

## Adding natural numbers

$+$  : addition symbol, a "plus"

First, you need to know what values you get when you add the numbers 0 to 9.

For example,  $3 + 5 = 8$  because

"equals"

3 people and 5 people together are 8 people.



8 people in total.

Also, the order of addition doesn't matter:

$3 + 5 = 8$  and  $5 + 3$  also equals  $8$ .

$$3 + 5 = 5 + 3 = 8$$

This is the commutative law of addition, which means:

The order of addition does not change the result.