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**CBSE Class 4 EVS**  
**NCERT Solutions**  
**Chapter 1**  
**GOING TO SCHOOL**

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**These (Page 1)**

**Q.1. Collect some bricks. Lay them on the ground in the line as shown in the picture. Try walking on them. Was it easy?**

**Ans.** Yes.

**Q.2. Make a small bridge by tying together 4 or 5 bamboo poles. Ask your teacher to help you. Now walk on your bridge. How did you feel? Did you fall down? If you walk like this a few times, you will start finding it easy.**

**Ans.** At first, I found it difficult to walk. Later, it became easy.

**Q.3. Do you think it would be easier to walk on this bridge in bare feet, or with shoes or slippers? Why?**

**Ans.** It is easier to walk on this bridge in bare feet. It has more grip with toes.

**Q.4. Could you tell the difference in both the pictures? Which would be easier using pulley or without it?**

**Ans.** The first boy is pulling out bucket with bare hands. The second boy is using a pulley. Pulley makes it easier.

**Q.5. Look around you where all do you see the use of pulleys? List them.**

**Ans.** Lifting heavy loads, hosting flags, etc.

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**Cement Bridge (Page 3)**

**Q.1. How is this bridge different from a bamboo bridge?**

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**Ans.** Cement bridge is wide and stable.

**Q.2. How many people do you think can cross the bridge at one time?**

**Ans.** About twenty.

**Q.3. If you had a chance, which bridge would you like to use? Why?**

**Ans.** I would like to use cement bridge. It is easier to walk on and safe also.

**Q.4. Do you have to cross any bridge on the way to your school? If yes, what is the bridge like?**

**Ans.** I have to cross a cement bridge.

**Q.5. Find out from your grand parents, what kind of bridges were there when they were young?**

**Ans.** At that time, there were only bamboo and wooden bridges.

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#### **Page 4**

**Is there any bridge near your house? Find out more about the bridge.**

**Q.1. Where is the bridge-over water, over a road, between two mountains of anywhere else?**

**Ans.** It is over water.

**Q.2. Who all use the bridge? Is it by people on foot, or also vehicles and animals?**

**Ans.** It is used by all.

**Q.3. Find out what materials are used in making this bridge. List them.**

**Ans.** Cement, iron rod, sand brick, small stones.

**Q.4. Draw a picture of the bridge. Do not forget to draw the train, vehicles, animals or people who cross the bridge.**

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**Ans.**



**Q.5. Imagine what difficulties we would face, if the bridge were not there?**

**Ans.** People will not be able to cross rivers or drains easily. They will have to use boats.

**Vallam**

**Q.1. Have you seen any other kind of boats?**

**Ans.** Yes, I have seen larger boats with small rooms.

**Q.2. Can you think of other ways by which we can travel on water?**

**Ans.** There are big boats like steamer, etc.

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**Camel cart (Page 5)**

**Q.1. Have your ever sat in a camel cart of horse carriage (tanga)? Where? Did you climb on it yourself, or did someone help you?**

**Ans.** Yes, The tangawala helped me.

**Q.2. How did you feel riding in the cart?**

**Ans.** It is a bit shaky, still I liked it.

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**Bullock Cart (Page 5)**

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**Q.1. Do you have bullock carts where you live?**

**Ans.** No.

**Q.2. Do they have a roof?**

**Ans.** No.

**Q.3. What kind of wheels do they have?**

**Ans.** Large wooden wheels with iron rims.

**Q.4. Make a drawing of the cart.**

**Ans.**



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### **Bicycle-ride (Page 6)**

**Q.1. Can you ride a bicycle?**

**Ans.** Yes.

**Q.2. Who taught you to ride?**

**Ans.** My elder brother.

**Q.3. How many children come on bicycles to your school?**

**Ans.** About twenty.

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### **Jugad- What a vehicle (Page 7)**

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**Q.1. Do you have such vehicle in your area?**

**Ans.** Yes.

**Q.2. What do you call this in your area?**

**Ans.** Bike-van.

**Q.3. Would you like to ride in something like this? Why?**

**Ans.** Yes. It is great fun.

**Q.4. Can you tell why is it called Jugad?**

**Ans.** It is prepared for serving other purpose.

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### **Children cross the jungle (Page 8)**

**Q.1. Have you ever been in a thick jungle?**

**Ans.** Yes.

**Q.2. Write about the jungle.**

**Ans.** The jungle is full of large trees. There is always sound of birds, animals, etc.

### **Moving on the Snow (Page 8)**

**Q.1. Have you ever seen so much snow? Where? In films or anywhere else?**

**Ans.** I have seen so much snow in films.

**Q.2. Do you think that such places have snow all the time? Why?**

**Ans.** Yes. These places are very cold and located at great height from the surface of the earth.

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### **Rocky paths (Page 9)**

**Q.1. Do you face any difficulty on the way to your school?**

**Ans.** No.

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**Q.2. Which is the best month, in which you like to go school? Why?**

**Ans.** In the month of September. It is neither hot nor cold.

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**See Me walk (Page 9)**

**Go to a ground or an open space with your friends. Act the way you will walk in these situation.**

**Q.1 The ground is made of soft and smooth rose petals.**

**(i) The ground is covered with thorns and there is tall grass on the side.**

**(ii) The ground is covered with snow.**

**(iii) Was there a difference in the way you walked each time?**

**Ans.** Yes, every time the way of walking was different.

**(i)** When on rose petals, I walked smoothly. It was a very pleasing experience.

**(ii)** When on thorns, I walked very cautiously.

**(iii)** When on snow, I walked with small steps as snow is slippery.

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**Talk about it (Page 10)**

**Q.1. Do you also have punishment in your school. What kind of?**

**Ans.** Yes. The teacher rebuked me for not preparing to lesson.

**Q.2. How do you feel when you are punished?**

**Ans.** I felt ashamed. I promised myself never fail prepare lessons.

**Q.3. Do you think that there should be punishment in school?**

**Ans.** Yes. Otherwise there will be no difference between good and bad students.

**Q.4. Is punishment the only solution to misdeeds. Frame some rules for school that**

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**avoid misdeed without punishments.**

**Ans.** No, punishment is not the only solution to misdeed. There are other methods like,

(1) Students who behave well, should be rewarded.

(2) There should be marks allotted in the examination for not doing any misdeeds.

**Q.5. Draw a picture of your dream school and write about it.**

**Ans.** My dream school has a nice building. It has a garden in the front. It also has a play ground. There should be proper facility of drinking water and toilet. There should be lots of books in the school library.

