# zerotopandas-course-project

November 14, 2020

# 1 FIFA19 Players Data Analysis

FIFA19 is the official football game of EA Sports. Queries in the following project are based on the Player Dataset of FIFA19. This Dataset is available in Kaggle which is a hub of datasets. This dataset consists of details of players and their stats in the year 2019. This can be used to determine success ratio, ratings, top players etc.

In this project I have used Numpy, Pandas, Matplotlib and Seaborn. This project is part of the course Data Analysis with Python: Zero to Pandas. It is a mandatory project to mark the success of the course (untill evaulated to PASS).

#### 1.1 Table of Contents

- How to run the code
- Downloading the Dataset
- Data Preparation and Cleaning
- Determining the number of attributes in the dataset
- Cleaning the dataset
- Exploratory Analysis and Visualization
- Heatmap representing relation between the properties of attributes of football players
- Nation wise list of players contributing to football
- Comparison of positions to number of players
- Preferred foot of players
- Player's Overall (Rating) Distribution
- Asking and Answering Questions
- What are the different nations that are a part of FIFA?
- What is the highest number of players for a single position?
- What is the dominant foot of players?
- What is the age distribution in FIFA19?
- Which club has the highest Overall Rating?
- Inferences and Conclusion

#### 1.1.1 How to run the code

This is an executable *Jupyter notebook* hosted on Jovian.ml, a platform for sharing data science projects. You can run and experiment with the code in a couple of ways: *using free online resources* (recommended) or *on your own computer*.

Option 1: Running using free online resources (1-click, recommended) The easiest way to start executing this notebook is to click the "Run" button at the top of this page, and select "Run on Binder". This will run the notebook on mybinder.org, a free online service for running Jupyter notebooks. You can also select "Run on Colab" or "Run on Kaggle".

#### Option 2: Running on your computer locally

- 1. Install Conda by following these instructions. Add Conda binaries to your system PATH, so you can use the conda command on your terminal.
- 2. Create a Conda environment and install the required libraries by running these commands on the terminal:

```
conda create -n zerotopandas -y python=3.8
conda activate zerotopandas
pip install jovian jupyter numpy pandas matplotlib seaborn opendatasets --upgrade
```

3. Press the "Clone" button above to copy the command for downloading the notebook, and run it on the terminal. This will create a new directory and download the notebook. The command will look something like this:

jovian clone notebook-owner/notebook-id

4. Enter the newly created directory using cd directory-name and start the Jupyter notebook.

```
jupyter notebook
```

You can now access Jupyter's web interface by clicking the link that shows up on the terminal or by visiting http://localhost:8888 on your browser. Click on the notebook file (it has a .ipynb extension) to open it.

#### 1.2 1. Downloading the Dataset

Datasets can be downloaded withing Jupyter using the opendatasets Python Library.

```
[1]: | !pip install jovian opendatasets --upgrade --quiet
```

Let's begin by downloading the data, and listing the files within the dataset.

```
[2]: dataset_url = 'https://www.kaggle.com/karangadiya/fifa19'
```

```
[3]: import opendatasets as od od.download(dataset_url)
```

The dataset has been downloaded and extracted.

```
[4]: data_dir = './fifa19'
[5]: import os
     os.listdir(data_dir)
[5]: ['data.csv']
    Let us save and upload our work to Jovian before continuing.
[6]: project_name = "FIFA19-Player-Data-Analysis"
[7]:
     !pip install jovian --upgrade -q
[8]:
     import jovian
[9]: jovian.commit(project=project_name)
    <IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
    [jovian] Attempting to save notebook..
    [jovian] Please enter your API key ( from https://jovian.ml/ ):
    API KEY: ·····
    [jovian] Updating notebook "gauravbisht005/fifa19-player-data-analysis" on
    https://jovian.ml/
    [jovian] Uploading notebook..
    [jovian] Capturing environment..
    [jovian] Committed successfully! https://jovian.ml/gauravbisht005/fifa19-player-
    data-analysis
[9]: 'https://jovian.ml/gauravbisht005/fifa19-player-data-analysis'
```

## 1.3 2. Data Preparation and Cleaning

Data Cleaning is the process of finding and correcting inaccurate or incomplete records in dataset by replacing/ modifying/ removing those records so that the dataset is prepared to be operated.

```
[10]: import pandas as pd
[11]: fifa19_df = pd.read_csv(data_dir + "/data.csv")
[12]: fifa19_df
[12]:
             Unnamed: 0
                              ID
                                                 Name Age \
                         158023
      0
                      0
                                            L. Messi
                                                        31
      1
                      1
                           20801
                                   Cristiano Ronaldo
                                                        33
```

```
2
                   190871
                                      Neymar Jr
                                                  26
3
                3
                                                  27
                   193080
                                         De Gea
4
                4
                    192985
                                  K. De Bruyne
                                                  27
18202
                   238813
            18202
                                  J. Lundstram
                                                  19
18203
            18203
                   243165
                            N. Christoffersson
                                                  19
18204
            18204
                   241638
                                      B. Worman
                                                  16
18205
            18205
                   246268
                                D. Walker-Rice
                                                  17
18206
            18206
                   246269
                                      G. Nugent
                                                  16
                                                  Photo Nationality \
0
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/158023.png
                                                           Argentina
1
        https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/20801.png
                                                            Portugal
2
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/190871.png
                                                              Brazil
3
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/193080.png
                                                               Spain
4
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/192985.png
                                                             Belgium
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/238813.png
18202
                                                             England
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/243165.png
18203
                                                              Sweden
18204
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/241638.png
                                                             England
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/246268.png
18205
                                                             England
18206
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/246269.png
                                                             England
                                       Flag
                                              Overall
                                                       Potential
0
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/52.png
                                                               94
                                                   94
1
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/38.png
                                                   94
                                                               94
2
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/54.png
                                                   92
                                                               93
3
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/45.png
                                                   91
                                                               93
        https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/7.png
4
                                                   91
                                                               92
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/14.png
                                                   47
18202
                                                               65
18203
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/46.png
                                                   47
                                                               63
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/14.png
                                                   47
18204
                                                               67
18205
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/14.png
                                                   47
                                                               66
18206
       https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/14.png
                                                   46
                                                               66
                       Club
                             ... Composure Marking StandingTackle
0
              FC Barcelona
                                    96.0
                                             33.0
                                                             28.0
1
                   Juventus ...
                                    95.0
                                             28.0
                                                             31.0
2
       Paris Saint-Germain
                                             27.0
                                                             24.0
                                    94.0
3
         Manchester United
                                                             21.0
                                    68.0
                                             15.0
           Manchester City
4
                                    88.0
                                             68.0
                                                             58.0
                      ... ...
18202
           Crewe Alexandra
                                    45.0
                                             40.0
                                                             48.0
                                             22.0
                                                             15.0
18203
            Trelleborgs FF
                                    42.0
18204
                                             32.0
                                                             13.0
          Cambridge United
                                    41.0
                                             20.0
                                                             25.0
18205
           Tranmere Rovers
                                    46.0
```

	18206	Tranmere I	Rovers	43.0	40.0	43.0	
		SlidingTackle	GKDiving	GKHandling	GKKicking	GKPositioning	\
	0	26.0	6.0	11.0	15.0	14.0	
	1	23.0	7.0	11.0	15.0	14.0	
	2	33.0	9.0	9.0	15.0	15.0	
	3	13.0	90.0	85.0	87.0	88.0	
	4	51.0	15.0	13.0	5.0	10.0	
	•••	•••					
	18202	47.0	10.0	13.0	7.0	8.0	
	18203	19.0	10.0	9.0	9.0	5.0	
	18204	11.0	6.0	5.0	10.0	6.0	
	18205	27.0	14.0	6.0	14.0	8.0	
	18206	50.0	10.0	15.0	9.0	12.0	
GKReflexes Release Clause							
	0	8.0	€226.5	M			
	1	11.0	€127.1	M			
	2	11.0	€228.1	M			
	3	94.0	€138.6	M			
	4	13.0	€196.4	M			
	•••	•••	•••				
	18202	9.0	€143	K			
	18203	12.0	€113	K			
	18204	13.0	€165	K			
	18205	9.0	€143	K			
	18206	9.0	€165	K			
	F 4 0 0 0 F		-				

#### 1.3.1 2.1 Determining the number of attributes in the dataset

[18207 rows x 89 columns]

# 

```
'Marking', 'StandingTackle', 'SlidingTackle', 'GKDiving', 'GKHandling', 'GKKicking', 'GKPositioning', 'GKReflexes', 'Release Clause'], dtype='object')
```

#### 1.3.2 2.2 Cleaning the dataset

```
[14]: missing_data = pd.isna(fifa19_df.columns).sum()
missing_data
```

[14]: 0

1

2

3

Fortunately, there was no missing data in the dataset!!

```
[15]: fifa19_df.drop("Unnamed: 0",axis=1, inplace= True) fifa19_df
```

```
[15]:
                 ID
                                    Name
                                          Age \
      0
             158023
                                L. Messi
                                           31
      1
              20801
                      Cristiano Ronaldo
                                           33
      2
             190871
                              Neymar Jr
                                           26
      3
             193080
                                 De Gea
                                           27
      4
             192985
                           K. De Bruyne
                                           27
      18202
             238813
                           J. Lundstram
                                           19
             243165 N. Christoffersson
      18203
                                           19
      18204
             241638
                              B. Worman
                                           16
      18205
             246268
                         D. Walker-Rice
                                           17
      18206
            246269
                              G. Nugent
                                           16
                                                       Photo Nationality \
      0
             https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/158023.png
                                                                Argentina
      1
              https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/20801.png
                                                                Portugal
      2
             https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/190871.png
                                                                   Brazil
      3
             https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/193080.png
                                                                    Spain
      4
             https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/192985.png
                                                                 Belgium
      18202
             https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/238813.png
                                                                  England
      18203
             https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/243165.png
                                                                   Sweden
      18204
             https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/241638.png
                                                                  England
      18205
             https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/246268.png
                                                                  England
             https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/246269.png
      18206
                                                                  England
                                                   Overall Potential
                                             Flag
      0
             https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/52.png
                                                        94
                                                                    94
```

https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/38.png

https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/54.png

https://cdn.sofifa.org/flags/45.png

94

92

91

94

93

93

4	1/1 6:6	/ 62 / 7	0.4	00				
4	https://cdn.sofifa	org/flags/7.png	91	92				
 18202	https://cdn.sofifa.	org/flags/14.png	 47	65				
18203	https://cdn.sofifa.		47	63				
18204	https://cdn.sofifa.		47	67				
18205	https://cdn.sofifa.		47	66				
18206	https://cdn.sofifa.	org/flags/14.png	46	66				
	Club			Club Logo				
0	FC Barcelona		https://cdn.sofifa.org/teams/2/light/241.png					
1	Juventus	<del>-</del>	https://cdn.sofifa.org/teams/2/light/45.png					
2	Paris Saint-Germain	<del>-</del>	https://cdn.sofifa.org/teams/2/light/73.png					
3	Manchester United	https://cdn.sofifa.org/teams/2/light/11.png https://cdn.sofifa.org/teams/2/light/10.png						
4	Manchester City	nttps://can	.soilia.org/tea	ms/2/11gnt/10.png				
 18202	 Crewe Alexandra	https://cdn.s	sofifa.org/team	 us/2/light/121.png				
18203	Trelleborgs FF	•	•	us/2/light/703.png				
18204	Cambridge United	_	_	/2/light/1944.png				
18205	Tranmere Rovers	-	https://cdn.sofifa.org/teams/2/light/15048.png					
18206	Tranmere Rovers	_	•	/2/light/15048.png				
	Composure Marking	StandingTackle	${\tt SlidingTackle}$	GKDiving $\setminus$				
0	96.0 33.0		26.0	6.0				
1	95.0 28.0		23.0	7.0				
2	94.0 27.0		33.0	9.0				
3	68.0 15.0		13.0	90.0				
4	88.0 68.0	58.0	51.0	15.0				
18202	45.0 40.0	48.0	 47.0	10.0				
18202	40.0 00.0		19.0	10.0				
18204	42.0 22.0 41.0 32.0		11.0	6.0				
18205	46.0 20.0		27.0	14.0				
18206	43.0 40.0		50.0	10.0				
	GKHandling GKKicki	ng GKPositioning	GKReflexes Rel	ease Clause				
0	11.0 15	14.0	8.0	€226.5M				
1	11.0 15	14.0	11.0	€127.1M				
2	9.0 15	15.0	11.0	€228.1M				
3		.0 88.0	94.0	€138.6M				
4	13.0	10.0	13.0	€196.4M				
				£1 // OT/				
18202		8.0	9.0	€143K				
18203 18204		5.0 0.0 6.0	12.0 13.0	€113K €165K				
18205		8.0	9.0	€165K €143K				
18206		12.0	9.0	€145K €165K				
10200	10.0	12.0	<i>3</i> .0	GIOON				

```
[18207 rows x 88 columns]
```

There was no missing data in the dataset but an unnecessary attribute which has been removed above.

# 1.4 3. Exploratory Analysis and Visualization

In the following segment, I have analysed datasets to summarise general main characteristics using visual methods with the help of Python Libraries such as Matplotlib.pyplot and Seaborn.

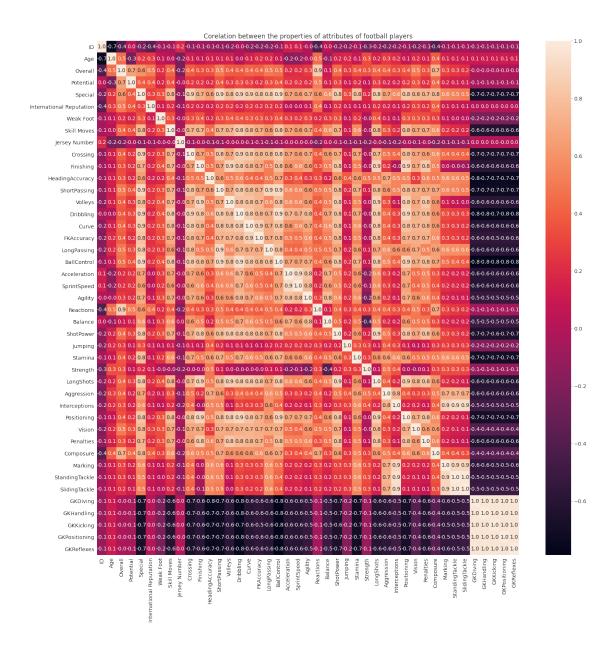
Let's begin by importingmatplotlib.pyplot and seaborn.

```
[18]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

sns.set_style('darkgrid')
matplotlib.rcParams['font.size'] = 14
matplotlib.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (9, 5)
matplotlib.rcParams['figure.facecolor'] = '#000000000'
```

# 1.4.1 3.1 Heatmap representing relation between the properties of attributes of football players

```
[19]: plt.figure(figsize = (25, 25))
sns.heatmap(fifa19_df.corr(), annot = True, fmt = '.1f')
plt.title("Corelation between the properties of attributes of football players")
plt.show()
```

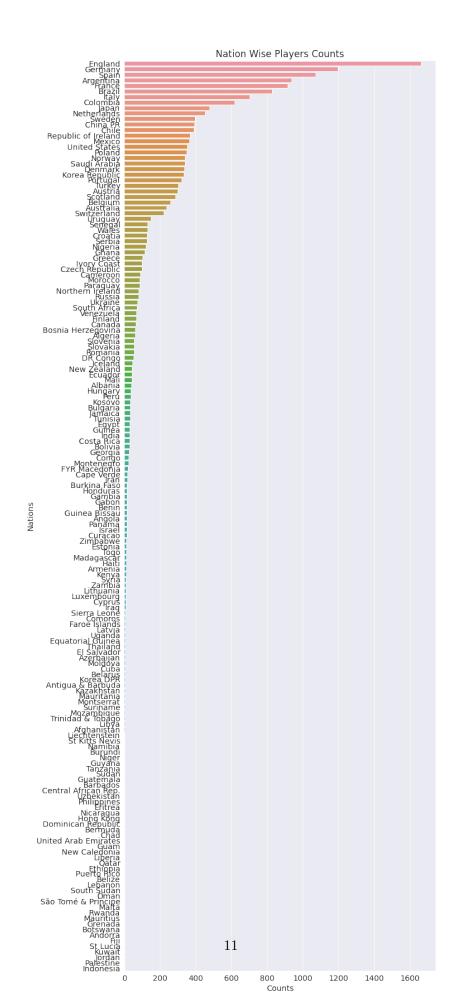


The above representation is a heat map which represents the relation among the properties of the attributes of football players. From this we can understand that the goalkeepers in the FIFA19 are all closely rated as the GK skills in the heatmap show strong relations as compared to player skills signifying a high variation in the ratings if non-goal keeper players

## 1.4.2 3.2 Nation wise list of players contributing to football

```
[20]: counts_Nationality = fifa19_df["Nationality"].value_counts()
    counts_Nationality = counts_Nationality.reset_index()
    counts_Nationality.columns= ["Nations", "Counts"]
    counts_Nationality
```

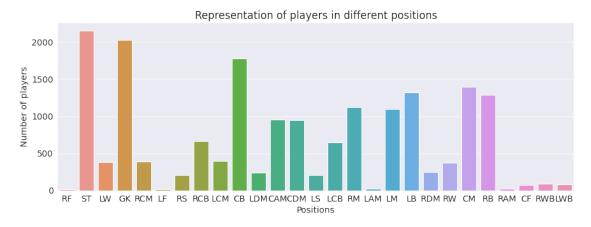
```
[20]:
             Nations Counts
     0
             England
                        1662
      1
             Germany
                        1198
      2
               Spain
                        1072
          Argentina
      3
                         937
      4
              France
                         914
      . .
      159
            St Lucia
                           1
      160
              Kuwait
                           1
      161
              Jordan
                           1
      162 Palestine
                           1
          Indonesia
                           1
      163
      [164 rows x 2 columns]
[21]: plt.figure(figsize = (10, 30))
      sns.barplot(x = "Counts", y = "Nations", data = counts_Nationality)
      plt.title("Nation Wise Players Counts");
      plt.show()
```



The above graph represents that the maximum number of players in FIFA19 are from England.

#### 1.4.3 3.3 Comparison of positions to number of players

```
[22]: plt.figure(figsize=(15,5))
    sns.countplot('Position', data=fifa19_df)
    plt.xlabel("Positions")
    plt.ylabel("Number of players")
    plt.title("Representation of players in different positions")
    plt.show()
```



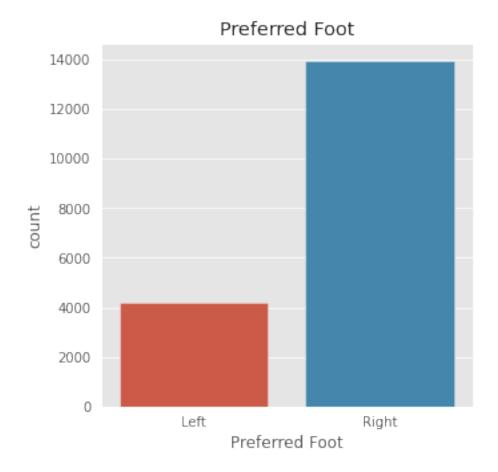
The above bar graph represents the number of players to the number of possible positions.

#### 1.4.4 3.4 Preferred foot of players

4211

Left

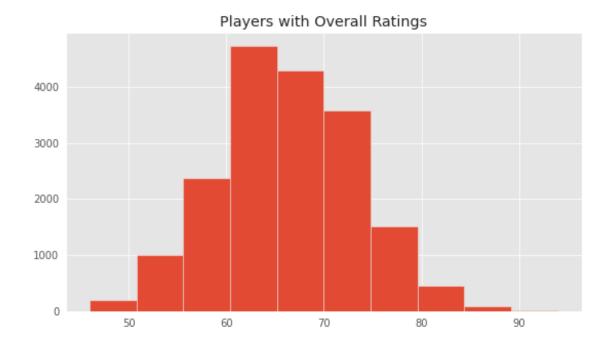
```
[24]: plt.figure(figsize = (5,5))
   plt.style.use('ggplot')
   sns.countplot(x=fifa19_df['Preferred Foot'])
   plt.title("Preferred Foot")
   plt.show()
```



The above bargraph represents the number of players which prefer right foot to the number of players which prefer left foot.

# 1.4.5 3.5 Player's Overall (Rating) Distribution

```
[25]: plt.title("Players with Overall Ratings")
plt.hist(fifa19_df.Overall);
```



The above shown graph is a histogram which depicts the number of players having an Overall Rating from 1- 100 in FIFA19.

Let us save and upload our work to Jovian before continuing

```
[26]: import jovian
[27]: jovian.commit()
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

[jovian] Attempting to save notebook..

[jovian] Updating notebook "gauravbisht005/fifa19-player-data-analysis" on

https://jovian.ml/

[jovian] Uploading notebook..

[jovian] Capturing environment..

[jovian] Committed successfully! https://jovian.ml/gauravbisht005/fifa19-player-data-analysis

[27]: 'https://jovian.ml/gauravbisht005/fifa19-player-data-analysis'

# 1.5 4. Asking and Answering Questions

In this segment I have answered some questions inferred from the earlier given data and the information gathered from the dataset.

## Q1: What are the different nations that are a part of FIFA?

```
Nations
[28]: array(['Argentina', 'Portugal', 'Brazil', 'Spain', 'Belgium', 'Croatia',
             'Uruguay', 'Slovenia', 'Poland', 'Germany', 'France', 'England',
             'Italy', 'Egypt', 'Colombia', 'Denmark', 'Gabon', 'Wales',
             'Senegal', 'Costa Rica', 'Slovakia', 'Netherlands',
             'Bosnia Herzegovina', 'Morocco', 'Serbia', 'Algeria', 'Austria',
             'Greece', 'Chile', 'Sweden', 'Korea Republic', 'Finland', 'Guinea',
             'Montenegro', 'Armenia', 'Switzerland', 'Norway', 'Czech Republic',
             'Scotland', 'Ghana', 'Central African Rep.', 'DR Congo',
             'Ivory Coast', 'Russia', 'Ukraine', 'Iceland', 'Mexico', 'Jamaica',
             'Albania', 'Venezuela', 'Japan', 'Turkey', 'Ecuador', 'Paraguay',
             'Mali', 'Nigeria', 'Cameroon', 'Dominican Republic', 'Israel',
             'Kenya', 'Hungary', 'Republic of Ireland', 'Romania',
             'United States', 'Cape Verde', 'Australia', 'Peru', 'Togo',
             'Syria', 'Zimbabwe', 'Angola', 'Burkina Faso', 'Iran', 'Estonia',
             'Tunisia', 'Equatorial Guinea', 'New Zealand', 'FYR Macedonia',
             'United Arab Emirates', 'China PR', 'Guinea Bissau', 'Bulgaria',
             'Kosovo', 'South Africa', 'Madagascar', 'Georgia', 'Tanzania',
             'Gambia', 'Cuba', 'Belarus', 'Uzbekistan', 'Benin', 'Congo',
             'Mozambique', 'Honduras', 'Canada', 'Northern Ireland', 'Cyprus',
             'Saudi Arabia', 'Curacao', 'Moldova', 'Bolivia',
             'Trinidad & Tobago', 'Sierra Leone', 'Zambia', 'Chad',
             'Philippines', 'Haiti', 'Comoros', 'Libya', 'Panama',
             'São Tomé & Príncipe', 'Eritrea', 'Oman', 'Iraq', 'Burundi',
             'Fiji', 'New Caledonia', 'Lithuania', 'Luxembourg', 'Korea DPR',
             'Liechtenstein', 'St Kitts Nevis', 'Latvia', 'Suriname', 'Uganda',
             'El Salvador', 'Bermuda', 'Kuwait', 'Antigua & Barbuda',
             'Thailand', 'Mauritius', 'Guatemala', 'Liberia', 'Kazakhstan',
             'Niger', 'Mauritania', 'Montserrat', 'Namibia', 'Azerbaijan',
             'Guam', 'Faroe Islands', 'India', 'Nicaragua', 'Barbados',
             'Lebanon', 'Palestine', 'Guyana', 'Sudan', 'St Lucia', 'Ethiopia',
             'Puerto Rico', 'Grenada', 'Jordan', 'Rwanda', 'Qatar',
             'Afghanistan', 'Hong Kong', 'Andorra', 'Malta', 'Belize',
             'South Sudan', 'Indonesia', 'Botswana'], dtype=object)
     Q2: What is the highest number of players for a single position?
[29]: position_count = fifa19_df.groupby('Position').count()
      position_count = position_count['ID']
      position_count
[29]: Position
```

[28]: Nations = fifa19\_df.Nationality.unique()

CAM

CB

CDM

958

1778

948

```
CF
          74
CM
        1394
GK
        2025
LAM
          21
LB
        1322
LCB
         648
LCM
         395
LDM
         243
LF
          15
LM
        1095
LS
         207
LW
         381
LWB
          78
RAM
          21
RB
        1291
RCB
         662
RCM
         391
RDM
         248
RF
          16
RM
        1124
RS
         203
RW
         370
RWB
          87
ST
        2152
Name: ID, dtype: int64
```

Hence, from the information obtained above, we can come to conclusion that there are 2152 Strikers which is the position with most players in FIFA19.

## Q3: What is the dominant foot of players?

```
[30]: fifa19_df['Preferred Foot'].value_counts()
```

[30]: Right 13948 Left 4211

Name: Preferred Foot, dtype: int64

Hence, from the above information, we can state that the preferred foot of most of the players is Right Foot.

## Q4: What is the age distribution in FIFA19?

```
[31]: max_age = fifa19_df.Age.max()
max_age
```

[31]: 45

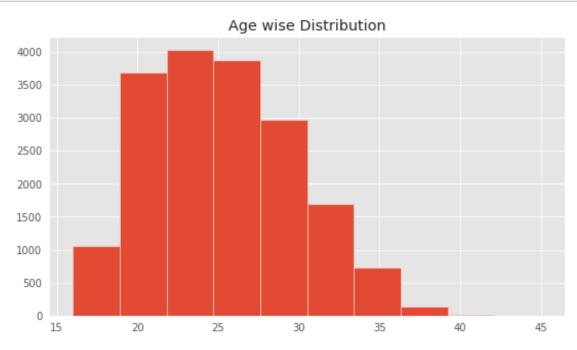
The above query shows that the highes aged player in FIFA19 is 45 years old.

```
[32]: min_age = fifa19_df.Age.min()
min_age
```

[32]: 16

The above query shows that the youngest player in FIFA19 is just 16 years old.

```
[33]: plt.title("Age wise Distribution") plt.hist(fifa19_df.Age);
```



Hence, the maximum number of players are of the age group 23-25. The youngest being 16 years old and the eldest being 45 years old.

## Q5: Which club has the highest Overall Rating?

```
[34]: highest_overall_club = fifa19_df.groupby('Club').Overall.mean().reset_index().

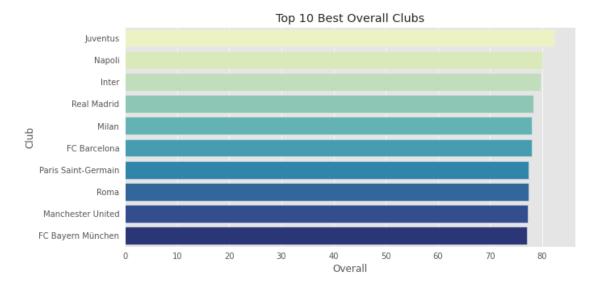
→sort_values(by='Overall', ascending=False)
highest_overall_club
```

```
[34]:
                     Club
                             Overall
      326
                 Juventus
                           82.280000
                   Napoli
      398
                           80.000000
      315
                    Inter
                           79.750000
      470
              Real Madrid
                           78.242424
      382
                           78.074074
                    Milan
      543
             Sligo Rovers 56.631579
```

```
188 Derry City 55.777778
83 Bohemian FC 55.000000
361 Limerick FC 54.526316
92 Bray Wanderers 53.652174
```

[651 rows x 2 columns]

```
[35]: top10_clubs = highest_overall_club.head(10)
    plt.figure(figsize = (10,5))
    sns.barplot(x=top10_clubs.0verall, y=top10_clubs['Club'], palette='YlGnBu')
    plt.title("Top 10 Best Overall Clubs");
```



Hence, from the above information, we can say that 'Juventus' as a club has the highest Overall rating in FIFA19.

```
[36]: import jovian

[]: jovian.commit()
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

[jovian] Attempting to save notebook..

#### 1.6 5. Inferences and Conclusion

From all the cleaning, preparation, analysis and visualisation we can successfully conclude few things such as: - GK in FIFA 19 have a closer mean average rating in contrast to the non-goal keeper players. - 164 countries are a part of this FIFA 19. - England constitues the maximum number of players among any nation. - The game has maximum number of players who are strikers followed with goal keepers and Centre Backs. - More than 3/4th of the players are roght footed or

prefer right foot. - Youngest player in the game is 16 years old and the oldest player is 45 years old. - Juventus is the highest overall rated club/ team in the game with an overall mean rating of 82.

```
[]: import jovian
[]: jovian.commit()
```