

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM(CBS-1007)

SLOT: L33+34

LAB ASSESSMENT -2

NAME- GAURAV SINGH REG NO.- 19BBS0026 Q1 -Query: Create table Product(marker varchar(10), model int PRIMARY KEY, type varchar(20));

```
mysql> Create table Product(marker varchar(10),model int PRIMARY KEY,type varchar(20));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.60 sec)
mysql> desc Product;
                      | Null | Key | Default | Extra
 Field
 marker | varchar(10) | YES
                                     NULL
                               PRI
 model
                        NO
                                     NULL
          int
         varchar(20) YES
                                     NULL
  type
  rows in set (0.16 sec)
```

Query: Create table Laptop(code int PRIMARY KEY, model int, speed float,ram int,hd int,screen float, price int, foreign key(model) references Product(model))

Query: Create table PC(code int PRIMARY KEY, model int, speed float, ram int, hd int, cd int, price int, foreign key(model) references Product(model));

```
mysql> Create table PC(code int PRIMARY KEY, model int,speed float,ram int,hd int,cd int, price int,foreign key(model) references Product(model));

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.20 sec)

mysql> desc PC;

| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| code | int | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| model | int | YES | MULL | |
| speed | float | YES | NULL | |
| ram | int | YES | NULL | |
| hd | int | YES | NULL | |
| cd | int | YES | NULL | |
| cd | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
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| price | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
| price | int | YES | NULL | |
|
```

Query: Create table Printer(code int PRIMARY KEY, model int, ,color varchar(10),type varchar(20), price int, foreign key(model) references Product(model))

```
Query: INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('L', 5101, 'pc');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('L', 5102, 'pc');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('L', 5103, 'pc');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('M', 5104, 'pc');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('M', 5105, 'pc');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('M', 5106, 'pc');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('Q', 5107, 'pc');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('Q', 5108, 'pc');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('Q', 5108, 'pc');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('O', 5 109, 'pc');
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('L', 5101, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.13 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('L', 5102, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('L', 5103, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('M', 5104, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('M', 5105, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('M', 5106, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('M', 5106, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('Q', 5107, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('Q', 5107, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('Q', 5108, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('Q', 5109, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('Q', 5109, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('O', 5109, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('O', 5109, 'pc');
Query (M, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)
```

```
Query: INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('O', 6101, 'laptop');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('O', 6102, 'laptop');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('Q', 6103, 'laptop');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('Q', 6204, 'laptop');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('N', 6205, 'laptop');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('N', 6206, 'laptop');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('L', 6107, 'laptop');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('L', 6108, 'laptop');
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('O', 6101, 'laptop');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('0', 6102, 'laptop');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('Q', 6103, 'laptop');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('Q', 6204, 'laptop');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('N', 6205, 'laptop');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('N', 6206, 'laptop');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('L', 6107, 'laptop');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('L', 6107, 'laptop');
ERROR 1062 (23000): Duplicate entry '6107' for key 'product.PRIMARY'
mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('L', 6108, 'laptop');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('L', 6108, 'laptop');
```

```
Query: INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('P', 7101, 'printer');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('P', 7102, 'printer');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('M', 7103, 'printer');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('M', 7104, 'printer');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('N', 7105, 'printer');
INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('N', 7106, 'printer');
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('P', 7101, 'printer');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('P', 7102, 'printer');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('M', 7103, 'printer');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('M', 7104, 'printer');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('N', 7105, 'printer');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('N', 7106, 'printer');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Product VALUES ('N', 7106, 'printer');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql>
```

Query: Select * from Product;

marker	 model	tt tuna
marker.	, moder	type
L	5101	pc
L	5102	рс
L	5103	рс
М	5104	рс
М	5105	рс
M	5106	рс
Q	5107	pc
Q	5108	рс
Ō	5109	рс
0	6101	laptop
0	6102	laptop
Q	6103	laptop
L	6107	laptop
L	6108	laptop
Q	6204	laptop
N	6205	laptop
N	6206	laptop
P	7101	printer
P	7102	printer
M	7103	printer
M	7104	printer
N	7105	printer
N	7106	printer
Q	7107	printer
	+	++

For Pc

Query(code, model, speed, ram, hd, cd, price)-

INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1001, 5101,2.36, 512,60, 80, 650);
INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1002, 5102, 1.20, 2048, 120,80, 770);
INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1003, 5103,4.42, 2048, 240,250, 478);
INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1004, 5104, 3.20, 512, 80,320, 1049);
INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1005, 5105,2.20, 2048, 250,320, 490);
INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1006, 5106, 2.00, 512, 320,80, 550);
INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1007, 5107, 3.20, 512, 200,250, 630);
INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1008, 5108, 3.40, 1024,120, 320, 770);
INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1009, 5109,1.25, 512,100, 200, 2114);

```
mysql> INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1001, 5101,2.36, 512,60, 80, 650);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.11 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1002, 5102, 1.20, 2048, 120,80, 770);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1003, 5103,4.42, 2048, 240,250, 478);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1004, 5104, 3.20, 512, 80,320, 1049);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1005, 5105,2.20, 2048, 250,320, 490);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1006, 5106, 2.00, 512, 320,80, 550);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1007, 5107, 3.20, 512, 200,250, 630);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1008, 5108, 3.40, 1024,120, 320, 770);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO PC VALUES (1009, 5109,1.25, 512,100, 200, 2114);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

Query: Select * from PC

mysql> s	select *	from PC;	;	+		
code	model	speed	ram	hd	cd	price
1001	5101	2.36	512	60	80	650
1002	5102	1.2	2048	120	80	770
1003	5103	4.42	2048	240	250	478
1004	5104	3.2	512	80	320	1049
1005	5105	2.2	2048	250	320	490
1006	5106	2	512	320	80	550
1007	5107	3.2	512	200	250	630
1008	5108	3.4	1024	120	320	770
1009	5109	1.25	512	100	200	2114
	++		+	+	+	++
orows i	in set (0).03 sec))			
nysql>						

for Laptop

Query: Laptop(code, model, speed, ram, hd, screen, price)INSERT INTO Laptop VALUES (2001, 6101, 1.60, 512, 60,17.1, 949);
INSERT INTO Laptop VALUES (2002, 6102, 1.83, 2048, 240, 15.0, 3749);
INSERT INTO Laptop VALUES (2003, 6103,2.00, 1024, 80, 13.4, 1150);
INSERT INTO Laptop VALUES (2004, 6104, 1.92, 1024, 80, 17.3, 2250);
INSERT INTO Laptop VALUES (2005, 6105, 2.00, 2048, 240, 15.0, 1700);
INSERT INTO Laptop VALUES (2006, 6106, 2.16, 512, 120, 13.4, 1429);
INSERT INTO Laptop VALUES (2007, 6107, 1.78, 2048, 100, 17.1, 900);
INSERT INTO Laptop VALUES (2008, 6108, 1.45, 2048, 120, 15.4, 949);

	select * ++ model		+		screen	+ price
+ 2001	+ - 6101	1.6	 512	+ 60	17.1	949
2001	6102	1.83	2048	240	17.1	3749
2003	6103	2	1024	80	13.4	1150
2007	6107	1.78	2048	100	17.1	900
2008	6108	1.45	2048	120	15.4	949
+	++		+	+	·	++
5 rows	in set (0	.00 sec))			

Query: INSERT INTO Printer VALUES (3001, 7101, 'false', 'laser', 139);
INSERT INTO Printer VALUES (3002, 7102, 'false', 'ink-jet', 899);
INSERT INTO Printer VALUES (3003, 7103, 'true', 'laser', 139);

```
INSERT INTO Printer VALUES (3004, 7104, 'true', 'ink-jet', 99);
INSERT INTO Printer VALUES (3005, 7105, 'true', 'laser', 120);
INSERT INTO Printer VALUES (3006, 7106, 'false', 'ink-jet', 100);
INSERT INTO Printer VALUES (3007, 7107, 'true', 'laser', 99);
```

```
mysql> select * from Printer;
         model
                 color
  code
                           type
                                      price
  3001
                  false
                           laser
          7101
                                        139
                           ink-jet
  3002
           7102
                  false
                                        899
  3003
          7103
                  true
                           laser
                                        139
  3004
          7104
                           ink-jet
                                         99
                  true
  3005
          7105
                  true
                           laser
                                        120
  3006
                           ink-jet
                                        100
          7106
                  false
  3007
           7107
                                         99
                  true
                           laser
  rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

1. Find the model number, speed and hard drive capacity for all the PCs with prices below \$500. Result set: model, speed, hd.

Query: select price, model, speed, hd from PC where price < 500 group by model, speed, hd;

2. Find printer makers. Result set: maker

Query: Select distinct maker from Product where model in (select model from Printer);

3.Find the model number, RAM and screen size of the laptops with prices over \$1000

Query: Select model,ram,screen,price from Laptop where price > 1000;

```
mysql> Select model,ram,screen,price from Laptop where price > 1000;
+----+
| model | ram | screen | price |
+----+
| 6102 | 2048 | 15 | 3749 |
| 6103 | 1024 | 13.4 | 1150 |
+----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

4. Find the model number, speed and hard drive capacity of the PCs having 12x CD ands prices less than \$600 or having 24x CD and prices less than \$600.

Query: Select model, speed, hd from PC where PC.cd IN (12,24) and price<600;

mysql> Select model,speed,hd from PC where PC.cd IN (12,24) and price<600; Empty set (0.03 sec)

5. For each maker producing laptops with a hard drive capacity of 10 Gb or higher, find the speed of such laptops. Result set: maker, speed.

Query: Select distinct maker, speed from Product, Laptop where Laptop.hd>=10 and type in (select type from Product where type='laptop');

```
nysql> Select distinct maker,speed,hd from Product,Laptop where Laptop.hd>=10 and type in (select type from Product where type='laptop')
 maker | speed | hd |
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Q Q Q Q L
                   100
           1.45
                   60
240
                    80
                   100
                   120
           1.45
                    60
                   240
                    80
                   100
                   120
                    60
                   240
                   100
           1.45
                    60
                   240
                    80
                   100
```

6. Find out the models and prices for all the products (of any type) produced by maker B.

Query: Select model, price from PC where model in (Select model from Product where maker ='M' and type='pc') union select model, price from Laptop where model in (select model from Product where maker='M' and

type='laptop') union select model, price from printer where model in (select model from Product where maker='M' and type='printer');

7. Find out the makers that sale PCs but not laptops.

Query: select distinct maker from Product where type ='pc' and not (type='laptop');

8. Find the printers having the highest price. Result set: model, price.

Query: Select model,max(price) from Printer;

```
mysql> Select model, max(price) from Printer;
+-----+
| model | max(price) |
+-----+
| 7101 | 899 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.03 sec)
```

9. Find all the makers who have all their models of PC type in the PC table

Query: Select distinct maker from Product where model in (select model from Product where type='pc');

10. Find out the average speed of the PCs produced by maker A.

Query:Select model,avg(speed) from PC where model in (select model from Product where maker='L' and type='pc');

Q2-

Query- create table books(isbn int, title varchar(50), price float,qty int);
desc books;

Query-create table books_authors(authorid int, isbn int);

desc books_authors;

Query- create table authors(authorid int,name varchar(30),email varchar(50));

desc authors;

```
nysql> create table authors( authorid int,
   -> name varchar(30),
-> email varchar(50));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.54 sec)
mysql> desc authors;
 Field
                          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
           Type
 authorid | int
                                          NULL
             varchar(30)
                                          NULL
 name
 email
           varchar(50)
                          YES
                                          NULL
 rows in set (0.08 sec)
```

```
Query: INSERT INTO books VALUES(1000,'JAVA',15.21,2);
INSERT INTO books VALUES(1005,'PYTHON',22.21,2);
INSERT INTO books VALUES(1234,'CPP',19.21,5);
INSERT INTO books VALUES(1034,'C',22.21,2);
INSERT INTO books VALUES(1022,'HTML',15.31,7);
INSERT INTO books VALUES(1003,'CSS',34.21,5);
select *from books;
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO books VALUES(1000,'JAVA',15.21,2);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.30 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO books VALUES(1005,'PYTHON',22.21,2);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.14 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO books VALUES(1234,'CPP',19.21,5);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO books VALUES(1034,'C',22.21,2);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.28 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO books VALUES(1022,'HTML',15.31,7);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO books VALUES(1003,'CSS',34.21,5);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.10 sec)
mysql> select *from books;
 isbn | title | price | qty
 1000
         JAVA
                             2
         PYTHON
  1005
                  22.21
                19.21
 1234
        CPP
 1034
                22.
| 15.31
| 21
 1022 | HTML
1003 | CSS
                  34.21
 rows in set (0.06 sec)
```

Query:

```
INSERT INTO books_authors VALUES(11,1000);
INSERT INTO books_authors VALUES(21,1005);
INSERT INTO books_authors VALUES(15,1234);
INSERT INTO books_authors VALUES(25,1034);
INSERT INTO books_authors VALUES(19,1022);
INSERT INTO books_authors VALUES(30,1003);
select *from books_authors;
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO books_authors VALUES(11,1000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.23 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO books_authors VALUES(21,1005);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.10 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO books_authors VALUES(15,1234);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO books authors VALUES(25,1034);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.12 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO books authors VALUES(19,1022);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.08 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO books_authors VALUES(30,1003);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.13 sec)
mysql> select *from books_authors;
 authorid | isbn |
       11 | 1000
       21 | 1005
       15 | 1234
        25 | 1034
       19 | 1022
        30 | 1003
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Query:

```
INSERT INTO authors VALUES(11,'GAURAV','xyx@gmail.com');
INSERT INTO authors VALUES(21,'SAURABH','xwx@gmail.com');
INSERT INTO authors VALUES(15,'KARAN','xax@gmail.com');
INSERT INTO authors VALUES(25,'UTSAV','xvx@gmail.com');
INSERT INTO authors VALUES(19,'VISHAL','xfyx@gmail.com');
INSERT INTO authors VALUES(30,'DAKSH','qyx@gmail.com');
select *from authors;
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO authors VALUES(11,'GAURAV','xyx@gmail.com');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.12 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO authors VALUES(21,'SAURABH','xwx@gmail.com');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.13 sec)
mysql> ^C
mysql> INSERT INTO authors VALUES(15,'KARAN','xax@gmail.com');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.11 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO authors VALUES(25,'UTSAV','xvx@gmail.com');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.09 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO authors VALUES(19,'VISHAL','xfyx@gmail.com');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.09 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO authors VALUES(30,'DAKSH','qyx@gmail.com');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.12 sec)
nysql> select *from authors;
 authorid | name
        11 | GAURAV
                      | xyx@gmail.com
             SAURABH
                        xwx@gmail.com
        21
        15
             KARAN
                        xax@gmail.com
        25
             UTSAV
                        xvx@gmail.com
        19
             VISHAL
                      xfyx@gmail.com
        30 DAKSH
                      | qyx@gmail.com
 rows in set (0.05 sec)
```

1-Add unique constraint to title in books table

Query- ALTER TABLE books ADD UNIQUE(isbn);

desc books;

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE books ADD UNIQUE(isbn);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.50 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc books;
 Field | Type
                      | Null | Key | Default | Extra
                              UNI | NULL
  isbn
         int
                       YES
 title
         varchar(50)
                        YES
                                     NULL
 price
         float
                       YES
                                     NULL
         int
                      YES
                                     NULL
 aty
4 rows in set (0.07 sec)
```

2- Add not null constraint to price in books table

Query: alter table books modify price float not null;

desc books;

```
mysql> alter table books modify price float not null;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (2.60 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc books;
 Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
 isbn | int
                     YES UNI
                                   NULL
 title | varchar(50) | YES
price | float | NO
                                    NULL
                                    NULL
       int
                     YES
                                   NULL
 qty
 rows in set (0.06 sec)
```

3- Alter check constraint in price that it greater than 0

Query: alter table books add check(price>0);

desc books;

```
mysql> alter table books add check(price>0);
Query OK, 6 rows affected (2.34 sec)
Records: 6 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc books;
 Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
 isbn | int
                      YES
                                  NULL
 title | varchar(50) | YES
                                  NULL
 price | float
                      NO
                                  NULL
                    YES
 aty
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

4- Drop not null constraints for qty

Query: alter table books modify qty int null;

desc books;

```
mysql> alter table books modify qty int null;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.54 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc books;
 Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
 isbn | int
                   YES UNI
                                 NULL
 title | varchar(50) | YES
                                 NULL
 price | float
                    NO
                                 NULL
      int
                   YES
                                 NULL
 qty
 rows in set (0.07 sec)
```

5- Set default qty for books to 0

Query: alter table books alter qty set default 0;

desc books;

```
mysql> alter table books alter qty set default 0;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.25 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc books;
 Field | Type
                   | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
 isbn int
                    YES
                           UNI NULL
 title | varchar(50) |
                      YES
                                  NULL
 price | float
                      NO
                                  NULL
 qty
       int
                    | YES |
                                 0
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

6-Drop email from author table

Query: alter table authors drop column email;

desc authors;

7- Drop any one foreign key constraint

Query:

```
alter table books_authors drop foreign key books_authors_ibfk_1; desc book aurthor;
```

8- Drop a primary key

Query:

alter table author drop primary key; desc author; alter table authors drop column authorid;

desc authors;

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client
mysql> alter table author drop primary key;
Query OK, 5 rows affected (2.89 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc author;
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| authorid | int
          | int | NO |
| varchar(50) | YES |
                                      NULL
                                      NULL
2 rows in set (0.07 sec)
mysql> alter table author drop column authorid;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.78 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc author;
 Field | Type
                     | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
 name | varchar(50) | YES | NULL
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

9- Attribute to author table and set constraint for it

Query:

alter table authors add authorSSN varchar(50);

desc authors;

```
mysql> alter table authors add authorSSN varchar(50);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.82 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc aurthors;
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'database.aurthors' doesn't exist
mysql> desc authors;
 Field
                         | Null | Key | Default | Extra
           Type
 authorid | int
                         YES
                                       NULL
           varchar(30)
                           YES
                                       NULL
 authorSSN | varchar(50) | YES
                                       NULL
 rows in set (0.10 sec)
```

```
update authors set authorSSN='19BBS0026' where name='GAURAV'; update authors set authorSSN='19BCl0026' where name='SAURABH'; update authors set authorSSN='19BMl0026' where name='KARAN'; update authors set authorSSN='19BLl0026' where name='DAKSH'; update authors set authorSSN='19BBD0026' where name='VISHAL'; update authors set authorSSN='19BVS0026' where name='UTSAV'; alter table authors add primary key(authorSSN); select* from authors;
```

```
mysql> update authors set authorSSN='19BBS0026' where name='GAURAV';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.11 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update authors set authorSSN='19BCI0026' where name='SAURABH';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.09 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update authors set authorSSN='19BMI0026' where name='KARAN';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.30 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update authors set authorSSN='19BLI0026' where name='DAKSH';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.18 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update authors set authorSSN='19BBD0026' where name='VISHAL';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> update authors set authorSSN='19BVS0026' where name='UTSAV';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.11 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> alter table authors add primary key(authorSSN);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.75 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> select* from author;
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'database.author' doesn't exist
mysql> select* from authors;
 name authorSSN
+-----+
VISHAL | 19BBD0026 |
GAURAV | 19BBS0026 |
 SAURABH 19BCI0026
 DAKSH 19BLI0026
 KARAN
          | 19BMI0026 |
 UTSAV | 19BVS0026 |
6 rows in set (0.05 sec)
```

Q 3:

Query:

Create table department(deptNo int,deptName varchar(20), locationvarchar(20),constraint pk_dept primary key(deptNo));

```
mysql> Create table department(deptNo int,deptName varchar(20), location varchar(20),constraint pk_dept
primary key(deptNo));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc department;
                            Null | Key | Default
  Field
             Type
                                    PRI
  deptNo
                            NO
                                          NULL
             int
             varchar(20)
  deptName
                            YES
                                          NULL
  location
             varchar(20)
                            YES
                                          NULL
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Query:

Create table employee(empNo int,empName varchar(20),job varchar(20),mgr int,hireDate date,salary int,comm int, deptNo int,constraint pk_emp primary key(empNo),constraint fk_deptNo foreign key (deptNo) references department (deptNo));

```
ysql> Create table employee(empNo int,empName varchar(20),job varchar(20),mgr int,hireDate date,salary
int,comm int, deptNo int,constraint pk_emp primary key(empNo) ,constraint fk_deptNo foreign key (deptNo)
references department (deptNo));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.12 sec)
nysql> desc employee;
 Field
                         | Null | Key | Default | Extra
                                 PRI
            int
                                       NULL
 empNo
                          NO
                          YES
 empName
                                       NULL
            varchar(20)
            varchar(20)
                          YES
                                       NULL
 job
                          YES
            int
                                       NULL
                          YES
 hireDate
            date
                                        NULL
                          YES
            int
                                       NULL
 salary
                          YES
            int
                                       NULL
 comm
 deptNo
            int
                                MUL
                                       NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Query:

```
insert into department values(1001,"Frontend Developer","Hyderabad");
Insert into department values(1002,"Backend Developer","Bangalore");
Insert into department values(1003,"MERN stack developer","Mumbai");
Insert into department values(1004,"MEAN stack developer","Lucknow");
Insert into department values(1005,"UI Designer","Bhopal");
```

```
mysql> insert into department values(1001,"Frontend Developer","Hyderabad");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)
mysql> Insert into department values(1002, "Backend Developer", "Bangalore");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> Insert into department values(1003,"MERN stack developer","Mumbai");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> Insert into department values(1004, "MEAN stack developer", "Lucknow");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> Insert into department values(1005,"UI Designer","Bhopal");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from department;
                                  location
 deptNo | deptName
    1001 | Frontend Developer
                                  Hyderabad
    1002
          Backend Developer
                                  Bangalore
    1003 | MERN stack developer
                                Mumbai
          MEAN stack developer | Lucknow
    1004
    1005 | UI Designer
                                  Bhopal
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Manager-7121, team leader-4153,team member-8451,head manager-9999,presentator-1000,salesman-2000,president-1111,PA-8125

Query: insert into employee values(2001,"Shree","manager",7121,"2017-05-1",20000,4555,1001);

insert into employee values(2002,"Rohan","Team Leader",4153,"2018-06-2",30000,8421,1003);

insert into employee values(2003,"Satya","Head Manager",9999,"2010-07-17",45000,2785,1004);

insert into employee values(2004,"Vidya","Presentator",1000,"2015-07-20",11000,3245,1005);

insert into employee values(2005,"Ganesh","Team member",4153,"2014-01-10",28000,8571,1003);

insert into employee values(2006,"Rohit","Team Leader",7121,"2017-05-1",20000,4555,1001);

insert into employee values(2007,"nikhil","salesman",2000,"2001-06-12",8000,7514,1005);

insert into employee values(2008,"Shiva","Team member",8451,"2014-06-1",14000,5841,1002);

insert into employee values(2009,"Arjun","PA",8125,"2015-01-1",40000,1245,1001);

insert into employee values(2010,"Jagan","President",1111,"2001-01-7",84500,1279,1003);

1. Display the dept information from department table

Query:

select * from department;

```
mysql> select * from department;
 deptNo deptName
                                location
          Frontend Developer
                                 Hyderabad
   1001 |
   1002 | Backend Developer
                                 Bangalore
          MERN stack developer
                                 Mumbai
   1003
          MEAN stack developer
                                 Lucknow
   1004
   1005 | UI Designer
                                 Bhopal
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

2. Display the details of all employee

Query:

select * from employee;

mpNo	empName	job	mgr	hireDate	salary	comm	deptNo
2001	Shree	manager	7121	2017-05-01	20000	4555	1001
2002	Rohan	Team Leader	4153	2018-06-02	30000	8421	1003
2003	Satya	Head Manager	9999	2010-07-17	45000	2785	1004
2004	Vidya	Presentator	1000	2015-07-20	11000	3245	1005
2005	Ganesh	Team member	4153	2014-01-10	28000	8571	1003
2006	Rohit	Team Leader	7121	2017-05-01	20000	4555	1001
2007	nikhil	salesman	2000	2001-06-12	8000	7514	1005
2008	Shiva	Team member	8451	2014-06-01	14000	5841	1002
2009	Arjun	PA	8125	2015-01-01	40000	1245	1001
2010	Jagan	President	1111	2001-01-07	84500	1279	1003

3. display the name and job for all employee

Query:

select empName,job from employee;

```
mysql> select empName,job from employee;
 empName | job
 Shree
         manager
         Team Leader
 Rohan
         | Head Manager
 Satya
 Vidya
         Presentator
 Ganesh
         Team member
         Team Leader
 Rohit
 nikhil
          salesman
 Shiva
           Team member
          PA
 Arjun
           President
  Jagan
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

4. display name and salary for all employee

Query:

select empName, salary from employee;

```
mysql> select empName,salary from employee;
 empName | salary
 Shree
             20000
 Rohan
             30000
 Satya
             45000
 Vidya
             11000
 Ganesh
             28000
 Rohit
             20000
 nikhil
              8000
  Shiva
             14000
  Arjun
             40000
             84500
  Jagan
l0 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

5. display employee number and total salary for each employee

Query:

select empNo,salary +comm as "total salary" from employee;

```
mysql> select empNo,salary +comm as "total salary" from employee;
 empNo | total salary
   2002
                 38421
   2003
                 14245
   2004
   2005
                 36571
   2006
                 24555
   2007
                 15514
   2008
                 19841
   2009
                 41245
   2010 l
                 85779
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

6. display employee name and anual salary for all employee

Query:

select empName,12*(salary) as "annual salary" from employee;

```
mysql> select empName,12*(salary) as "annual salary" from employee;
  empName
          annual salary
 Shree
                   240000
 Rohan
                   360000
 Satya
                   540000
 Vidya
                   132000
 Ganesh
                   336000
 Rohit
                   240000
 nikhil
                    96000
 Shiva
                   168000
  Arjun
                   480000
  Jagan
                  1014000
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

7. display the names of all employee who are working in department number 1001

Query:

select empName from employee where deptNo =1001;

```
mysql> select empName from employee where deptNo =1001;

+-----+
| empName |

+-----+
| Shree |
| Rohit |
| Arjun |

+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

8. display the names of all employee working as salesman and drawing a salary more than 3000

Query:

select empName from employee where job="salesman" and salary > 3000;

```
mysql> select empName from employee where job="salesman" and salary > 3000;

+-----+
| empName |

+-----+
| nikhil |

+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

9. display employee number and names for employee who earns commission

Query:

select empNo,empName where comm>0;

```
mysql> select empNo,empName from employee where comm>0;
  empNo empName
   2001
          Shree
   2002
          Rohan
   2003
         Satya
         Vidya
   2004
   2005
         Ganesh
   2006
         Rohit
         nikhil
   2007
   2008
         Shiva
   2009
         Arjun
   2010
         Jagan
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

10. display names of employee who do not earn any commission

Query:

select empName from employee where comm =0;

```
mysql> select empName from employee where comm =0;
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

11. display the names of employee who are working as manager, salseman or Ream leader and drawing a salary more than 10000

Query:

select empName from employee where job="manager" or job = "salesman" or job="Team Leader" and salary > 10000;

1 2. display the names of employee who are working in company for the past 5 years

Query:

select empName from employee where hireDate >="2015-01-01";

13. display the list of employee who have joines the company before 30 june 90 or after 31dec 90

Query:

select empName from employee where hireDate <="1990-06-30" or hireDate >= "1990-12-31";

14. display the names of employee working in department number 1001 or 1003 Or 1005 or employee working as clerks, salseman or analyst.

Query:

Select empName from employee where deptNo = 1001 or deptNo = 1003 or deptNo=1005;

15. display names of employee whose name starts with alphabet S.

Query:

select empName from employee where empName like "S%";

```
mysql> select empName from employee where empName like "S%";
+-----+
| empName |
+-----+
| Shree |
| Satya |
| Shiva |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.03 sec)
```

16. display names of employee whose name ends with alphabet S

Query:

select empName from employee where empName like "%S"

```
mysql> select empName from employee where empName like "%S";
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

17. display the names of employee whose names have second alphabet A in their names

Query:

select empName from employee where empName like "_a%";

```
mysql> select empName from employee where empName like "_a%";
+-----+
| empName |
+-----+
| Satya |
| Ganesh |
| Jagan |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

18. display the names of employee whose name is exactly five charactere in length

Query:

select empName from employee where length(empName)=5;

19. display the total number of employee working in the company

Query:

Select count(empNo) from employee;

```
mysql> Select count(empNo) from employee;
+-------
| count(empNo) |
+------
| 10 |
+-------
1 row in set (0.20 sec)
```

20. display the total salary being paid to all employee

Query:

select sum(salary) from employee;

```
mysql> select sum(salary) from employee;

+-----+

| sum(salary) |

+-----+

| 300500 |

+-----+

1 row in set (0.03 sec)
```

21. display the maximum salary from emp table

Query:

select max(salary) from employee;

```
mysql> select max(salary) from employee;

+-----+

| max(salary) |

+-----+

| 84500 |

+-----+

1 row in set (0.03 sec)
```

22. display minimum salary from emp table

Query:

select min(salary) from employee;

23. display the average salary from emp table

Query:

select avg(salary) from employee;

24. display the maximum salary being paid to salesman

Query:

select max(salary) from employee where job="salesman";

```
mysql> select max(salary) from employee where job="salesman";
+-----+
| max(salary) |
+-----+
| 8000 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

25. display the maximum salary being paid in dept no 1002

Query:

select max(salary) from employee where deptNo=1002;

26. display the min salary being paid to any salseman

Query:

select min(salary) from employee where job="salesman";

```
mysql> select min(salary) from employee where job="salesman";

| min(salary) |

+-----+

| 8000 |

+----+

1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

27. display the average salary drawn by manager

Query:

select avg(salary) from employee where job="manager";

```
mysql> select avg(salary) from employee where job="manager";
+-----+
| avg(salary) |
+-----+
| 20000.0000 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

28. display the names of employee in order of salary i.e the name of the employee earning lowest salary should appear first **Query:**

select empName from employee order by salary;

```
mysql> select empName from employee order by salary;

+-----+
| empName |

+-----+
| nikhil |
| Vidya |
| Shiva |
| Shree |
| Rohit |
| Ganesh |
| Rohan |
| Arjun |
| Satya |
| Jagan |

+-----+

10 rows in set (0.03 sec)
```

29. display the names of employees in descending order of salary **Query:**

select empName from employee order by salary desc;

```
mysql> select empName from employee order by salary desc;
+-----+
| empName |
+-----+
| Jagan |
| Satya |
| Arjun |
| Rohan |
| Ganesh |
| Shree |
| Rohit |
| Shiva |
| Vidya |
| nikhil |
+-----+
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

30. display the details from emp table in order of emp name

Query:

select empName from employee order by empName;

```
mysql> select empName from employee order by empName;
+-----+
| empName |
+-----+
| Arjun |
| Ganesh |
| Jagan |
| nikhil |
| Rohan |
| Rohit |
| Satya |
| Shiva |
| Shree |
| Vidya |
+-----+
10 rows in set (0.03 sec)
```

31. display empno ename deptno and sal. sort the output first based on name and within name by deptno and within deptno by sal.

Query:

select empNo,empName,deptNo,salary from employee order by empName,deptNo,salary;

```
mysql> select empNo,empName,deptNo,salary from employee order by empName,deptNo,salary;
  empNo | empName | deptNo | salary
   2009
          Arjun
                       1001
                               40000
   2005
          Ganesh
                       1003
                               28000
   2010
                       1003
                               84500
          Jagan
          nikhil
                       1005
   2007
                                8000
                       1003
   2002
          Rohan
                               30000
   2006
                       1001
          Rohit
                               20000
   2003
                       1004
                               45000
          Satya
   2008
          Shiva
                       1002
                               14000
   2001
          Shree
                       1001
                               20000
   2004
          Vidya
                       1005
                               11000
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

32. display the name of the employee along with their annual salary (sal*12) the name of the employee earning highest annual salary should appear first.

Query:

select empName,12*(salary) as "annual salary" from employee order by 12*(salary) desc;

```
mysql> select empName,12*(salary) as "annual salary" from employee order by 12*(salary) desc;
  empName | annual salary |
                  1014000
  Jagan
                   540000
  Satya
  Arjun
                   480000
  Rohan
                   360000
  Ganesh
                   336000
  Shree
                   240000
  Rohit
                   240000
  Shiva
                   168000
                   132000
  Vidya
  nikhil
                    96000
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

33. display name, sal, hra, pf, da, total sal for each employee. the output shouldbe in the order oftotal sal, hra 15% of sal, da 10% of sal, pf 5% of sal total salary will be (sal*hra*da)-pf

Query:

select empName,(0.15*salary) as "hra",(0.1*salary) as "da",(0.05*salary) as "pf", ((salary*0.15*salary*0.1*salary)-(0.05*salary)) as "total salary" from employee;

```
mysql> select empName,(0.15*salary) as "hra",(0.1*salary) as "da",(0.05*salary) as "pf" , ((salary*0.15*
salary*0.1*salary)-(0.05*salary)) as "total salary" from employee;
 empName | hra
                     da
                              pf
                                         total salary
            3000.00
                      2000.0
                               1000.00
                                         1199999999000.000
  Shree
            4500.00
                      3000.0
                               1500.00
                                          404999998500.000
  Rohan
            6750.00
                      4500.0
                               2250.00
                                       1366874997750.000
  Satya
            1650.00
                      1100.0
                                550.00
                                           19964999450.000
  Vidya
  Ganesh
            4200.00
                      2800.0
                               1400.00
                                          329279998600.000
  Rohit
            3000.00
                      2000.0
                               1000.00
                                          119999999000.000
  nikhil
            1200.00
                       800.0
                                400.00
                                            7679999600.000
  Shiva
            2100.00
                      1400.0
                                700.00
                                           41159999300.000
  Arjun
            6000.00
                      4000.0
                               2000.00
                                          959999998000.000
  Jagan
           12675.00 | 8450.0 | 4225.00 | 9050266870775.000
10 rows in set (0.04 sec)
```

34. display dept number and total number of employees within each group

Query:

select deptNo,count(empNo) as "totalEmp" from employee group by deptNo;

```
mysql> select deptNo,count(empNo) as "totalEmp" from employee group by deptNo;
+-----+
| deptNo | totalEmp |
+-----+
| 1001 | 3 |
| 1002 | 1 |
| 1003 | 3 |
| 1004 | 1 |
| 1005 | 2 |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

35. display the various jobs and total number of employee with each job group

Query:

select job, count(empNo) from employee group by job;

```
mysql> select job,count(empNo) from employee group by job;
  job
                count(empNo)
 manager
                             1
  Team Leader
                             2
 Head Manager
                             1
 Presentator
                             1
  Team member
                             2
  salesman
                             1
  PA
                             1
  President
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

36. display department number and total salary for each department

Query:

select deptNo,sum(salary) as "total salary" from employee group by deptNo;

37. display department number and maximum salary for each department **Query:**

select deptNo, max(salary) from employee group by deptNo;

```
mysql> select deptNo, max(salary) from employee group by deptNo;
+-----+
| deptNo | max(salary) |
+-----+
| 1001 | 40000 |
| 1002 | 14000 |
| 1003 | 84500 |
| 1004 | 45000 |
| 1005 | 11000 |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

38. display the various jobs and total salary for each job

Query:

select job ,sum(salary) as "total salary" from employee group by job;

```
mysql> select job ,sum(salary) as "total salary" from employee group by job;
  iob
               total salary
                       20000
 manager
 Team Leader
                       50000
 Head Manager
                       45000
 Presentator
                       11000
 Team member
                       42000
                        8000
 salesman
 PA
                       40000
 President
                       84500
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

39. display each job along with minimum sal being paid in each job group

Query:

select job, min(salary) from employee group by job;

```
mysql> select job,min(salary) from employee group by job;
               min(salary)
                       20000
 manager
 Team Leader
                       20000
 Head Manager
                       45000
 Presentator
                       11000
 Team member
                       14000
 salesman
                        8000
                       40000
  PA
 President
                       84500
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

40. display the department numbers with more than three employee in each dept

Query:

select deptNo ,count(deptNo) from employee group by deptNo having count(*)>3;

```
mysql> select deptNo ,count(deptNo) from employee group by deptNo having count(*)>3;
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

41. display the various jobs along with total sal for each of the jobswhere total sal is greater Than 40000.

Query:

select job, sum(salary) as "total salary" from employee having sum(salary) > 40000;

41. display the various jobs along with total number of employee in each job. the output should contain only those jobs with more than three employee

Query:

select job,count(empNo) from employee group by job having count(empNo) >
3;

```
mysql> select job,count(empNo) from employee group by job having count(empNo) > 3;
Empty set (0.03 sec)
```

43. display the name of emp who earns highest sal

Query:

select empName from employee where (salary= (select max(salary) from employee));

```
mysql> select empName from employee where (salary= (select max(salary) from employee));

+-----+
| empName |

+-----+
| Jagan |

+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

44. display the employee number and name of employee working as salesman and earning highest salary among salesman.

Query:

Select empNo,empName from employee where job="salesman" and salary=(select max(salary) from employee where job="salesman");

```
mysql> Select empNo,empName from employee where job="salesman" and salary=(select max(salary) from emplo
yee where job="salesman");
+-----+
| empNo | empName |
+-----+
| 2007 | nikhil |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

45. display the names of salesman who earn salary more than that of james of that of sal lesser than that of scott.

Query:

select empName from employee where job="salesman" and salary>(select salary from employee where job="salesman" and empNo=20011) and salary <(select salary from employee where job="salesman" and empNo=20012);

```
mysql> select empName from employee where job="salesman" and salary>(select salary from employee where j
ob="salesman" and empNo=20011) and salary <(select salary from employee where job="salesman" and empNo=2
0012);
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```