**Tenses:**

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|  |  | Past | Present | Future |
| Simple | One Word Structure | **V2**  Ex: learnt  Use this when we talk about the finished past event. When we use in question or negative sense then the verb will be Infinitive form.  did + Infintive didn’t + Infintive | **Infinitive**  Ex: learn / leanrs  if it's a habitual action, general facts, happes again and again. use do/does and don't/ doesn't | **Will + Infinitive**  Ex: will learn  Decision made at the time of speaking. Promise. I think../ I’m sure…We are not sure abt the future, we predict. |
| Continuous | to be + Verb + ing | **to be(Past form) + Infinitive + ing**  Ex: was/were learning   When we talk about what was already happening at a particular time in the past. | **to be(Present form) + Infinitive + ing**  Ex: am/is/are learning  if happening right now. Temporary actions. Irritating/annoying habits. | **to be(Future form) + Infinitive + ing**  Ex: will be learning  In the middle of doing something at certain time in future |
| Perfect | have + V3 | **have(Past form) + V3**  Ex: had learnt  Something had happened before something in the past. | **have(Present form) + V3**  Ex: have/has learnt  Life Expereince. When action just completes and has a effect on present or continued in the present.  Since/ already/recently/just/yet | **have(Future form) + V3**  Ex: will have learnt  Something will be ended at a certain time in future. |
| Perfect Continuous | have + been + Verb + ing | **have(Past form) + been + Infinitive + ing**  Ex: had been learning  Something was in progress up to a point in time in the past. | **have(Present form) + been + Infinitive + ing**    Ex: have/has been learning  when actions started at some point in the past and it’s still going on continuously at the moment of speaking. | **have(Future form) + been + Infinitive + ing**   Ex: will have been learning  Something has been going on by a certain time in the future. |

Infinitive – Simplest Form of Verb

V2 – Past Simple Form of Verb

V3 – Past Participle Form of Verb

