

Adding 5:  
five

$$5 + 5 = 10, \quad 5 + 6 = 11, \quad 5 + 7 = 12, \quad 5 + 8 = 13, \quad 5 + 9 = 14.$$

Adding 6:  
six

$$6 + 6 = 12, \quad 6 + 7 = 13, \quad 6 + 8 = 14, \quad 6 + 9 = 15.$$

Adding 7:  
seven

$$7 + 7 = 14, \quad 7 + 8 = 15, \quad 7 + 9 = 16.$$

Adding 8:  
eight

$$8 + 8 = 16, \quad 8 + 9 = 17.$$

Adding 9:  
nine

$$9 + 9 = 18.$$

To be able to add the bigger numbers, these additions of one-digit numbers should be known: Either by memorizing, or by counting it in some way.