

Beautiful Arrangement

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i/p $\rightarrow n=2 \rightarrow [1, 2]$

those permutation are considered beautiful Arrangement, when every index (start from 1) $1 \leq i \leq n$

should obey either one rule:-

- i) $\text{perm}[i]$ is divisible i
- 2.) i is div. by $\text{perm}[i]$.

return total no. of such Beaut. Arrang. (B.A)

ex: $n=3 \rightarrow [1, 2, 3]$

permutations

| | |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| $[1, 2, 3]$ | \rightarrow ✓ (B.A) |
| $[1, 3, 2]$ | \rightarrow ✗ |
| $[2, 1, 3]$ | \rightarrow ✓ (B.A) |
| $[2, 3, 1]$ | \rightarrow ✗ |
| $[3, 1, 2]$ | \rightarrow ✗ |
| $[3, 2, 1]$ | \rightarrow ✓ (B.A) |

6 permutation

therefore, 3 B.A $\Rightarrow [1, 2, 3], [2, 1, 3], [3, 2, 1]$

Ans

$\{1, 2, 3\}, []$

index element
(0, 1)

(1, 2)

(2, 3)

$\{1, 2, 3\}, [1]$

$\{1, 2, 3\}, [2]$

$\{1, 2, 3\}, [3]$

(0, 1)

(1, 2)

(2, 3)

~~repeat~~

$\{1, 2, 3\}, [1, 2]$

~~continue~~

$\{1, 2, 3\}, [2, 1]$

(1, 2)

(2, 3)

~~continue~~

(0, 1)

(1, 2)

(2, 3)

~~repeat~~

~~repeat~~

$\{1, 2, 3\}, [1, 2, 3]$

count = 1

$\{1, 2, 3\}, [1, 3]$

count = 2

(0, 1)

(1, 2)

(2, 3)

~~repeating~~

~~already processed or repeating~~

$\{1, 2, 3\}, [3, 1]$

$\{1, 2, 3\}, [3, 2]$

(0, 1)

(1, 2)

(2, 3)

(0, 1)

(1, 2)

(2, 3)

$\{3, 2, 1\}$

count = 3

~~continue~~