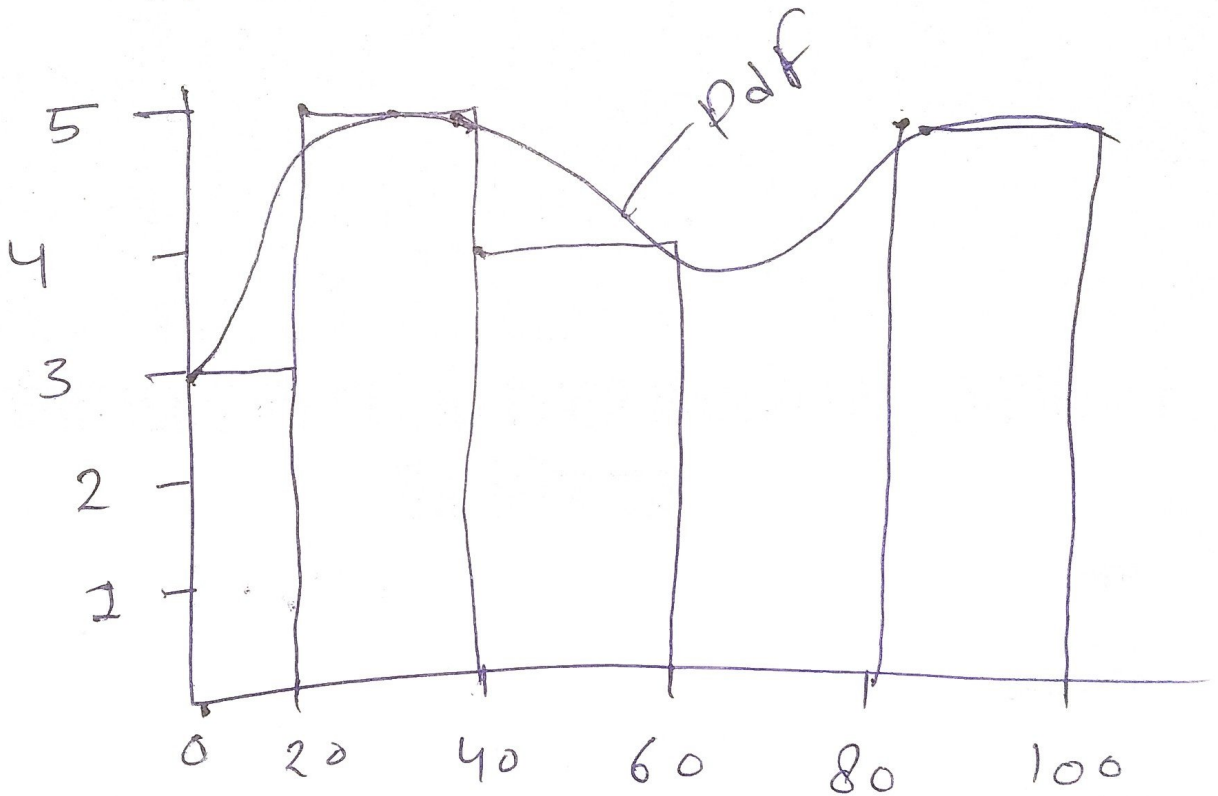


Assignment-1

eg = 10, 13, 18, 22, 27, 32, 38, 40, 45, 51, 56, 57, 88, 90, 92, 94, 99,

bins = 5

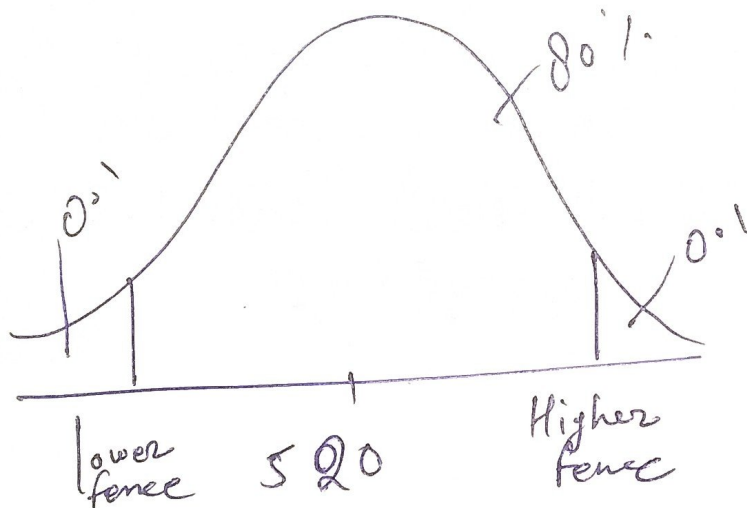
bin size = 20



Question-2

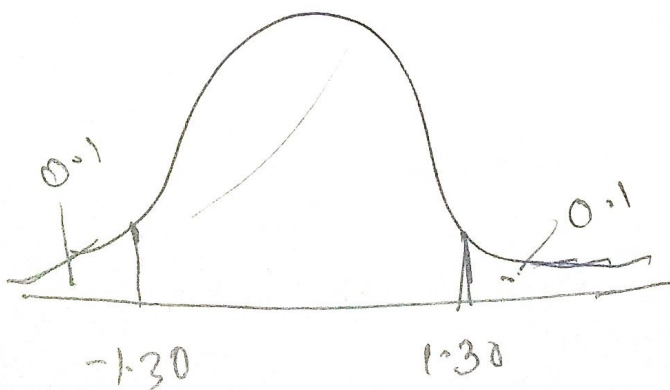
given $\sigma = 100$, $n = 25$, $\bar{x} = 520$
C.I. = 80%.

Significance value = $1 - \text{C.I.} = 1 - 80\% = 1 - 0.8$
 $\Rightarrow 0.2$



Point Estimate \pm margin of error

$$\Rightarrow \bar{x} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$



$$\therefore z_{\frac{0.2}{2}} = z_{0.1}$$

$$\therefore 1 - 0.1$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.9$$

$$\text{Lower fence} = \bar{x} - z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$= 520 - 1.30 \frac{100}{\sqrt{25}}$$

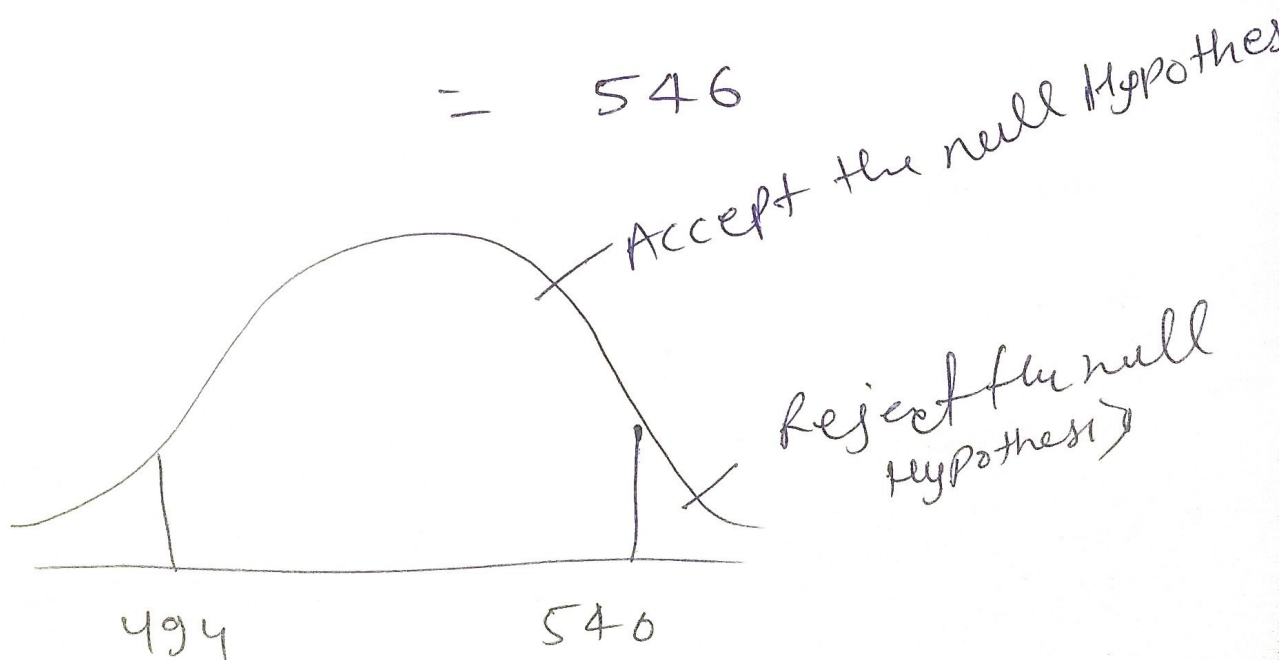
$$= 520 - 1.30 \times 20$$

$$= 494$$

$$\text{Higher fence} = \bar{x} + z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$= 520 + 1.30 \times 20$$

$$= 546$$



Assignment - 5

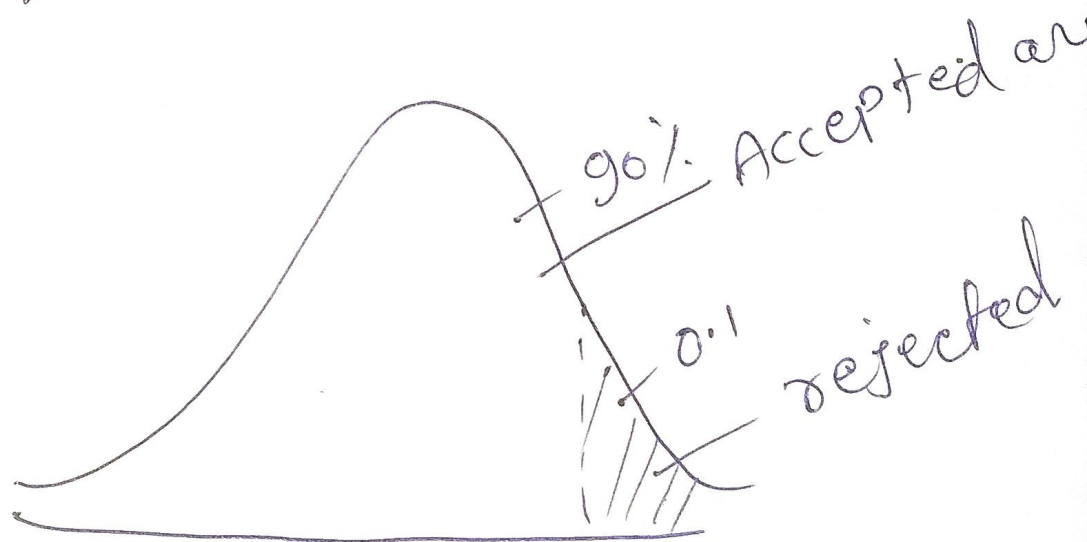
$$H_0: P_0 \leq 60\%$$

$$H_2: P_0 \neq 60\% \quad \alpha = 0.1$$

$$n = 250, \quad x = 170$$

$$\hat{p} = \frac{x}{n} = \frac{170}{250} = 0.68$$

$$q_0 = 1 - p_0 = 1 - 0.6 = 0.4$$



z-test with proportion

$$z\text{-test} = \frac{\hat{p} - p_0}{\sqrt{\frac{p_0 q_0}{n}}}$$

$$= \frac{0.68 - 0.6}{\sqrt{\frac{0.4 \times 0.6}{250}}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{0.08}{\sqrt{0.00096}} = \frac{0.08}{0.031}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2.51806$$

reject the null hypothesis

There is no enough evidence to support the idea that the vehicle owner in ABC city is 60% or less at 10% significance level.

Question-4

2, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5, 5, 6, 7, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 9, 9, 10,
11, 11, 12

$$= \frac{99}{100} \times 100$$

$$\Rightarrow 19.8 \text{ index } \Rightarrow \text{avg} \Rightarrow \frac{19^{\text{th}} + 20^{\text{th}}}{2}$$

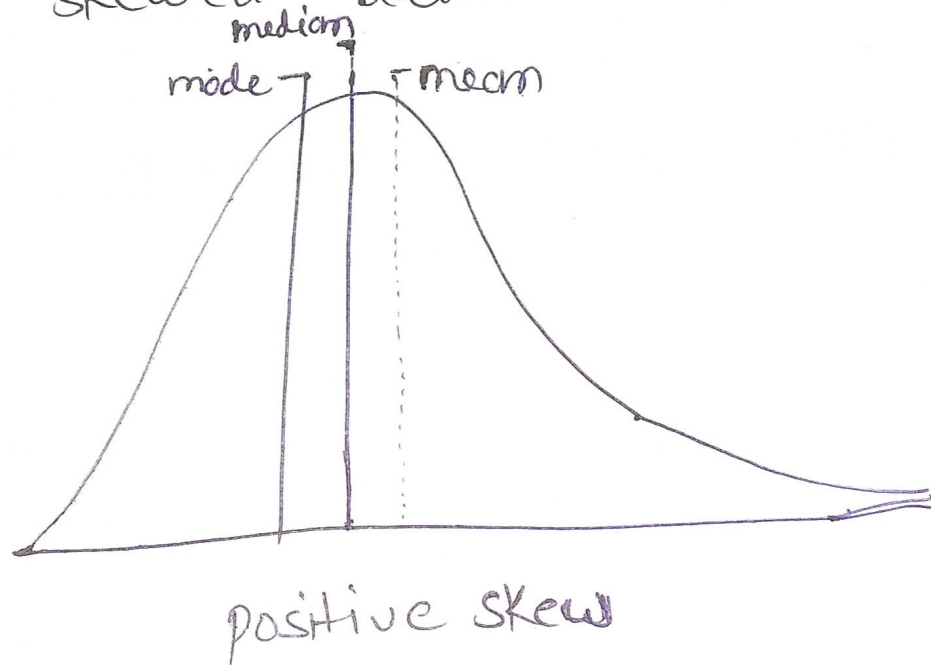
$$\Rightarrow \frac{11 + 12}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{23}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow 11.5$$

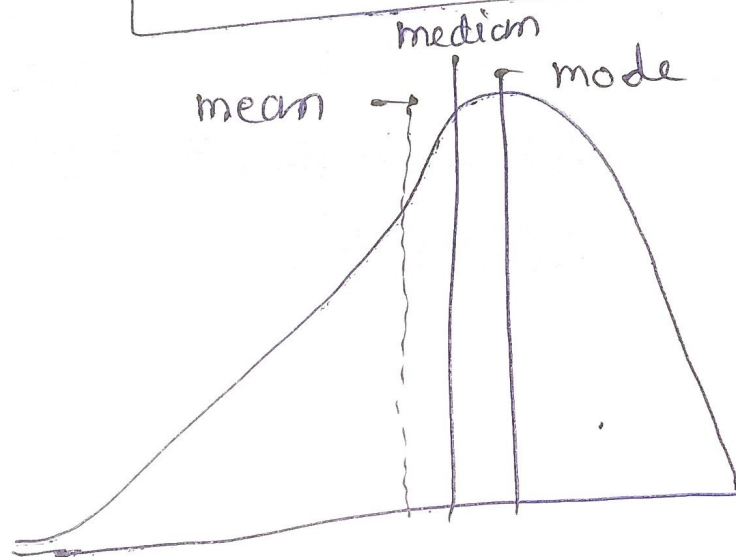
Question - 5

- ① IN Right skewed data, The mean will be greater than median and median will be greater than mode. This is the relationship between mean, mode, median in Right skewed data.



② IN Left skewed data, The mode will be greater than median and median greater than mode, this is the relationship between mean, mode median in Left skewed data.

$$\text{mode} > \text{median} > \text{mean}$$



Negative
Skew