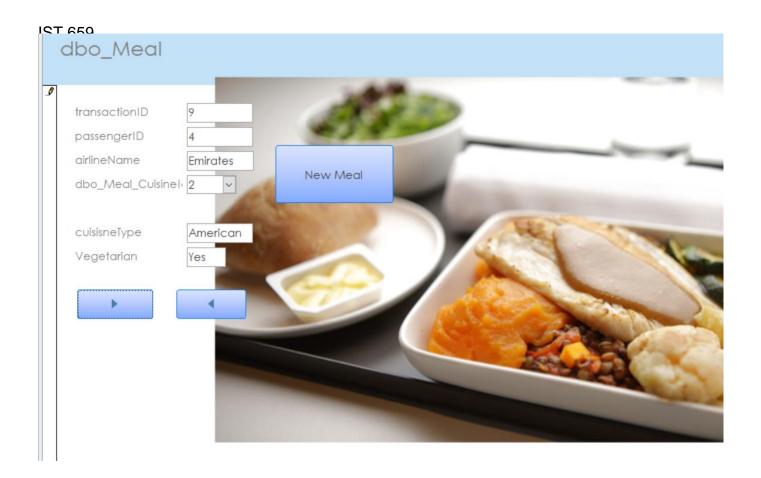


SQL Server Update

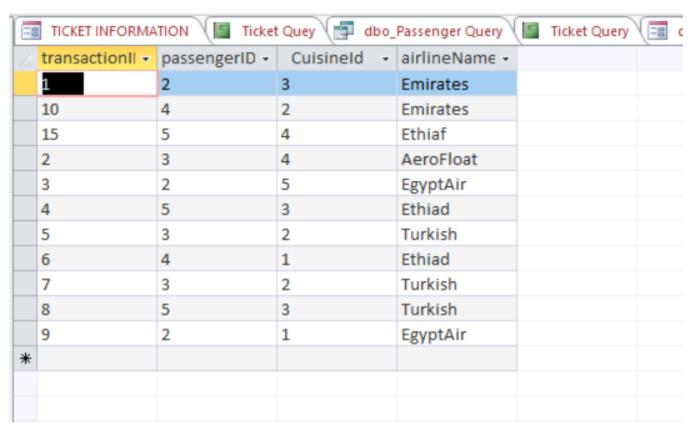


Adding Meal for a Passenger

Access Details

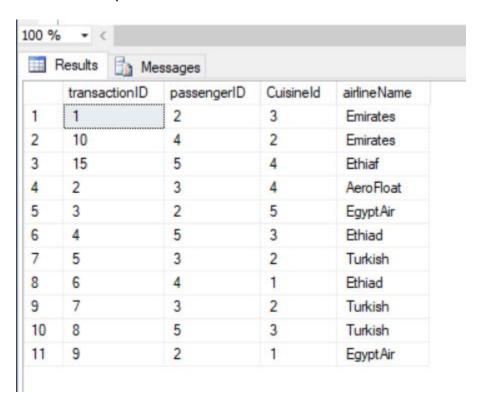


Access Update



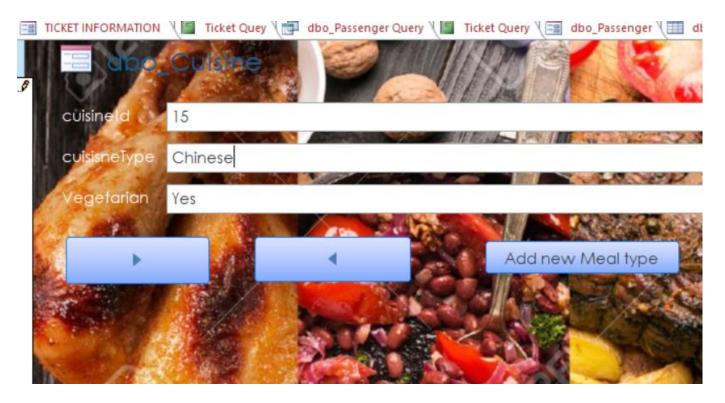
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SQL Server Update

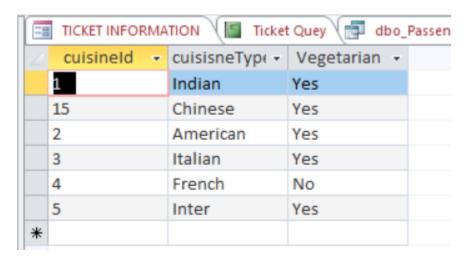


Adding a Cuisine Type

Access Details



Access Update



SQL Update



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Trigger Execution

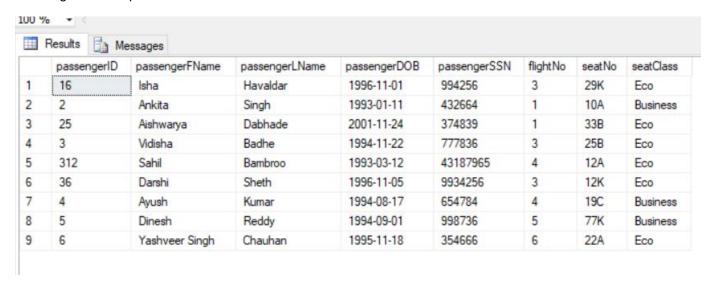
We scripted a trigger about the seat class and Airline connection. The specific is that whenever a new passenger is added under the AeroFloat airline, the class will be updated as Economy automatically pertaining to our business rule.

Code:

```
create trigger classUpdate1
Passenger
after insert, update
declare @seatClass varchar (20),
@airlineName varchar(12);
select @seatClass = p.passengerID from inserted p
select @airlineName= a.airlineName from inserted p inner join Flight a on p.flightNo = a.flightNo
begin
if @airlineName = 'AeroFloat'
update Passenger
Set seatClass = 'Eco'
where passengerID = @seatClass
print 'Trigger Executed! Class set to Eco'
end
drop trigger classUpdate
insert into passenger values(36, 'Darshi', 'Sheth', '11/05/1996', 9934256, 3, '12K', 'Business')
100 %
        ¥ (
     Messages
    (1 row(s) affected)
    Trigger Executed! Class set to Eco
    (1 row(s) affected)
```

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Passenger Table Update:



It can be seen in the table that record that was added, the class was 'Eco' even when the entry added was 'Business'