

# PHYS 410 Homework 2

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**Introduction**

**Review of Theory**

**Numerical Approach**

**Implementation**

**Results**

**Conclusions**

## Appendix A - rk4step.m Code

```
1 %% Problem 1 — Single Fourth Order Runge–Kutta Step
2
3 % Inputs
4 %     fcn:      Function handle for right hand sides of ODEs (returns
5 %              length–n column vector).
6 %     t0:      Initial value of independent variable.
7 %     dt:      Time step.
8 %     y0:      Initial values (length–n column vector).
9 %
10 % Output
11 %     yout:     Final values (length–n column vector)
12 function yout = rk4step(fcn, t0, dt, y0)
13     % Compute terms in RK step
14     f0 = fcn(t0, y0);
15     f1 = fcn(t0 + dt/2, y0 + (dt/2)*f0);
16     f2 = fcn(t0 + dt/2, y0 + (dt/2)*f1);
17     f3 = fcn(t0 + dt, y0 + dt*f2);
18     % Add terms to compute full RK step
19     yout = y0 + (dt/6)*(f0 + 2*f1 + 2*f2 + f3);
```

## Appendix B - trk4step.m Code

```
1 %% Problem 1 — Single Fourth Order Runge–Kutta Step
2
3 % Inputs
4 %     fcn:      Function handle for right hand sides of ODEs (returns
5 %              length–n column vector).
6 %     t0:      Initial value of independent variable.
7 %     dt:      Time step.
8 %     y0:      Initial values (length–n column vector).
9 %
10 % Output
11 %     yout:    Final values (length–n column vector)
12 function yout = rk4step(fcn, t0, dt, y0)
13     % Compute terms in RK step
14     f0 = fcn(t0, y0);
15     f1 = fcn(t0 + dt/2, y0 + (dt/2)*f0);
16     f2 = fcn(t0 + dt/2, y0 + (dt/2)*f1);
17     f3 = fcn(t0 + dt, y0 + dt*f2);
18     % Add terms to compute full RK step
19     yout = y0 + (dt/6)*(f0 + 2*f1 + 2*f2 + f3);
```