

KRUSHKAL

```
def find(parent, v):
```

```
    if parent[v] != v:
```

```
        parent[v] = find(parent, parent[v])
```

```
    return parent[v]
```

```
def kruskal(graph):
```

```
    edges = sorted([(w, u, v) for u in graph for v, w in graph[u]])
```

```
    parent = {v: v for v in graph}
```

```
    mst = []
```

```
    for w, u, v in edges:
```

```
        if find(parent, u) != find(parent, v):
```

```
            parent[find(parent, u)] = find(parent, v)
```

```
            mst.append((u, v, w))
```

```
    return mst
```

```
# Graph definition
```

```
graph = {
```

```
    'A': [('B', 1), ('C', 4)],
```

```
    'B': [('A', 1), ('C', 2), ('D', 5)],
```

```
    'C': [('A', 4), ('B', 2), ('D', 1)],
```

```
    'D': [('B', 5), ('C', 1)]
```

```
}
```

```
# Edges Are:
```

```
# [(1, 'A', 'B'), (1, 'B', 'A'), (1, 'C', 'D'), (1, 'D', 'C'), (2, 'B', 'C'), (2, 'C', 'B'), (4, 'A', 'C'), (4, 'C', 'A'), (5, 'B', 'D'), (5, 'D', 'B')]
```

```
# Main execution
```

```
tot_cost = 0
```

```
span_tree = kruskal(graph)
```

```
for source, target, cost in span_tree:
```

```
    tot_cost += cost
```

```
print("MST:", span_tree)
```

```
print("The cost of MST is:", tot_cost)
```