Integer overflow demonstration and fix:

```
Select an option:
       1: use brute-force to evaluate polynomial and cause integer overflow
       2: generate random numbers for x and n and write them to 'data.txt'
       3: evaluate polynomials using three algorithms to test time efficiency:
               brute-force with BigInteger
                repeated squaring
                horner's method
       4: exit the program
Demonstrating integer overflow with brute-force evaluation.
Evaluation for x=181; n=21 (With Integers):
-859008572
Integer overflow has occured!
Evaluation for x=181; n=21 (With BigIntegers):
5442024953488304768322801950133087338121831158212
Select an option:
       1: use brute-force to evaluate polynomial and cause integer overflow
       2: generate random numbers for x and n and write them to 'data.txt'
       3: evaluate polynomials using three algorithms to test time efficiency:
                brute-force with BigInteger
                repeated squaring
               horner's method
       4: exit the program
```

Round one of experiments:

Brute-force and repeated squaring yielded the same answer but Horner's was slightly off. The time it took to evaluate the polynomial was less than a millisecond

```
Round 1:
Evaluating with brute-force algorithm.
Evaluation for x=12; n=9:
50147947885
Total function time: Oms
Evaluating with repeated-squaring algorithm.
Evaluation for x=12; n=9:
50147947885
Total function time: Oms
Evaluating with horner's method algorithm.
Evaluation for x=12; n=9:
50577929580
Total function time: Oms
```

Round two of experiments:

Brute-force and repeated-squaring continue to return the same result while Horner's is very close but slightly off. Here are the time results:

Brute-force: 2081ms Repeated-squaring 15ms

Horner's: 6ms

As expected, Repeated-squaring is much faster than brute force, while Horner's is quite a bit

faster than squaring

Due to the huge size of the results, I had to take several screenshots

Brute force

valuating with brute-force algorithm. valuation for x=800; n=2587: 8831161694085933058877751373625099876666378407306227627097761615574637074799107349228340303461177811905209289062153073673770613191841413573512591813495854585963871610476800631577958054576982178912627016561690849481752064924710330967526679939411122476311910538987250959819925094102296205676369554558968422668510857595 44427092062825716125131382939563064594197064227656284999553572127863208234322941223462995828640619297275536849096414322659269017435749630717996995618741198713615144117882020861496144272956965919539599718672119874498943454035942926154564294228862423461116132336885437209528180563626936674597940792699259556297687503622331418653792835537538318392358407959887280878319426191375013510317183087119224437305079409336764823363371924542724713777077416858682865471701955354079959147933665174412320782705540874779331486009577052667524017036314166174551731591899135496341641068857974846530628868062550027333917083463215126542721580949904527091906184 $\frac{3}{3}$ \frac

Total function time: 2081ms

Repeated Squaring

Evaluating with repeated-squaring algorithm.

Evaluation for x=800; n=2587:

 332187446325089941269265003816833927284170967991671752349798933028509728551483128739965257663298765895286219734210862798686722179518649618697337922801238032211 525023793121985808283387710342799083182475582734253728086168632056976018048994148518572133964319751322684246064375949249999134276052939564173765817309498277319 583810792907829566607151978430307654152205012065398054331368585928626017342230941684429336370820622429804948408976482685601898532454997608143223112693759788481303911652345466585448738646640087547632645132226622837691372053144889053637087004106987534225035527127808383758797370304871076329767653872722630447007445163776 141865379283553753831839235840795988728087831942619137501351031718308711922443730507940933676482336337192454272471377707741685868286547170195535407995914793366 $912775825852403113403644417850222665691313140173652610193279772431434161287341341883862963873803455821654414701731356937097529609132817774408248107380784177969\\460375218710497007366843097050286575365640091415896904923394543554912977893205054503360740349717497309684665280912780525093162448053809439521554634156274817865$

Total function time: 15ms

Horner's Method

Evaluating with horner's method algorithm.

Evaluation for x=800; n=2587:

928138878465583792740126655107733531969922960426490163529943362045754789980154184052877365166388071298857954648246730046479099461374412948823546473459646912508 9281388/8405383 97/240124055510/7355319999/290424090165229943362491594/899801541840528/736516053880/129885/9540482405300404/9099401574411294882454047345964091125988 9391512886809581004476355071064892511397328746698717003746211884375413006209581110044172988412619852827729823489062125641487912564587910169790755304905 9714043791810499787712288073469209074580465574016801366005439900149100384229286147431826832174270861462223745266089422609177764004552869828213343758860446521415 97331924635970160288507624407788227254106099053879849167119646385247241554777400923290659685004959899287579872416123642159054208877949442190516703995321644283 1914456309376115078459600619498625281433489302110654987225532428150191428876877542367810237653035527328947616045373251896272765380447276582431137067627772878944 922548680218232740863501153663606416656615512820311998258148091873289672165300492950355654204802310773322723491974479989849639959837155643553189922948115682776 50031876516484153376952730337201852753990047008071729210950484100118890791211166649175048284698802163530445597672935975977481238281268356409216150977207115903669111666691750482846988021635304455976729359759774812382812683564092161509772071159036691116666917504828469880216353044559767293597597748123828126835640921615097720711590366911166669175048284698802163530445597672935975977481238281268356409216150977207115903669111666691750482846988021635304455976729359759774812382812683564092161509772071159036691116666917504828469111666691750482846911166669175048284698802163530445597672935975977481238281268356409216150977207115903669111666691750482846988021635304455976729359759774812382812683564092161509772071159036691116666917504691116666917504691116666917504691116666917504691166691750469116669175046911666917504691166691750469175046911666911666917504691166691166691750469116669116669176669116669116669116669116669116669116669116669116669116669116669176669116666911666691166669116666911666911666911666911666691166691166691166669116666911666911666911666911666911666911666250181625655348284228878087596980581170768842780634742113499195646623360552380087123923678064414059501786494695340389504402405384703344762931135759499123591598340877442234582965878812846471105151777644458576975913258281237028137487253309440304761427378716512035538791449261514314670559726566844350181155731272350763861

 $\frac{85429847384324272675011473979520708770819594580835556332811429667008619973966206193286038085779940820894704112305588493752259410464582605603687964147925833444959907696132885130192465237366482821925404252186321763280445989276332587198328323420546020447962957451507751397632522595447203246862081982954287352306778968078057521839721429007786641938217515323440909397071746441499934993836162537339383868879907769568030125266094507997324565594352139172714328454999287281818167578058050540514404820812216772843400934522345673017429483976372174620653789702710365428625581726845665968568344974390699295583810175735940263251467337927102244514026874514071534071531842838592044811959881015223973646557821651281874558467170320848494911509546443379631297570022603348052399667293754239106768316465669696632680713219434800834304379222463623960488783695514261412497787440809146602213968963081198181080543420201409458945083106078282833328816840825750586230824726997608086453498665306609396929202820513345060549717184026967376304235112413671031217056364260081198181080543420201409458945083906792125951285688801834896875161536401102128599422619952036415983505767064901214127170853420495897929216902855728609447604905349459039067921259512856888018348968751615364011021285994226763950657997214916643300997333553048974572533564327712354773880366728748858476098878291230746819005609327053059127413546755501325969100925593788230281594170435196686757997214916643300997333553048974572331245483479383665177401240954995474354575550132596910092559378823028159417043519668675799721491664330099733553048934572335364327712354773880366728764706988782912307468190056093270530591274135467555013255969100925593788230281594170435196687997214916643300997333553048934572383212443231135289575047658133367588597709026145090171351548634799223873396188891787450507628120883269993124540845017433435567926741969389145693590490893193588657800561921895485755685244990531413446788000769432313668519942794575833333586578028543188372198651023416316708765617723099882877388303214499977287002996$

Total function time: 6ms