

WEEK6: Assignment- Python OOP

In []: Q1.Problem on `class` and object

Task

Write a Person `class` with an instance variable, age, `and` a constructor that takes an integer, initialAge,`as` a parameter. The constructor must assign initialAge to age after confirming the argument passed `as` initialAge `is not` negative; `if` a negative argument `is` passed `as` initialAge,the constructor should set age to 0 `and` print Age `is not` valid, setting age to 0.

In addition, you must write the following instance methods:

1.yearPasses() should increase the age instance variable by 1

2. amIOld() should perform the following conditional actions:

- If age < 13, print You are young..
- If age > 13 `and` age < 18, print You are a teenager
- Otherwise, print You are old..

Input Format

The first line contains an integer,T(the number of test cases), `and` the T subsequent lines each contain an integer denoting the age of a Person instance.

```
In [1]: class Person:
def __init__(self,initialAge):
    self.age=initialAge
    # Add some more code to run some checks on initialAge
def amIOld(self):
    if self.age<0:
        print("Age is not valid,setting age to 0.")
        self.age=0
    elif self.age<13:
        print("You are young.")
    elif self.age>=13 and self.age<18:
        print("You are a teenager.")
    else:
        print("You are old.")
    # Do some computations in here and print out the correct statement to the console
def yearPasses(self):
    self.age+=1
    # Increment the age of the person in here

t = int(input())
for i in range(0, t):
    age = int(input())
    p = Person(age)
    p.amIOld()
    for j in range(0, 3):
        p.yearPasses()
    p.amIOld()
    print("")
```

4
-1
Age is not valid,setting age to 0.
You are young.

10
You are young.
You are a teenager.

16
You are a teenager.
You are old.

18
You are old.
You are old.

In []:

In []: Q2.Problem on Inheritance

Task

You are given two classes, Person `and` Student, where Person `is` the base `class` and Student `is` the derived `class`. Completed code `for` Person `and` a declaration `for` Student are provided `for` you `in` the editor.

Observe that Student inherits all the properties of Person.

Complete the Student `class` by writing the following:

- A Student `class` constructor, which has 4 parameters:

1. A string, firstName.

2. A string, lastName.

3. An integer, id.

4. An integer array (`or` vector) of test scores, scores.

- A char calculate() method that calculates a Student object's average and returns the grade character representative Of their calculated average

```
In [4]: class Person:
pass

class Student(Person):
def __init__(self,firstName, lastName, idNum, scores):
    self.firstName=firstName
    self.lastName=lastName
    self.idNum=idNum
    self.scores=sum(scores)/len(scores)
def calculate(self):
    if self.scores>=90 and self.scores<=100:
        return 'O'
    elif self.scores>=80 and self.scores<90:
        return 'E'
    elif self.scores>=70 and self.scores<80:
        return 'A'
    elif self.scores>=55 and self.scores<70:
        return 'P'
    elif self.scores>=40 and self.scores<55:
        return 'D'
    elif self.scores<40:
        return 'T'
def printPerson(self):
    print(f"Name: {self.lastName}, {self.firstName}")
    print(f"ID: {self.idNum}")

line = input().split()
firstName = line[0]
lastName = line[1]
idNum = line[2]
numScores = int(input()) # not needed for Python
scores = list( map(int, input().split()) )
s = Student(firstName, lastName, idNum, scores)
s.printPerson()
print("Grade:", s.calculate())
```

gayathri, ravi 1997
2
100 50
Name: ravi, gayathri,
ID: 1997
Grade: A

In []: