

Partial I - Geometrie afimă MIE anul I
Sem II
Simion Iulian 18.04.2018

P₁ Write which ones of the following are true and which are false:

- a) $\varphi: X \rightarrow Y, y \in Y$, is $\varphi^{-1}(y)$ an affine subspace?
- b) A point on the line PQ is represented with $(1+t)P - tQ$.
- c) $Y \cap Z = \emptyset$ then $\dim(Y \cup Z) = \dim(Y) + \dim(Z) + 1$
- d) convex hull operator ($M \subseteq N$) has the property that $\text{conv}(M) \supseteq \text{conv} N$
- e) two hyperplanes intersect nontrivially then have a plane in common
- f) Graham's scan determines Voronsi cells.

P₂ which ones are affine subvarieties?

$$A = \{(x_1, x_2, x_3) \in \mathbb{R}^3 : 2x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - 2 = 0\}$$

$$B = \{(x_1, x_2, x_3) \in \mathbb{R}^3 : (x_1 + x_2, 2x_2 + x_3, x_3 - 2x_1) \in A\}$$

$$C = \{ -11 - : x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 - 2x_1x_2 - 2x_1x_3 - 2x_2x_3 = 0 \}$$

$$D = \{(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) \in \mathbb{R}^4 : x_1^4 + x_2 - 2x_3 + x_4 = 0\}$$

P₃ $\triangle ABC \subseteq X, C' \in AB, B' \in AC; \vec{AC'} = \lambda \vec{BC}, \vec{AB'} = \mu \vec{CB}, BB' \cap CC' = M$

$$O \in X. \text{ Show that } M = \frac{A - \lambda B - \mu C}{1 - \lambda - \mu}$$

$$\text{Show that } G = \frac{A+B+C}{3}, J = \frac{aA+bB+cC}{a+b+c}, H = \frac{(\tan A)A + (\tan B)B + (\tan C)C}{\tan A + \tan B + \tan C}$$

P₄ Show that the roots of P' lie in the convex hull of the roots of P .
 $P \in \mathbb{C}[x]$

P₅ $a = (, , ,), b = (, , ,), c = (, , ,), d = (, , ,)$

$A = a + \langle b, d \rangle, B = c + \langle b, d \rangle$. Determine $\dim \text{aff}(A \cup B), \dim \text{aff}(A \cap B)$

P₆ Determine the Voronsi cells for the points $(3m, 2m)$ point in \mathbb{R}^2