

Color

Function to check if the current color assignment is safe

```
def is_safe(node, graph, color, c):  
    for neighbor in range(len(graph)):  
        if graph[node][neighbor] == 1 and color[neighbor] == c:  
            return False  
    return True
```

```
def graph_coloring_util(graph, m, color, node):
```

```
    if node == len(graph):  
        return True #All vertices are assigned a color
```

```
    for c in range(1, m + 1):  
        if is_safe(node, graph, color, c):  
            color[node] = c  
            if graph_coloring_util(graph, m, color, node + 1):  
                return True  
            color[node] = 0 # Backtrack  
    return False
```

Main function to start graph coloring

```
def graph_coloring(graph, m):  
    color = [0] * len(graph)  
    if not graph_coloring_util(graph, m, color, 0):  
        print("No solution exist with", m, "colors.")  
        return  
  
    print("Solution exists: Following are the assigned colors:")  
    print(color)
```

```
graph = [
```

```
[0, 1, 1, 1],  
[1, 0, 1, 0],  
[1, 1, 0, 1],  
[1, 0, 1, 0]  
]
```

```
m = 3 # Number of colors  
graph_coloring(graph, m)
```