# **GAUTHAM KRISHNA GUDUR**

**g** Google Scholar

# **RESEARCH & INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE**

#### **Data Scientist III**

#### **ERICSSON R&D - GLOBAL AI ACCELERATOR (GAIA)**

Feb 2019 - Ongoing

♥ Chennai, India

- Incorporating machine learning for network intelligence in telecom resulting in multiple publications, patents, and deployed products. [Mentors: Dr. Shrihari Vasudevan and M J Prasath (Director)]
- Telecom: Contributed to 3GPP standardization for multi-vendor model sharing and Federated Learning; positioned Ericsson's Al-Native design principles. Created spatio-temporal unsupervised graph NNs for predicting indoor building connectivity in 5G using drones (< 5% error); improved mobility prediction of user devices in Network Data Analytics Function (NWDAF) using Bayesian Contextual Bandits robust to concept drift.
- Created E-ADF [Ericsson Blog] an end-to-end unsupervised anomaly detection framework, along with simultaneous data-efficient Bayesian model selection and dynamic threshold optimization. Worked on anomaly detection of IP Multimedia Subsystem (IMS) metrics at scale.
- Successfully delivered iSite (Intelligent Site Acceptance) a set of tasks for object detection of physical infrastructure failures at cell-sites, thereby replacing field technicians; handled detection of blurred images.
- Created E-LangHub (Ericsson NLP Hub) with telco-rich data, state-ofthe-art models, services. Improved capabilities of AIB (Automated Intelligent Knowledge Base) from customer symptoms using transformer models and active learning; worked on telco-specific language translation.

### Independent Research

m Dec 2018 - Ongoing

- **Q** Chennai, India
- Analyzing the effect of calibration on sample prioritization in deep neural networks, thereby accelerating training [Mentored by Prof. Emtiyaz Khan].
- Leveraging *explainable components* of deep neural networks to aid in *curriculum learning* and *subset selection*.
- Currently working on *federated continual learning* on the edge to alleviate *catastrophic forgetting* for audio sensing and HAR tasks.
- Developed zero-shot federated learning frameworks to handle new heterogeneous classes and models for mobile and audio sensing tasks.
- Worked on *deep Bayesian active learning* for on-device mobile sensing, video frame labeling; currently incorporating *adaptive acquisition*.

#### **Machine Learning Engineer**

SMARTCARDIA (EPFL) [Mentor: Dr. Srinivasan Murali]

- May 2018 Nov 2018
- **♀** Chennai, India (Remote)
- Developed *gradient-boosted ensembles* and *LSTM models* for regression, classification tasks to provide unique insights into patients' health.
- Engineered features from imbalanced time-series clinical data with biomarkers like sleep apnea, troponin, haemoglobin, blood pressure.

### Research & Teaching Assistant

**SOLARILLION FOUNDATION** [Mentor: Vineeth Vijayaraghavan]

- ## Feb 2016 May 2018
- ♥ Chennai, India
- Led a team of four to develop **HARNet** a set of *deep learning ensemble models* for HAR on edge devices capable of incremental model updation.
- Led a team of five to design user-independent ML approaches for dynamic gesture recognition on a low-cost Raspberry Pi Zero (\$5).

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Deep Learning Resource-Efficient ML
Limited Supervision Federated Learning
Active Learning Ubiquitous Computing
Continual/Curriculum Learning Bayesian DL

On-Device Learning | Mobile/Audio Sensing

Activity Recognition

Anomaly Detection

# **EDUCATION**

# B.Tech in Information Technology Anna University [SSN College of Engineering]

♦ Chennai, India

Cum. GPA: 7.41/10 - First Class Mentors: **Prof. Srinivasan R** and **Bhalaji N** Thesis: Intelligent Bus Stop Recognition

#### **Core Coursework**

Programming & Data Structures: I & II

Design & Analysis of Algorithms

Artificial Intelligence | Signal Processing

Data Analytics Data Mining

HSC (Class XII)

#### **DAV Higher Secondary School, Gill Nagar**

₩ Grad. May 2013

♦ Chennai, India

Scored an overall of 94.25%.

# **SUMMER SCHOOLS**

# 5th Summer School on Artificial Intelligence (2021)

₩ Aug 2021

**♀** IIIT Hyderabad (Virtual)

Computer Vision and Machine Learning.

#### Eastern European Machine Learning Summer School (EEML 2020 & 2021)

## Jul 2020 & 2021

**♀** Eastern Europe (Virtual)

Deep Learning and Reinforcement Learning. Presented ActiveHARNet at EEML 2020, Zero-shot Federated Learning with New Classes at EEML 2021.

# Oxford Machine Learning Summer School (OxML 2020)

**♀** Oxford, UK (Virtual)

Deep Learning and Healthcare.

- Deployed a *Movie Occupancy Prediction* engine by engineering adaptive behavioral features of the crowd using tree-based ensemble models and branched LSTMs for a *top 3 Indian movie multiplex* chain.
- *Mentored over 11 students* in embedded programming and machine learning, and in their assignments and research project.

# Undergraduate Student Researcher

**SSN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING** [Advisors: Dr. Bhalaji N and Dr. Srinivasan R]

- ## Feb 2015 Mar 2017
- Chennai, India
- Developed a vision-based *Intelligent Bus Stop Recognition System* using CNNs. Used data augmentation and active learning strategies to handle scalability and adaptability to dynamic Indian environments.
- Led a team to work on a funded HCI research project *Neurocinematics*, to classify real-time cognitive responses of film viewers from EEG.
- Worked on choosing the best-suited mote for two IoT scenarios, by analyzing their RPL performance metrics on a Contiki test bed.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Conference/Journal/Workshop

- Tata Ganesh\*, <u>Gautham Krishna Gudur</u>\*, Gopinath Chennupati, Mohammad Emtiyaz Khan, <u>Can Calibration Improve Sample Prioritization</u>?, <u>NeurIPS 2022</u> - Human in the Loop Learning (HILL '22) & Has It Trained Yet? (HITY '22) workshops.
- <u>Gautham Krishna Gudur</u>, Raaghul R, Adithya K, Shrihari Vasudevan, Data-Efficient Automatic Model Selection in Unsupervised Anomaly Detection, IEEE ICMLA 2022 [Oral Presentation].
- Gautham Krishna Gudur, Satheesh Kumar Perepu, Zero-Shot Federated Learning with New Classes for Audio Classification, Interspeech 2021.
   Abridged versions: ICLR 2021 - Distributed and Private Machine Learning (DPML '21) & Hardware Aware Efficient Training (HAET '21) workshops.
   Also presented at EEML 2021.
- Gautham Krishna Gudur, Satheesh Kumar Perepu, Resource- Constrained Federated Learning with Heterogeneous Labels and Models for Human Activity Recognition, IJCAI-PRICAI 2020 - Workshop on Deep Learning for Human Activity Recognition (DL-HAR '20) [Oral Presentation].
   Abridged version: NeurIPS 2020 - Machine Learning for Mobile Health Workshop (MLMH '20).
- Abhijith Ragav\*, <u>Gautham Krishna Gudur</u>\*, <u>Bayesian Active Learning for Wearable Stress and Affect Detection</u>, <u>NeurIPS 2020</u> Machine Learning for Mobile Health Workshop (<u>MLMH</u> '20).
- Gautham Krishna Gudur, Bala Shyamala Balaji, Perepu Satheesh Kumar, Resource-Constrained Federated Learning with Heterogeneous Labels and Models, ACM KDD 2020 - 3rd International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence of Things (AloT '20).
- Sundararaman Venkataramani, Ateendra Ramesh, Sharan Sundar S, Aashish Kumar Jain, <u>Gautham Krishna Gudur</u>, Vineeth Vijayaraghavan, A Dynamically Adaptive Movie Occupancy Forecasting System with Feature Optimization, IEEE ICDM 2019 - Workshop on Learning and Mining with Industrial Data (LMID '19) [Oral Presentation].
- Raghavan A K, Venkatesh Umaashankar, <u>Gautham Krishna Gudur</u>, <u>Label Frequency Transformation for Multi-Label Multi-Class Text Classification</u>, <u>KONVENS 2019</u> (GermEval '19).
- Gautham Krishna Gudur, Ateendra Ramesh, Srinivasan R, A Visionbased Deep On-Device Intelligent Bus Stop Recognition System, ACM UbiComp 2019 - 8th International Workshop on Pervasive Urban Applications (PURBA '19) [Oral Presentation].

#### \*Equal Contribution

# **HONORS AND AWARDS**

- Our project AIB (Automated Intelligent knowledge Base) won Ericsson's Top Performance Competition 2020 in Operational Excellence category
- **Top 1 percentile in HackerRank** (Algorithms Domain/Problem Solving Advanced)
- Full financial registration grants to attend ICLR 2021, NeurIPS 2020, OxML 2020
- Undergraduate research grant of INR 25,000 from SSN College of Engineering
- Winner of GermEval Shared Task 1
   Challenge (Subtask (a)), KONVENS 2019
   in post-evaluation phase
- Top 10 percentile in 42<sup>nd</sup> National Mathematics Talent Competitions
- Certification of Merit for Grade A1 in all subjects in AISSE (CBSE 10th boards)
- Completed all 10 levels of UCMAS Mental Arithmetic (Abacus)
- Division-level badminton player (U-19)
- 29th Rank overall in Grade 3 Keyboard

#### **PATENTS**

- Federated Learning using Heterogeneous Labels, WO2022013879A1.
- Distributed Machine Learning with New Labels using Heterogeneous Label Distribution, WO2022162677A1.
- System and Method for Approach Recommendation with Threshold Optimization in Unsupervised Anomaly Detection [Filed].
- System and Method for Secure Federated Learning [To Be Filed].
- System and Method for Predicting Coverage and Connectivity of Indoor Buildings using Drones [To Be Filed].

### **SERVICES**

- Program Committee Member/Reviewer
  - ICLR 2021 Distributed and Private Machine Learning Workshop (DPML)
  - NeurIPS Machine Learning for Health Workshop (ML4H 2020, ML4H 2019)
  - o KONVENS 2019 GermEval '19
- Technical Reviewer of the book titled "Hands-On Meta Learning With Python"
- Event Organizer of "Data Nuggets" a Data Science event, Invente 2016
- Mentor at IEEE B. Tech. Student Branch Python Programming for Underrepresented
- Member at National Service Scheme (NSS)

- Gautham Krishna Gudur, Prahalathan Sundaramoorthy, Venkatesh Umaashankar, ActiveHARNet: Towards On-Device Deep Bayesian Active Learning for Human Activity Recognition, ACM MobiSys 2019 - 3rd International Workshop on Embedded and Mobile Deep Learning (EMDL '19) [Oral Presentation]. Also presented at EEML 2020.
- Prahalathan Sundaramoorthy, <u>Gautham Krishna Gudur</u>, Manav Rajiv Moorthy, R Nidhi Bhandari, Vineeth Vijayaraghavan, <u>HARNet: Towards</u> On-Device Incremental Learning using Deep Ensembles on Constrained Devices, <u>ACM MobiSys</u> 2018 - 2nd International Workshop on Embedded and Mobile Deep Learning (<u>EMDL</u> '18) [Oral Presentation].
- Gautham Krishna G, Karthik Subramanian Nathan, Yogesh Kumar B, Ankith A Prabhu, Ajay Kannan, Vineeth Vijayaraghavan, A Generic Multimodal Dynamic Gesture Recognition System Using Machine Learning, IEEE Future for Information and Communication Conference (FICC 2018) [Oral Presentation].
- <u>Gautham Krishna G</u>, Krishna G, Bhalaji N, Electroencephalography Based Analysis of Emotions Among Indian Film Viewers, Springer, International Conference on Advanced Informatics for Computing Research (ICAICR 2017).
- <u>G Gautham Krishna</u>, G Krishna, N Bhalaji, Analysis of Routing Protocol for Low-power and Lossy Networks in IoT Real Time Applications, Procedia Computer Science, Elsevier, ICRTCSE 2016.

#### Poster/Extended Abstract

- <u>Gautham Krishna Gudur</u>, Satheesh Kumar Perepu, Heterogeneous Zero-Shot Federated Learning with New Classes for On-Device Audio Classification, MobiUK 2021.
- <u>Gautham Krishna Gudur</u>, Abhijith Ragav, Prahalathan Sundaramoorthy, Venkatesh Umaashankar, *Bayesian Active Learning for Wearable and Mobile Health*, *NeurIPS* Europe meetup on Bayesian Deep Learning (*BDL* 2020).
- <u>Gautham Krishna Gudur</u>, Prahalathan Sundaramoorthy, Venkatesh Umaashankar, *Handling Real-time Unlabeled Data in Activity Recognition* using Deep Bayesian Active Learning and Data Programming, *MobiUK* 2019, University of Oxford.
- N Bhalaji, G Krishna, <u>G Gautham Krishna</u>, Neurocinematics: The Intelligent Review System, 3rd International Conference on Cognition, Brain and Computation (CBC 2015), Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Gandhinagar.

### To Be Submitted/Research Under Progress

- Can Explanations Improve Curriculum Learning and Subset Selection? [Research Under Progress].
- Federated Active Learning with Adaptive Acquisition [To be Submitted].
- FedNewSense: Zero-Shot Federated Learning for Continuous Heterogeneous Sensing [To Be Submitted].

## **TALKS**

- Machine Learning and Ubiquitous Computing [June 2022, SSN College of Engineering]
- Heterogeneous Zero-Shot Federated Learning with New Classes for On-Device Audio Classification [July 2021, MobiUK 2021]
- Telecom-Specific Language Translation using GCP
   [May 2021, Ericsson/Google Cloud Day]
- Resource-Constrained Machine Learning for Ubiquitous Computing Applications [Sept 2020, Flipped by GAIUS]

#### SKILLS

#### **Programming**

Expert Python C/C++
Intermediate Java SQL HTML/CSS
JavaScript Bash
Basic Android R

#### Hardware & Software

LATEX Git Arduino Raspberry Pi

#### **Tools & Frameworks**

NumPy Scikit-learn TensorFlow
PyTorch Keras OpenCV Docker

MATLAB PySpark GCP

# **MOOCS**

- HackerRank | Problem Solving
   Advanced Intermediate Basic
- University of Washington | Coursera
   Machine Learning Specialization (4 courses)
   A Case Study Approach Regression
   Classification Clustering & Retrieval
- NRU HSE | Coursera
   Bayesian Methods for Machine Learning
- Stanford University | Coursera Machine Learning
- UC San Diego | Coursera
   Algorithmic Toolbox | Data Structures
- John Hopkins University | Coursera R Programming
- Stanford University CS231n