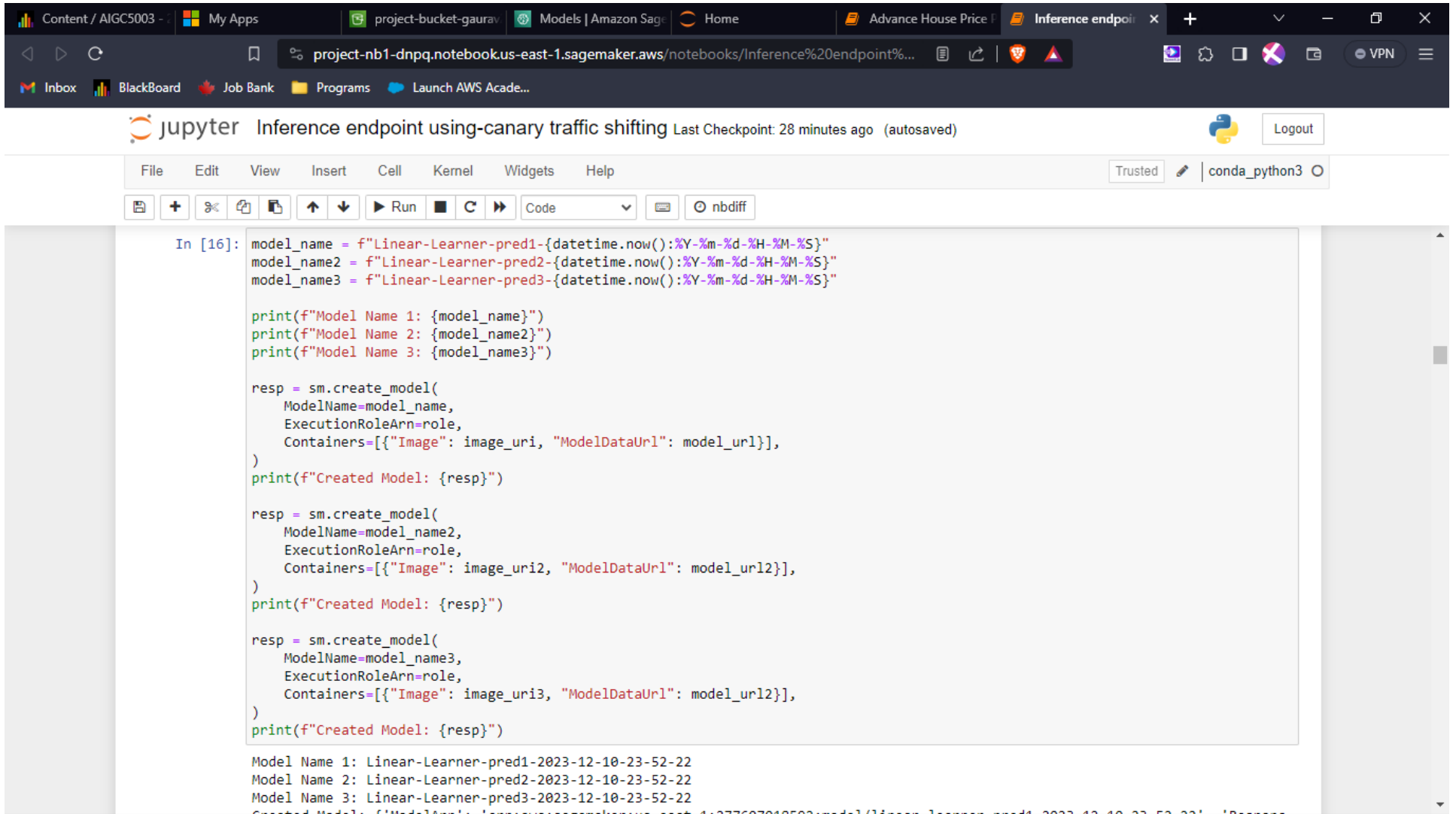


# GuardRail



The screenshot displays a web browser window with a Jupyter Notebook interface. The browser's address bar shows the URL: `project-nb1-dnpq.notebook.us-east-1.sagemaker.aws/notebooks/Inference%20endpoint%20using-canary-traffic-shifting`. The notebook's title bar indicates the current session is titled "Inference endpoint using-canary traffic shifting" and shows a "Last Checkpoint: 28 minutes ago (autosaved)" status. A "Logout" button is visible in the top right corner of the notebook interface.

The notebook's menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "Insert", "Cell", "Kernel", "Widgets", and "Help". Below the menu bar, a toolbar contains icons for file operations (new, open, save, copy, paste), cell navigation (up, down), and execution (run, stop, refresh). The "Code" dropdown menu is currently selected, and the "nbdiff" icon is also visible.

The main area of the notebook contains a code cell with the following Python code:

```
In [16]: model_name = f"Linear-Learner-pred1-{datetime.now():%Y-%m-%d-%H-%M-%S}"
model_name2 = f"Linear-Learner-pred2-{datetime.now():%Y-%m-%d-%H-%M-%S}"
model_name3 = f"Linear-Learner-pred3-{datetime.now():%Y-%m-%d-%H-%M-%S}"

print(f"Model Name 1: {model_name}")
print(f"Model Name 2: {model_name2}")
print(f"Model Name 3: {model_name3}")

resp = sm.create_model(
    ModelName=model_name,
    ExecutionRoleArn=role,
    Containers=[{"Image": image_uri, "ModelDataUrl": model_url1}],
)
print(f"Created Model: {resp}")

resp = sm.create_model(
    ModelName=model_name2,
    ExecutionRoleArn=role,
    Containers=[{"Image": image_uri2, "ModelDataUrl": model_url2}],
)
print(f"Created Model: {resp}")

resp = sm.create_model(
    ModelName=model_name3,
    ExecutionRoleArn=role,
    Containers=[{"Image": image_uri3, "ModelDataUrl": model_url2}],
)
print(f"Created Model: {resp}")
```

The output of the code cell shows the following text:

```
Model Name 1: Linear-Learner-pred1-2023-12-10-23-52-22
Model Name 2: Linear-Learner-pred2-2023-12-10-23-52-22
Model Name 3: Linear-Learner-pred3-2023-12-10-23-52-22
Created Model: {'ModelArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:237697019593:model/linear-learner-pred1-2023-12-10-23-52-22', 'Response'
```

```
ExecutionRoleArn=role,
Containers=[{"Image": image_uri2, "ModelDataUrl": model_ur12}],
)
print(f"Created Model: {resp}")

resp = sm.create_model(
    ModelName=model_name3,
    ExecutionRoleArn=role,
    Containers=[{"Image": image_uri3, "ModelDataUrl": model_ur12}],
)
print(f"Created Model: {resp}")
```

Model Name 1: Linear-Learner-pred1-2023-12-10-23-52-22

Model Name 2: Linear-Learner-pred2-2023-12-10-23-52-22

Model Name 3: Linear-Learner-pred3-2023-12-10-23-52-22

Created Model: {'ModelArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:model/linear-learner-pred1-2023-12-10-23-52-22', 'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': 'e668ba04-63b8-4c79-97ae-d2ba2ea560e8', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'e668ba04-63b8-4c79-97ae-d2ba2ea560e8', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '102', 'date': 'Sun, 10 Dec 2023 23:52:23 GMT'}, 'RetryAttempts': 0}}

Created Model: {'ModelArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:model/linear-learner-pred2-2023-12-10-23-52-22', 'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': '658d5f9d-ac3e-4f24-9198-514f6707e331', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': '658d5f9d-ac3e-4f24-9198-514f6707e331', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '102', 'date': 'Sun, 10 Dec 2023 23:52:25 GMT'}, 'RetryAttempts': 2}}

Created Model: {'ModelArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:model/linear-learner-pred3-2023-12-10-23-52-22', 'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': 'a7aa27c3-24f6-4dcc-878a-1a0ffb1d818', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'a7aa27c3-24f6-4dcc-878a-1a0ffb1d818', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '102', 'date': 'Sun, 10 Dec 2023 23:52:27 GMT'}, 'RetryAttempts': 1}}

## Create Endpoint Configs

We now create three EndpointConfigs, corresponding to the three Models we created in the previous step.



```
In [*]: ep_config_name = f"EpConfig-1-{datetime.now():%Y-%m-%d-%H-%M-%S}"
ep_config_name2 = f"EpConfig-2-{datetime.now():%Y-%m-%d-%H-%M-%S}"
ep_config_name3 = f"EpConfig-3-{datetime.now():%Y-%m-%d-%H-%M-%S}"

print(f"Endpoint Config 1: {ep_config_name}")
print(f"Endpoint Config 2: {ep_config_name2}")
print(f"Endpoint Config 3: {ep_config_name3}")

resp = sm.create_endpoint_config(
    EndpointConfigName=ep_config_name,
    ProductionVariants=[
        {
            "VariantName": "AllTraffic",
            "ModelName": model_name,
            "InstanceType": "ml.m5.xlarge",
            "InitialInstanceCount": 3,
        }
    ],
)
print(f"Created Endpoint Config: {resp}")
time.sleep(5)

resp = sm.create_endpoint_config(
    EndpointConfigName=ep_config_name2,
    ProductionVariants=[
        {
            "VariantName": "AllTraffic",
            "ModelName": model_name2,
            "InstanceType": "ml.m5.xlarge",
            "InitialInstanceCount": 3,
        }
    ],
)
```

```
var endpoint_name = f"DEMO-Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-{datetime.now():%Y-%m-%d-%H-%M-%S}"
    "ModelName": model_name3,
    "InstanceType": "ml.m5.xlarge",
    "InitialInstanceCount": 3,
  },
],
)
print(f"Created Endpoint Config: {resp}")
time.sleep(5)
```

```
Endpoint Config 1: EpConfig-1-2023-12-10-23-55-15
Endpoint Config 2: EpConfig-2-2023-12-10-23-55-15
Endpoint Config 3: EpConfig-3-2023-12-10-23-55-15
Created Endpoint Config: {'EndpointConfigArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/epconfig-1-2023-12-10-23-55-15', 'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': '025d7336-cb50-411e-afd4-7dee1024519c', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': '025d7336-cb50-411e-afd4-7dee1024519c', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '111', 'date': 'Sun, 10 Dec 2023 23:55:15 GMT'}, 'RetryAttempts': 0}}
Created Endpoint Config: {'EndpointConfigArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/epconfig-2-2023-12-10-23-55-15', 'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': 'ae32e321-d7a8-4c97-978e-dbebe1bc75f2', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'ae32e321-d7a8-4c97-978e-dbebe1bc75f2', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '111', 'date': 'Sun, 10 Dec 2023 23:55:20 GMT'}, 'RetryAttempts': 0}}
Created Endpoint Config: {'EndpointConfigArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/epconfig-3-2023-12-10-23-55-15', 'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': 'fc8116eb-b98d-4058-82bf-cfa5858771e0', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'fc8116eb-b98d-4058-82bf-cfa5858771e0', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '111', 'date': 'Sun, 10 Dec 2023 23:55:26 GMT'}, 'RetryAttempts': 0}}
```

## Create Endpoint

Deploy the baseline model to a new SageMaker endpoint:

```
In [9]: endpoint_name = f"DEMO-Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-{datetime.now():%Y-%m-%d-%H-%M-%S}"
print(f"Endpoint Name: {endpoint_name}")
```

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	Name	ARN	Creation time
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">EpConfig-3-2023-12-10-23-55-15</a>	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/epconfig-3-2023-12-10-23-55-15	12/10/2023, 6:55:26 PM
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">EpConfig-2-2023-12-10-23-55-15</a>	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/epconfig-2-2023-12-10-23-55-15	12/10/2023, 6:55:21 PM
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">EpConfig-1-2023-12-10-23-55-15</a>	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/epconfig-1-2023-12-10-23-55-15	12/10/2023, 6:55:15 PM
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">jumpstart-ftc-lgb-regression-model</a>	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/jumpstart-ftc-lgb-regression-model	12/3/2023, 10:06:08 PM
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">PROJECT-linear-endpoint-config-2023-11-24-04-33-22</a>	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/project-linear-endpoint-config-2023-11-24-04-33-22	11/23/2023, 11:33:23 PM
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">PROJECT-linear-endpoint-config-2023-11-24-03-36-13</a>	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/project-linear-endpoint-config-2023-11-24-03-36-13	11/23/2023, 10:36:14 PM
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">PROJECT-linear-endpoint-config-2023-11-23-04-36-02</a>	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/project-linear-endpoint-config-2023-11-23-04-36-02	11/22/2023, 11:36:02 PM
<input type="radio"/>	<a href="#">DEMO-robust-endpoint-config</a>	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/demo-robust-endpoint-config	11/14/2023, 11:36:02 PM

CloudShell

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## Create Endpoint

Deploy the baseline model to a new SageMaker endpoint:

```
In [18]: endpoint_name = f"Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-{datetime.now():%Y-%m-%d-%H-%M-%S}"
print(f"Endpoint Name: {endpoint_name}")

resp = sm.create_endpoint(EndpointName=endpoint_name, EndpointConfigName=ep_config_name)
print(f"\nCreated Endpoint: {resp}")
```

Endpoint Name: Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52

```
Created Endpoint: {'EndpointArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint/deployment-guardrails-canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52', 'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': '1a2abc80-4cab-42b5-a6bc-50e4c6e6133e', 'HTTPStatusCode': 200, 'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': '1a2abc80-4cab-42b5-a6bc-50e4c6e6133e', 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1', 'content-length': '116', 'date': 'Sun, 10 Dec 2023 23:56:52 GMT'}, 'RetryAttempts': 0}}
```

Wait for the endpoint creation to complete.

```
In [10]: def wait_for_endpoint_in_service(endpoint_name):
print("Waiting for endpoint in service")
while True:
    details = sm.describe_endpoint(EndpointName=endpoint_name)
    status = details["EndpointStatus"]
    if status in ["InService", "Failed"]:
        print("\nDone!")
        break
    print(".", end="", flush=True)
    time.sleep(30)
```





```
In [19]: def wait_for_endpoint_in_service(endpoint_name):
print("Waiting for endpoint in service")
while True:
    details = sm.describe_endpoint(EndpointName=endpoint_name)
    status = details["EndpointStatus"]
    if status in ["InService", "Failed"]:
        print("\nDone!")
        break
    print(".", end="", flush=True)
    time.sleep(30)

wait_for_endpoint_in_service(endpoint_name)

sm.describe_endpoint(EndpointName=endpoint_name)

Waiting for endpoint in service
.....
Done!
```

```
Out[19]: {'EndpointName': 'Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52',
'EndpointArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint/deployment-guardrails-canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52',
'EndpointConfigName': 'EpConfig-1-2023-12-10-23-55-15',
'ProductionVariants': [{'VariantName': 'AllTraffic',
'DeployedImages': [{'SpecifiedImage': '382416733822.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/linear-learner:1',
'ResolvedImage': '382416733822.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/linear-learner@sha256:ebb5ca517c1568776383de018e4c2d46e8b934284d40b9d2ddf5c2e37424c929',
'ResolutionTime': datetime.datetime(2023, 12, 10, 23, 56, 53, 676000, tzinfo=tzlocal())}],
'CurrentWeight': 1.0,
'DesiredWeight': 1.0,
'CurrentInstanceCount': 3,
```

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	<a href="#">Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52</a>	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint/deployment-guardrails-canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52	12/10/2023, 6:56:53 PM	<span>✓ InService</span>	12/10/2023, 6:59:53 PM

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```
def invoke_endpoint(endpoint_name, max_invocations=100, wait_interval_sec=1, should_raise_exp=False):
    print(f"Sending test traffic to the endpoint {endpoint_name}. \nPlease wait...")

    count = 0
    with open("test_data/data.csv", "r") as f:
        for row in f:
            payload = row.rstrip("\n")
            try:
                response = sm_runtime.invoke_endpoint(
                    EndpointName=endpoint_name, ContentType="text/csv", Body=payload
                )
                response["Body"].read()
                print(".", end="", flush=True)
            except Exception as e:
                print("E", end="", flush=True)
                if should_raise_exp:
                    raise e
            count += 1
            if count > max_invocations:
                break
            time.sleep(wait_interval_sec)

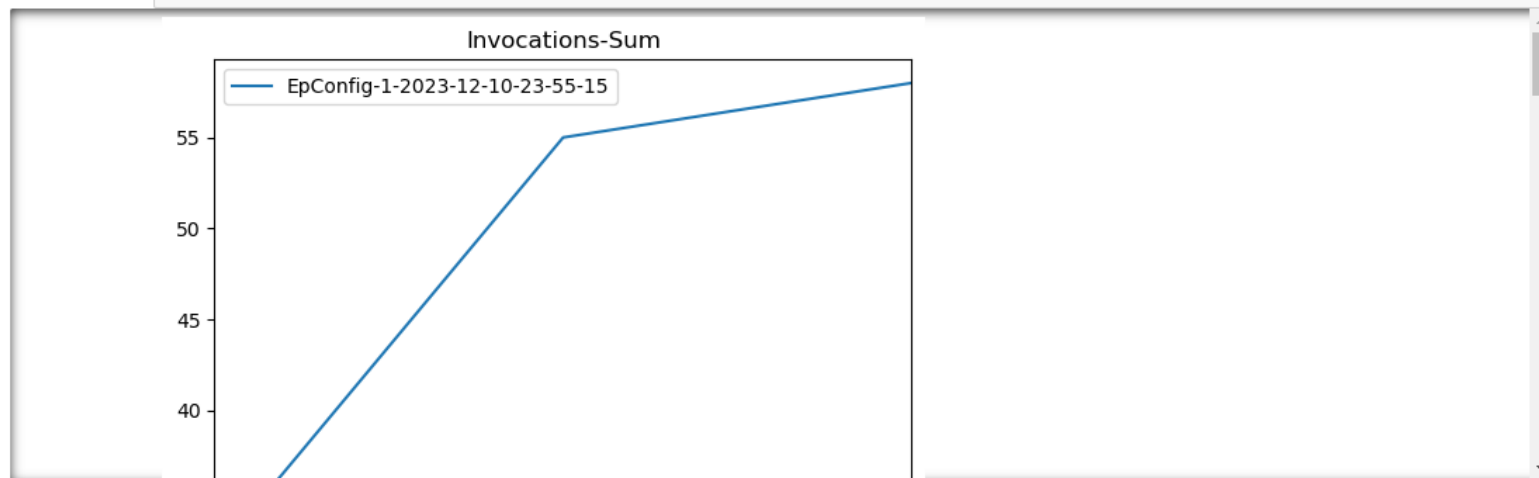
    print("\nDone!")
```

```
invoke_endpoint(endpoint_name, max_invocations=100)
```

```
Sending test traffic to the endpoint Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52.
Please wait...
```

```
.....
Done!
```

```
),  
overhead_latency_metrics = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(  
    endpoint_name, None, "AllTraffic", "OverheadLatency", "Average"  
)
```

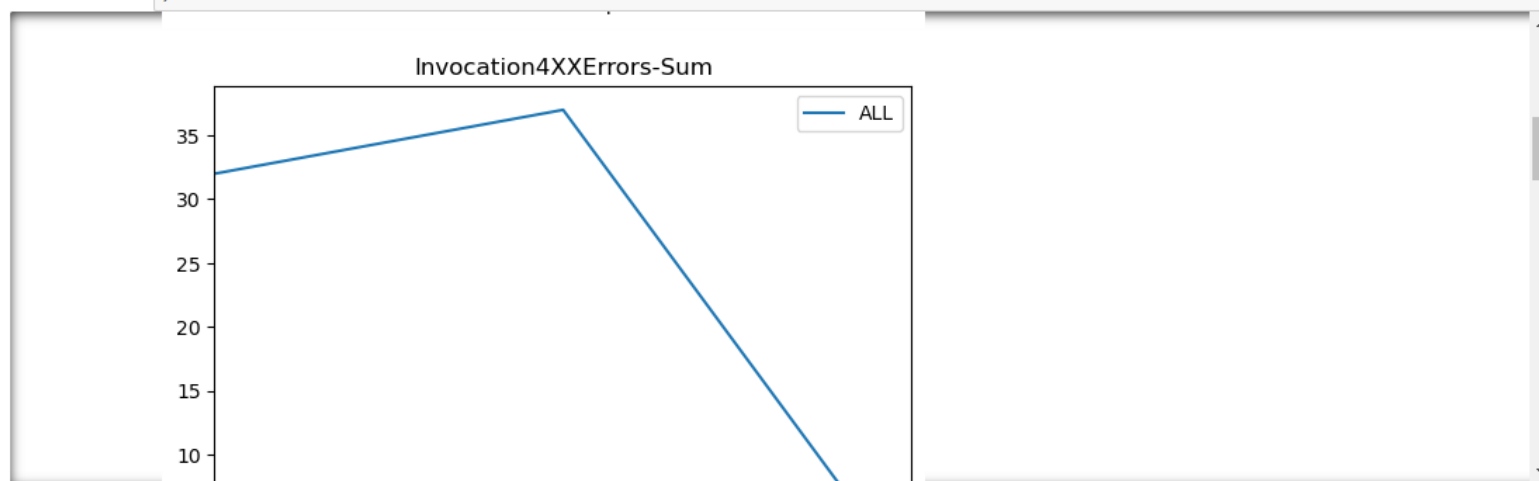


### Step 3: Create CloudWatch alarms to monitor Endpoint performance

Create CloudWatch alarms to monitor Endpoint performance with following metrics:

- Invocation5XXErrors
- ModelLatency

```
),  
overhead_latency_metrics = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(  
    endpoint_name, None, "AllTraffic", "OverheadLatency", "Average"  
)
```



### Step 3: Create CloudWatch alarms to monitor Endpoint performance

Create CloudWatch alarms to monitor Endpoint performance with following metrics:

- Invocation5XXErrors
- ModelLatency

```
In [36]: def create_auto_rollback_alarm(
alarm_name, endpoint_name, variant_name, metric_name, statistic, threshold
):
    cw.put_metric_alarm(
        AlarmName=alarm_name,
        AlarmDescription="Test SageMaker endpoint deployment auto-rollback alarm",
        ActionsEnabled=False,
        Namespace="AWS/SageMaker",
        MetricName=metric_name,
        Statistic=statistic,
        Dimensions=[
            {"Name": "EndpointName", "Value": endpoint_name},
            {"Name": "VariantName", "Value": variant_name},
        ],
        Period=60,
        EvaluationPeriods=1,
        Threshold=threshold,
        ComparisonOperator="GreaterThanOrEqualToThreshold",
        TreatMissingData="notBreaching",
    )
```

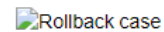
```
In [37]: error_alarm = f"TestAlarm-5XXErrors-{endpoint_name}"
latency_alarm = f"TestAlarm-ModelLatency-{endpoint_name}"

# alarm on 1% 5xx error rate for 1 minute
create_auto_rollback_alarm(
    error_alarm, endpoint_name, "AllTraffic", "Invocation5XXErrors", "Average", 1
)

# alarm on model latency >= 10 ms for 1 minute
create_auto_rollback_alarm(
    latency_alarm, endpoint_name, "AllTraffic", "ModelLatency", "Average", 10000
```

impacting 100% of your traffic. Additionally, the auto-rollback alarms monitor the metrics during the canary stage.

## Rollback Case



Update the Endpoint with an incompatible model version to simulate errors and trigger a rollback.

```
In [60]: canary_deployment_config = {
    "BlueGreenUpdatePolicy": {
        "TrafficRoutingConfiguration": {
            "Type": "CANARY",
            "CanarySize": {
                "Type": "INSTANCE_COUNT", # or use "CAPACITY_PERCENT" as 30%, 50%
                "Value": 1,
            },
            "WaitIntervalInSeconds": 300, # wait for 5 minutes before enabling traffic on the rest of fleet
        },
        "TerminationWaitInSeconds": 120, # wait for 2 minutes before terminating the old stack
        "MaximumExecutionTimeoutInSeconds": 1800, # maximum timeout for deployment
    },
    "AutoRollbackConfiguration": {
        "Alarms": [{"AlarmName": "error_alarm"}, {"AlarmName": "latency_alarm"}],
    },
}

# update endpoint request with new DeploymentConfig parameter
sm.update_endpoint(
    EndpointName=endpoint_name,
    EndpointConfigName=ep_config_name2,
    DeploymentConfig=canary_deployment_config,
```

## We invoke the endpoint during the update operation is in progress.

**Note :** Invoke endpoint in this notebook is in single thread mode, to stop the invoke requests please stop the cell execution

The E's denote the errors generated from the incompatible model version in the canary fleet.

The purpose of the below cell is to simulate errors in the canary fleet. Since the nature of traffic shifting to the canary fleet is probabilistic, you should wait until you start seeing errors. Then, you may proceed to stop the execution of the below cell. If not aborted, cell will run for 600 invocations.

```
In [62]: invoke_endpoint(endpoint_name)
```

```
Sending test traffic to the endpoint Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-11-01-27-06.
```

```
Please wait...
```

```
.....EEE.....E.....EEE.....EE.E.....E.....
```

```
E.....
```

```
Done!
```

Wait for the update operation to complete and verify the automatic rollback.

```
In [63]: wait_for_endpoint_in_service(endpoint_name)
```

```
sm.describe_endpoint(EndpointName=endpoint_name)
```

```
Waiting for endpoint in service
```

```
.....
```

```
Done!
```

```
Out[63]: {'EndpointName': 'Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-11-01-27-06',  
         'EndpointArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint/deployment-guardrails-canary-2023-12-11-01-27-06'}
```



The screenshot shows the AWS SageMaker console interface. On the left is a navigation sidebar with options like 'Getting started', 'Studio', 'Studio Lab', 'Canvas', 'RStudio', 'TensorBoard', 'Profiler', 'Admin configurations', and 'SageMaker dashboard'. The main content area is titled 'Amazon SageMaker' and shows the 'Alarms' tab selected. Below the tabs, there's a section 'Alarms (2)' with a description and a 'Create Alarm' button. A table lists the alarms:

	Alarm Name	Status	Last state update	Condition
<input type="checkbox"/>	TestAlarm-5XXErrors-Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52	OK	12/10/2023, 7:32:33 PM	Invocat
<input type="checkbox"/>	TestAlarm-ModelLatency-Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52	OK	12/10/2023, 7:31:58 PM	Modell

At the bottom of the console, there's a footer with copyright information: '© 2023, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates.' and links for 'Privacy', 'Terms', and 'Cookie preferences'.

# jupyter Inference endpoint using-canary traffic shifting Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (autosaved)

Logout

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Trusted

conda\_python3

Run Code nbdiff

```
"CanarySize": {
    "Type": "INSTANCE_COUNT", # or use "CAPACITY_PERCENT" as 30%, 50%
    "Value": 1,
},
"WaitIntervalInSeconds": 300, # wait for 5 minutes before enabling traffic on the rest of fleet
},
"TerminationWaitInSeconds": 120, # wait for 2 minutes before terminating the old stack
"MaximumExecutionTimeoutInSeconds": 1800, # maximum timeout for deployment
},
"AutoRollbackConfiguration": {
    "Alarms": [{"AlarmName": error_alarm}, {"AlarmName": latency_alarm}],
},
}

# update endpoint request with new DeploymentConfig parameter
sm.update_endpoint(
    EndpointName=endpoint_name,
    EndpointConfigName=ep_config_name2,
    DeploymentConfig=canary_deployment_config,
)
```

```
Out[39]: {'EndpointArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint/deployment-guardrails-canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52',
'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': '82462cb8-f645-4537-8f14-cef6144dfb9b',
'HTTPStatusCode': 200,
'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': '82462cb8-f645-4537-8f14-cef6144dfb9b',
'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1',
'content-length': '116',
'date': 'Mon, 11 Dec 2023 00:33:04 GMT'},
'RetryAttempts': 0}}
```

```
In [21]: sm.describe_endpoint(EndpointName=endpoint_name)
```

```
Out[21]: {'EndpointArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint/deployment-guardrails-canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52',
'EndpointName': 'deployment-guardrails-canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52',
'EndpointConfigName': 'deployment-guardrails-canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52',
'DeploymentConfigName': 'deployment-guardrails-canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52',
'CreationTime': '2023-12-10T23:56:52.000Z',
'LastModifiedTime': '2023-12-10T23:56:52.000Z',
'EndpointStatus': 'InService',
'EndpointConfigStatus': 'InService',
'DeploymentConfigStatus': 'InService',
'EndpointConfig': {'CanarySize': {'Type': 'INSTANCE_COUNT', 'Value': 1},
'WaitIntervalInSeconds': 300,
'TerminationWaitInSeconds': 120,
'MaximumExecutionTimeoutInSeconds': 1800,
'AutoRollbackConfiguration': {'Alarms': [{'AlarmName': 'error_alarm'}, {'AlarmName': 'latency_alarm'}]}}
```

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us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/home?region=us-east-1#/endpoints

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	Name ▼	ARN ▼	Creation time ▼	Status ▼	Last updated ▼
○	<a href="#">Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52</a>	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint/deployment-guardrails-canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52	12/10/2023, 6:56:53 PM	🕒 Updating	12/10/2023, 7:33:04 PM

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	Name ▼	ARN ▼	Creation time ▼	Status ▼	Last updated ▼
○	<a href="#">Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52</a>	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint/deployment-guardrails-canary-2023-12-10-23-56-52	12/10/2023, 6:56:53 PM	✔ InService	12/10/2023, 7:42:58 PM

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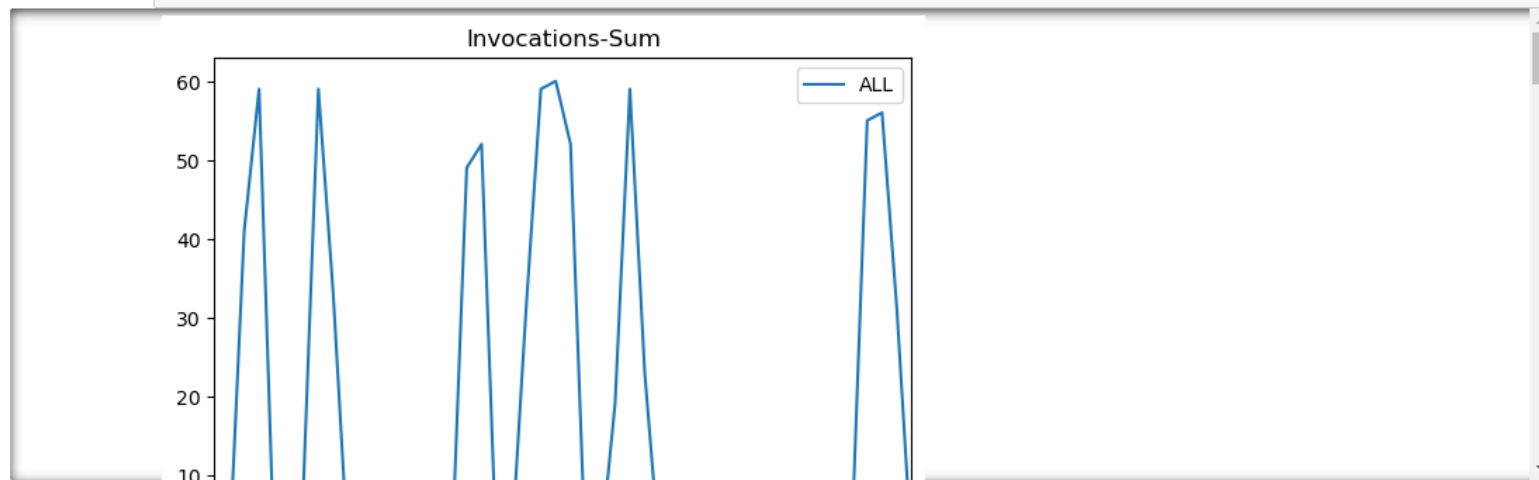
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```
)  
model_latency_metrics = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(  
    endpoint_name, None, "AllTraffic", "ModelLatency", "Average"  
)  
)
```



Let's take a look at the Success case where we use the same Canary deployment configuration but a valid endpoint configuration.

### Success Case

Success case

Now we show the success case where the Endpoint Configuration is updated to a valid version (using the same Canary deployment config as the rollback)



Invoke the endpoint during the update operation is in progress:

```
In [68]: invoke_endpoint(endpoint_name, max_invocations=500)
```

```
Sending test traffic to the endpoint Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-11-01-27-06.
Please wait...
.....
Done!
```

Wait for the update operation to complete:

```
In [69]: #wait_for_endpoint_in_service(endpoint_name)
```

```
sm.describe_endpoint(EndpointName=endpoint_name)
```

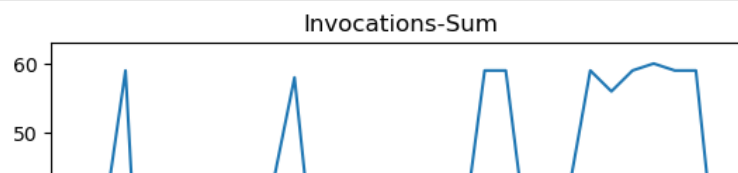
```
Out[69]: {'EndpointName': 'Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-11-01-27-06',
'EndpointArn': 'arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint/deployment-guardrails-canary-2023-12-11-01-27-06',
'EndpointConfigName': 'EpConfig-1-2023-12-10-23-55-15',
'ProductionVariants': [{'VariantName': 'AllTraffic',
'DeployedImages': [{'SpecifiedImage': '683313688378.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/sagemaker-xgboost:1.2-1',
'ResolvedImage': '683313688378.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/sagemaker-xgboost@sha256:7a638c516d810c3b61f26d7214a4409e6b4afad5da570b2c0f7e6c2af03f0337'},
'ResolutionTime': datetime.datetime(2023, 12, 11, 1, 37, 36, 333000, tzinfo=tzlocal())}],
'CurrentWeight': 1.0,
'DesiredWeight': 1.0,
'CurrentInstanceCount': 3,
'DesiredInstanceCount': 3}],
'EndpointStatus': 'InService',
'FailureReason': 'One or more configured alarm for automatic rollback deployment is in ALARM state: [TestAlarm-SXXErrors-Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-11-01-27-06 TestAlarm-ModelLatency-Deployment-Guardrails-Canary-2023-12-11-01-27-06].',
'CreationTime': datetime.datetime(2023, 12, 11, 1, 27, 6, 785000, tzinfo=tzlocal())},
```



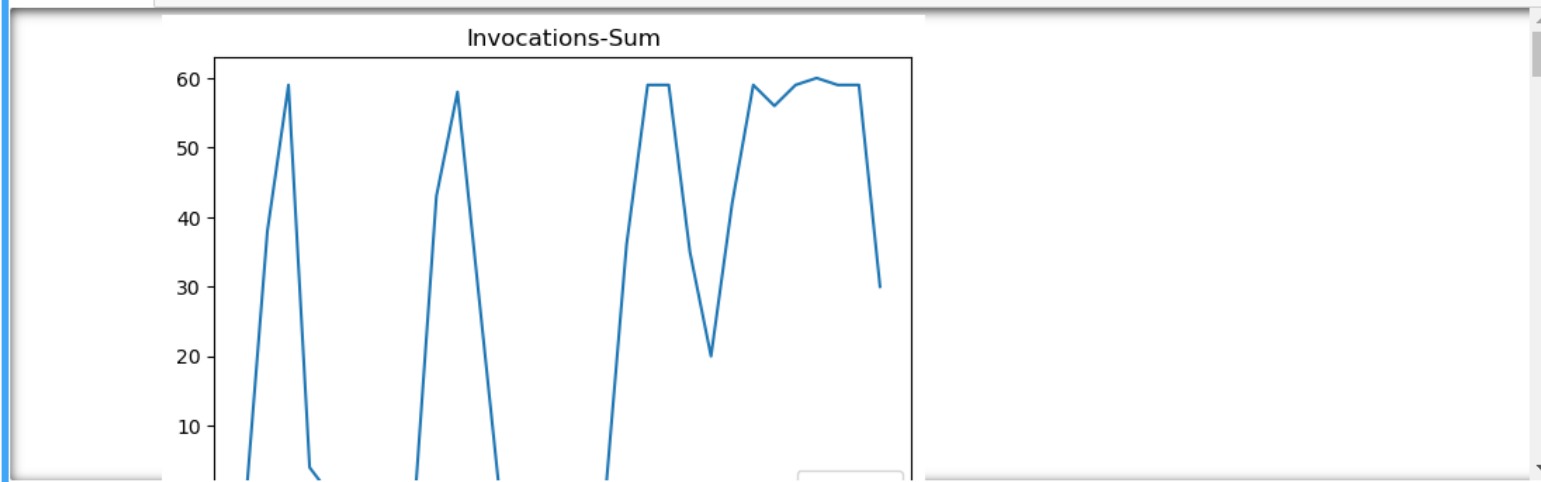
model version) without any errors. This can be seen in the graphs below as the Invocation5XXErrors and ModelLatency decreases during this transition phase

```
In [70]: invocation_metrics = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(
          endpoint_name, None, "AllTraffic", "Invocations", "Sum"
        )
metrics_epc_1 = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(
          endpoint_name, ep_config_name, "AllTraffic", "Invocations", "Sum"
        )
metrics_epc_2 = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(
          endpoint_name, ep_config_name2, "AllTraffic", "Invocations", "Sum"
        )
metrics_epc_3 = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(
          endpoint_name, ep_config_name3, "AllTraffic", "Invocations", "Sum"
        )
metrics_all = invocation_metrics.join([metrics_epc_1, metrics_epc_2, metrics_epc_3], how="outer")
metrics_all.plot(title="Invocations-Sum")

invocation_5xx_metrics = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(
          endpoint_name, None, "AllTraffic", "Invocation5XXErrors", "Sum"
        )
model_latency_metrics = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(
          endpoint_name, None, "AllTraffic", "ModelLatency", "Average"
        )
```



```
model_latency_metrics = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(  
    endpoint_name, None, "AllTraffic", "ModelLatency", "Average"  
)
```

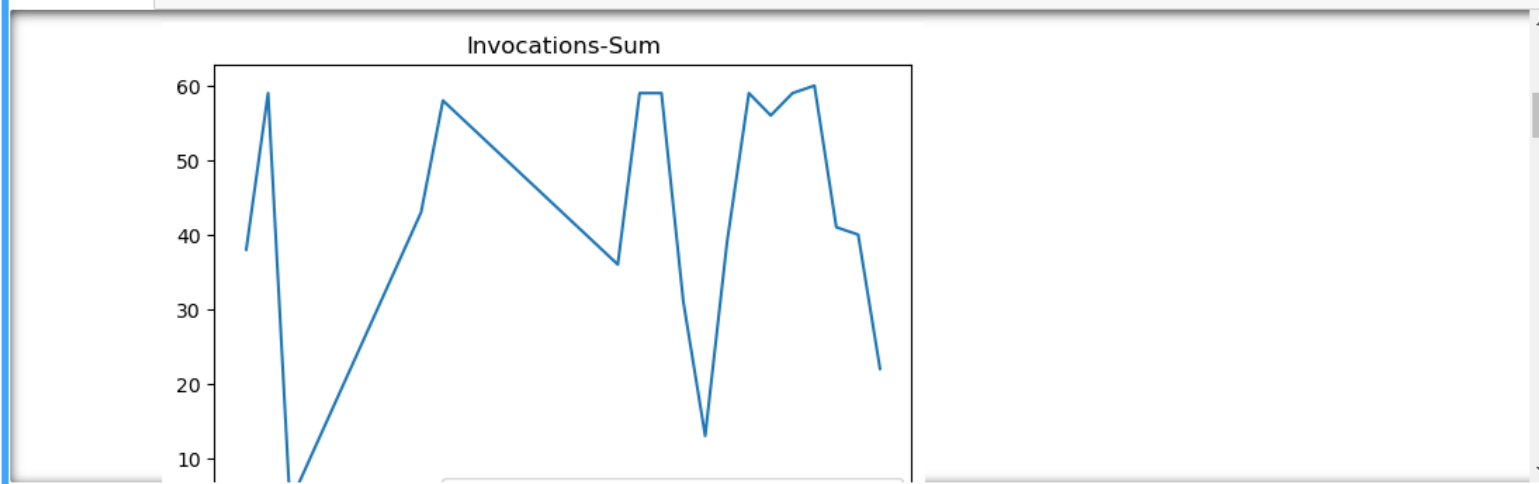


The Amazon CloudWatch metrics for the total invocations for each endpoint config shows how invocation requests are shifted from the old version to the new version during deployment.

You can now safely update your endpoint and monitor model regressions during deployment and trigger auto-rollback action.

**NOTE: You need the models (Not endpoint) for Shadow Testing. Do not clean them now, until you are done with next section**

```
model_latency_metrics = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(  
    endpoint_name, None, "AllTraffic", "ModelLatency", "Average"  
)
```



The Amazon CloudWatch metrics for the total invocations for each endpoint config shows how invocation requests are shifted from the old version to the new version during deployment.

You can now safely update your endpoint and monitor model regressions during deployment and trigger auto-rollback action.

**NOTE: You need the models (Not endpoint) for Shadow Testing. Do not clean them now, until you are done with next section**

## Cleanup

If you do not plan to use this endpoint further, you should delete the endpoint to avoid incurring additional charges and clean up other resources created in this notebook.

```
In [71]: sm.delete_endpoint(EndpointName=endpoint_name)
```

```
Out[71]: {'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': '311934b2-6c8c-4214-9579-74a9626c135c',  
    'HTTPStatusCode': 200,  
    'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': '311934b2-6c8c-4214-9579-74a9626c135c',  
    'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1',  
    'content-length': '0',  
    'date': 'Mon, 11 Dec 2023 01:54:31 GMT'},  
    'RetryAttempts': 0}}
```

```
In [72]: sm.delete_endpoint_config(EndpointConfigName=ep_config_name)  
sm.delete_endpoint_config(EndpointConfigName=ep_config_name2)  
sm.delete_endpoint_config(EndpointConfigName=ep_config_name3)
```

```
Out[72]: {'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': '226f7a47-bd5a-4866-964f-c4c6876de0d2',  
    'HTTPStatusCode': 200,  
    'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': '226f7a47-bd5a-4866-964f-c4c6876de0d2',  
    'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1',  
    'content-length': '0',  
    'date': 'Mon, 11 Dec 2023 01:54:38 GMT'},  
    'RetryAttempts': 1}}
```

```
In [73]: sm.delete_model(ModelName=model_name)  
sm.delete_model(ModelName=model_name2)  
sm.delete_model(ModelName=model_name3)
```

```
Out[73]: {'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': 'cb00c31e-1e86-446e-b545-56e555eb45d1',
```

```
content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1',
'content-length': '0',
'date': 'Mon, 11 Dec 2023 01:54:38 GMT'},
'RetryAttempts': 1}}

In [73]: sm.delete_model(ModelName=model_name)
sm.delete_model(ModelName=model_name2)
sm.delete_model(ModelName=model_name3)

Out[73]: {'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': 'ab00e21a-1a86-4dfe-b5d5-ffc555eb15dc',
'HTTPStatusCode': 200,
'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'ab00e21a-1a86-4dfe-b5d5-ffc555eb15dc',
'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1',
'content-length': '0',
'date': 'Mon, 11 Dec 2023 01:54:45 GMT'},
'RetryAttempts': 1}}

In [74]: cw.delete_alarms(AlarmNames=[error_alarm, latency_alarm])

Out[74]: {'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': '29e19208-cf33-4fbb-afee-9f72e9f3a1da',
'HTTPStatusCode': 200,
'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': '29e19208-cf33-4fbb-afee-9f72e9f3a1da',
'content-type': 'text/xml',
'content-length': '210',
'date': 'Mon, 11 Dec 2023 01:54:52 GMT'},
'RetryAttempts': 0}}
```

**NOTE: The following cell is for Shadow Testing.**

# SHADOW TESTING

The screenshot shows the Amazon SageMaker console interface. The top navigation bar includes the AWS logo, a search bar, and various service icons (EC2, VPC, S3, Lambda, Amazon Rekognition, Cloud9, Amazon SageMaker). The main content area is titled "Amazon SageMaker > Endpoints".

On the left sidebar, under the "Inference" section, the following options are listed: Compilation jobs, Marketplace model packages, Models, Endpoint configurations, **Endpoints** (selected), Batch transform jobs, Shadow tests, and Inference Recommender. Other sections include Edge Manager, Augmented AI, and AWS Marketplace. At the bottom of the sidebar are links for Tutorials and Documentation.

The main content area displays the "Endpoints" page. It features a search bar labeled "Search endpoints" and a table of endpoints. The table has columns for Name, ARN, Creation time, Status, and Last updated. One endpoint is listed:

Name	ARN	Creation time	Status	Last updated
<a href="#">LinearLearner-prod-shadow-2023-12-13-03-33-27</a>	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint/linearlearner-prod-shadow-2023-12-13-03-33-27	12/12/2023, 10:33:27 PM	<span style="color: green;">✔ InService</span>	12/12/2023, 10:36:45 PM

At the bottom of the console, there is a footer with "CloudShell", "Feedback", and copyright information: "© 2023, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates." along with links for "Privacy", "Terms", and "Cookie preferences".

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Deploy shadow ML me

us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/home?region=us-east-1#/endpoints/LinearLearn...

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Update instance count

Configure auto scaling

		Variant name	Current weight	Desired weight	Elastic Inference	Instance type	Current ins
<input type="radio"/>	P	production	1	1	-	ml.m5.xlarge	2
<input type="radio"/>	S	shadow	0.5	0.5	-	ml.m5.xlarge	1

Endpoint configuration settings

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Endpoint configuration

Name	ARN	Encryption key	Creation time
Shadow-EpConfig-2023-12-13-03-32-13	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/shadow-epconfig-2023-12-13-03-32-13	-	12/12/2023, 10:32:14 PM

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Inference endpoint us

Deploy shadow ML me

us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/home?region=us-east-1#/endpoints/LinearLearn...

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Identifies a model that you want to host and the resources chosen to deploy for hosting it.

P

Production

Model name	Training job	Variant name	Instance type	Elastic Inference	Initial instance count	Initial weight
<a href="#">Linear-Learner-pred-2023-12-13-03-31-41</a>	-	production	ml.m5.xlarge	-	2	1

S

Shadow

Model name	Training job	Variant name	Instance type	Elastic Inference	Initial instance count	Initial weight
<a href="#">Linear-Learner-pred2-2023-12-13-03-31-41</a>	-	shadow	ml.m5.xlarge	-	1	0.5

Async invocation configuration

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# Jupyter Inference endpoint using-canary traffic shifting Last Checkpoint: Last Sunday at 6:27 PM (autosaved)

Logout

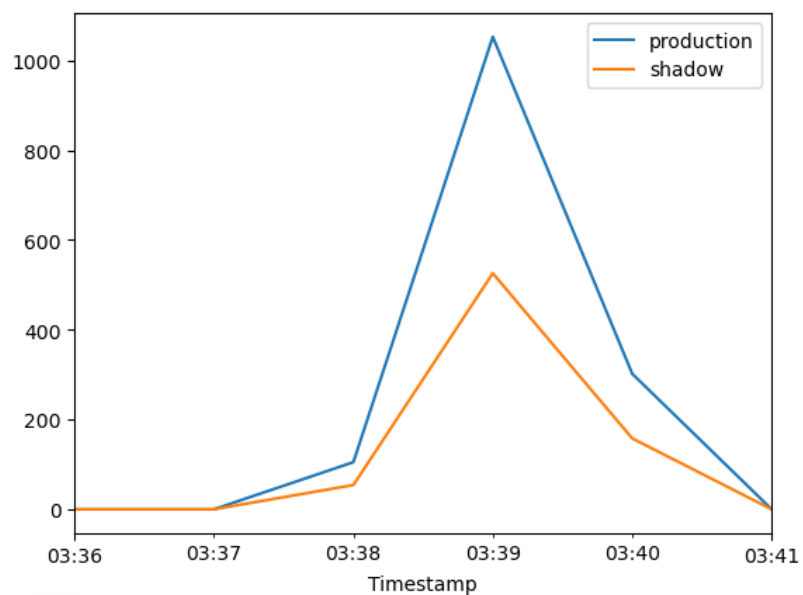
File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help

Not Trusted conda\_python3

Run Code nbdiff

```
except Exception as e:  
    print(e)
```

```
In [12]: invocations = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(endpoint_name, "Invocations", "Sum")  
invocations_per_instance = plot_endpoint_invocation_metrics(  
    endpoint_name, "InvocationsPerInstance", "Sum"  
)
```



```
In [16]: promote_ep_config_name = f"PromoteShadow-EpConfig-{datetime.now():%Y-%m-%d-%H-%M-%S}"

create_endpoint_config_response = sm.create_endpoint_config(
    EndpointConfigName=promote_ep_config_name,
    ProductionVariants=[
        {
            "VariantName": shadow_variant_name,
            "ModelName": model_name2,
            "InstanceType": "ml.m5.xlarge",
            "InitialInstanceCount": 2,
            "InitialVariantWeight": 1.0,
        }
    ],
)
print(f"Created EndpointConfig: {create_endpoint_config_response['EndpointConfigArn']}")
```

Created EndpointConfig: arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:277607018592:endpoint-config/promoteshadow-epconfig-2023-12-13-03-46-03

In [ ]:

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test\_data/

data.csv - Jupyter Text

Inference endpoint us

Deploy shadow ML me

us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/home?region=us-east-1#/endpoints/LinearLearn...

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Enable data capture	Current sampling percentage (%)	S3 location to store data collected	Data capture status
No	-		-

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Update instance count

Configure auto scaling

	Variant name	Current weight	Desired weight	Elastic Inference	Instance type	Current ins
<input type="radio"/>	shadow	1	1	-	ml.m5.xlarge	2

Endpoint configuration settings

Change

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Endpoint configuration

Name	ARN	Encryption key	Creation time
EndpointShadow-EnConf...	arn:aws:sagemaker:us-east-1:123456789012:endpoint-config-123456789012		12/12/2023 10:46:07 PM

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