

Naive Bayes Algorithm

Probabilistic Algorithm to find out the probability of o/p with given Features.

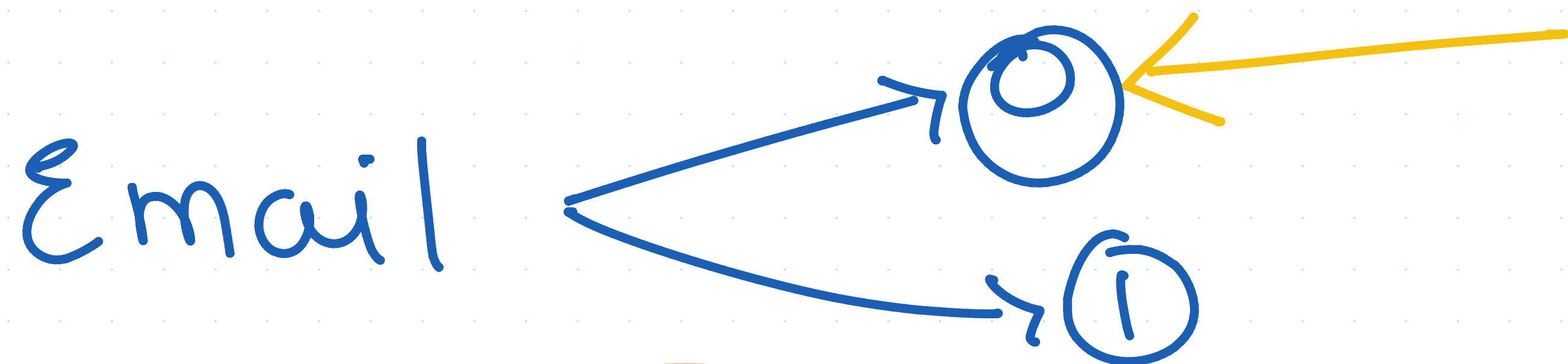
Naïve \rightarrow Assumption that all T_i 's
are independent.

Bayes \rightarrow Bayes Theorem of
Probability

Spam
→ (0)

0 or Ham
→ (1)

0, 1, 2
↑
(2, 0.72)



(0, 0.7) 72%
Security
70% security
0 classes

1 → 0.8 ← 80%

$P(n) \rightarrow$

$$P(H|E) = \frac{P(E|H) * P(H)}{P(E)}$$

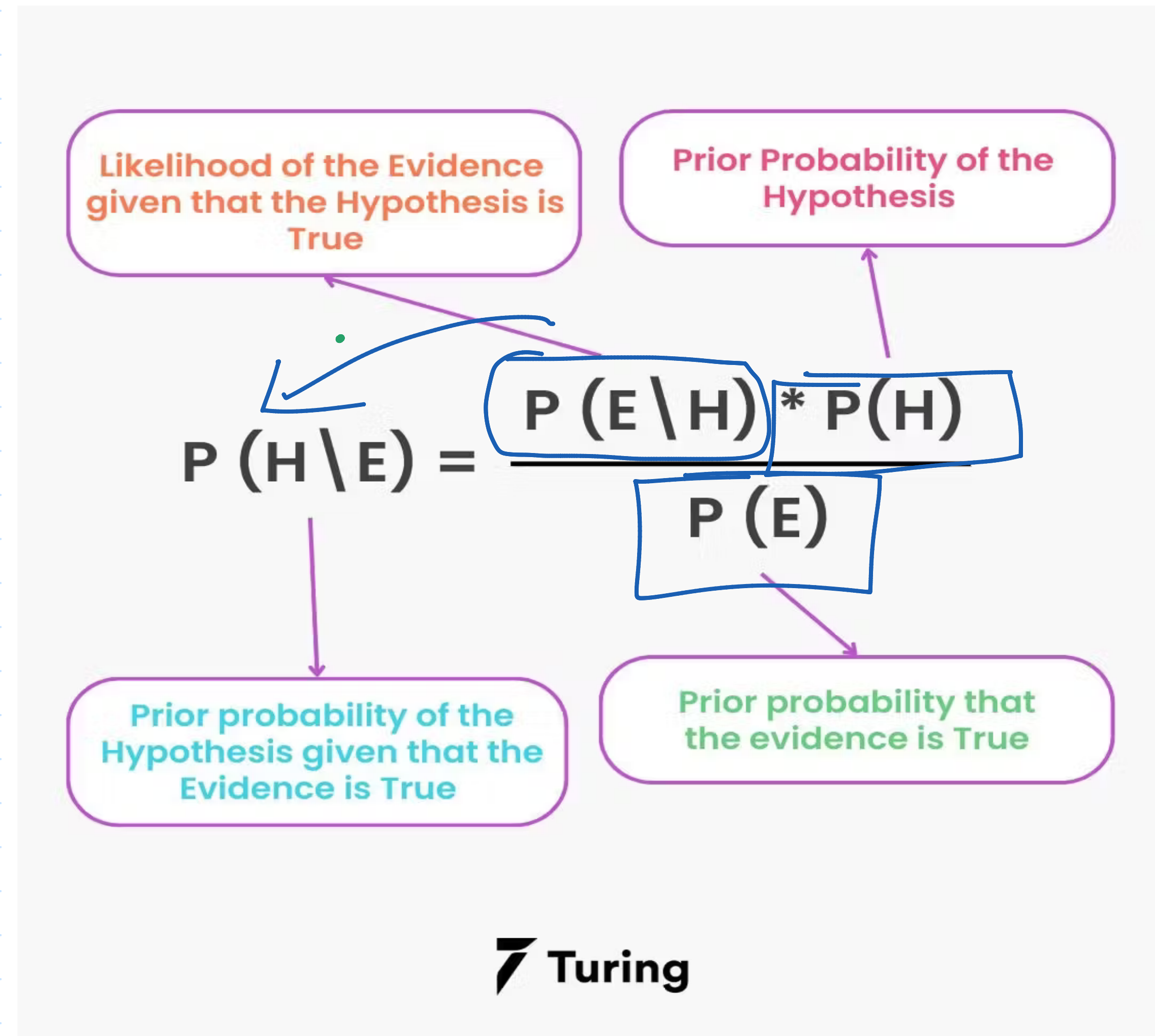
A $\xrightarrow{\text{X}}$ B

10

Tossing the coin \rightarrow

$\uparrow T$
 $\boxed{1/2, 1/2} \rightarrow 1/2, 1/2$

independent event



Statistics

→ Hypothesis Testing

(Census Avg income)

a) Null Hypothesis $\longrightarrow 18.2 \text{ LPA}$
Accept

b) Alternate Hypothesis $\longrightarrow \neq 18.2 \text{ LPA}$
Reject

(ANOVA Test, chi square Test, Z-Test)

P-value

$$\underline{P(H|E) = (P(E|H) * P(H))/P(E)}$$

$$P(H) \rightarrow 1/2$$

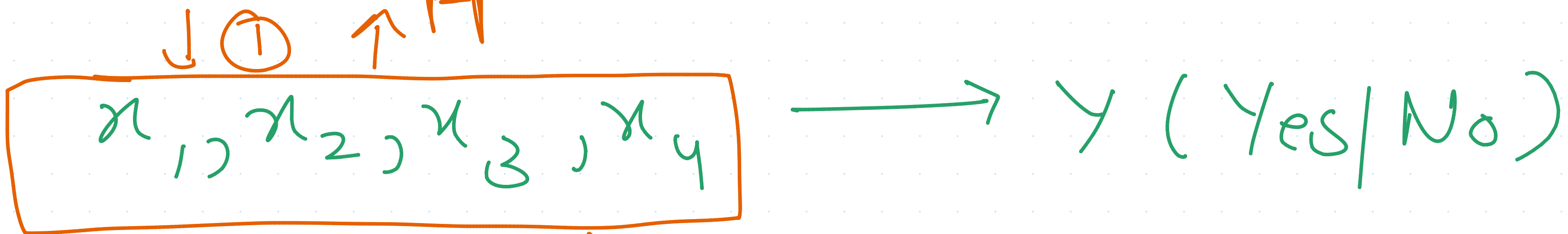
$$P(T) \rightarrow 1/2$$



(2) → Tail

$$P(T|H) = \frac{P(H|T) * P(H)}{P(T)}$$

PN



$\longrightarrow \underline{\text{Yes/No}}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \\
 P(E/H) = \frac{P(H/E) * P(H)}{P(E)}
 \end{array}$$

$\textcircled{0} \xrightarrow{\quad} \downarrow$
 $\textcircled{1} \xrightarrow{\quad} \textcircled{1}$
 $83 \rightarrow \textcircled{1}$
 83.1

