

WIPAID ATTACK

sanr 2016.12.14

是什么

危害

原理



攻击测试 Case分享 修复方案

简述



Wpad全称网络代理自动发现协议WPAD (Web Proxy Autodiscovery Protocol),

通过让浏览器自动发现代理服务器,由于配置代理服务器的方式对于用户来说是透明的,无需用户手动操作的,几乎所有操作系统都支持WPAD,但只有Windows系统默认启用这个协议。按照WPAD协议,系统会试图访问http://WPAD/wpad.dat,以获取代理配置脚本意

危害



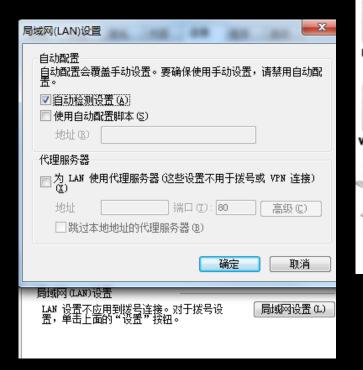
劫持"WPAD"名称之后,可以劫持用户的网络通信,进行缓存攻击,更新劫持,cookie劫持等操作。
2012年Flame蠕虫病毒使用WPAD劫持Windows Update的请求,受害者下载假冒的补丁包

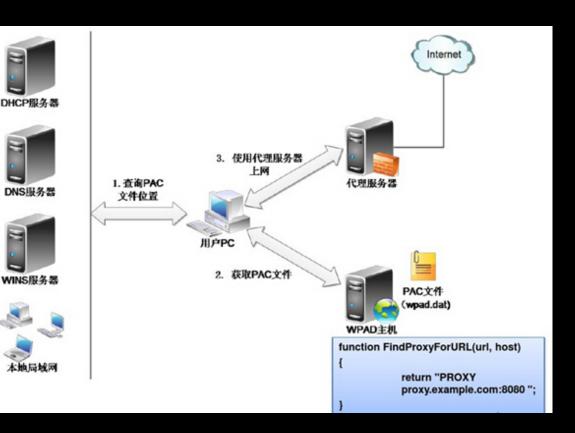






PAC文件查找





```
function FindProxyForURL(url, host) { ↓

if (shExpMatch(url, "*.google.com*")) { ↓

return "SOCKS5 127.0.0.1:1080"; ↓

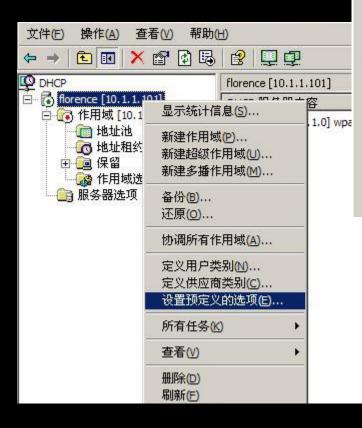
}↓

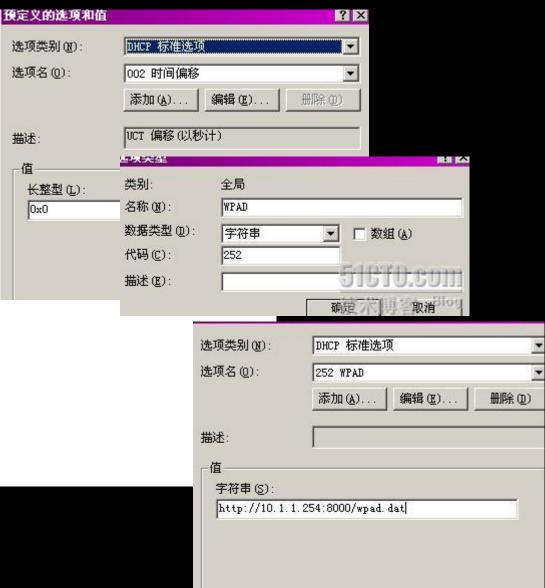
return "DIRECT"; ↓

}↓
```



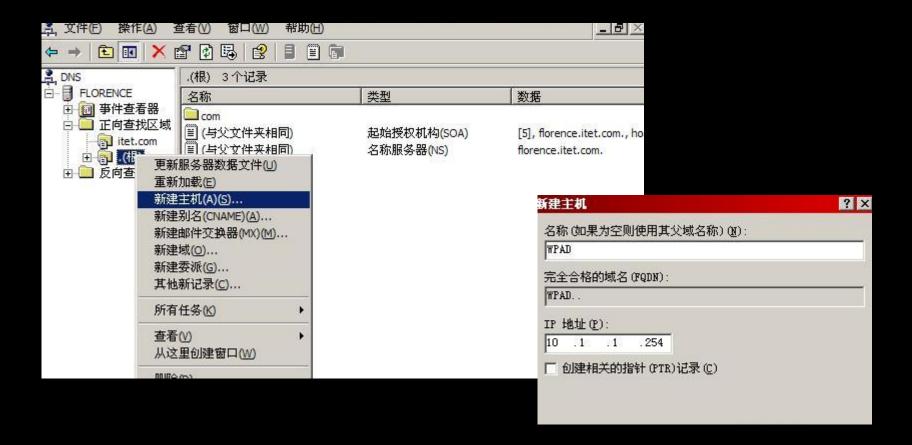
原理 DHCP







原理 DNS



原理 LLMNR (Vista加入)

llm:	llmrr llmrr							
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol Length	Transaction ID	Info		
Г	2 0.097288	fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0xd656 A wpad		
	3 0.097571	10.18.25.35	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0xd656 A wpad		
L	4 0.197464	fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0xd656 A wpad		
	5 0.197511	10.18.25.35	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0xd656 A wpad		
	94 2.649649	fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0x65c9 A wpad		
	95 2.649825	10.18.25.35	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0x65c9 A wpad		
	106 2.749546	fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0x65c9 A wpad		
	107 2.749586	10.18.25.35	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0x65c9 A wpad		
	183 5.201892	fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0x3ec6 A wpad		
	184 5.202191	10.18.25.35	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0x3ec6 A wpad		
	185 5.302282	fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0x3ec6 A wpad		
	186 5.302315	10.18.25.35	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0x3ec6 A wpad		
	220 7.754702	fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0xf923 A wpad		
	221 7.755106	10.18.25.35	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0xf923 A wpad		
	223 7.855053	fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0xf923 A wpad		
	224 7.855089	10.18.25.35	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0xf923 A wpad		
	253 10.307663	fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0x7e69 A wpad		
	254 10.307894	10.18.25.35	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0x7e69 A wpad		
						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

 $[\]triangleright$ Frame 2: 84 bytes on wire (672 bits), 84 bytes captured (672 bits) on interface 0

[▶] Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_63:6c:b1 (48:0f:cf:63:6c:b1), Dst: IPv6mcast_01:00:03 (33:33:00:01:00:03)

[▶] Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8d:a251, Dst: ff02::1:3

原理 NBNS

11 m	llmnr						
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	220 7.754702	fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0xf923 A wpad	
	221 7.755106	10.18.25.35	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0xf923 A wpad	
	223 7.855053	fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0xf923 A wpad	
	224 7.855089	10.18.25.35	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0xf923 A wpad	
	253 10.307663	fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0x7e69 A wpad	
	254 10.307894	10.18.25.35	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0x7e69 A wpad	

[▶] Frame 2: 84 bytes on wire (672 bits), 84 bytes captured (672 bits) on interface 0

[▶] Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_63:6c:b1 (48:0f:cf:63:6c:b1), Dst: IPv6mcast_01:00:03 (33:33:00:01:00:03)

[▶] Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::51b1:51f5:bc8d:a251, Dst: ff02::1:3

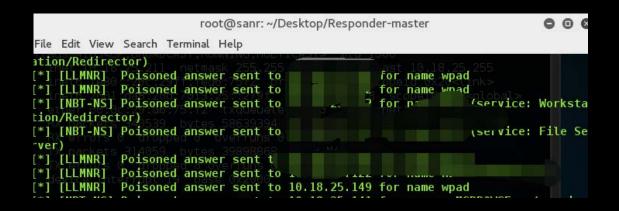
特测性



劫持测试

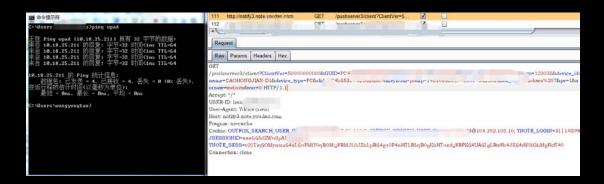
2236 145.876038	fe80::15cd:cfa7:f8c	ff02::1:3	LLMNR	84	Standard query 0x6930 A wpad
2237 145.876228	10.18.25.149	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	64	Standard query 0x6930 A wpad
2238 145.876954	10.18.25.211	10.18.25.149	LLMNR	84	Standard query response 0x6930 A wpad A 10.18.25.211

- Frame 2237: 64 bytes on wire (512 bits), 64 bytes captured (512 bits) on interface 0
- ▷ Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_3f:ae:41 (40:a8:f0:3f:ae:41), Dst: IPv4mcast_fc (01:00:5e:00:00:fc)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.18.25.149, Dst: 224.0.0.252
- Link-local Multicast Name Resolution (query)



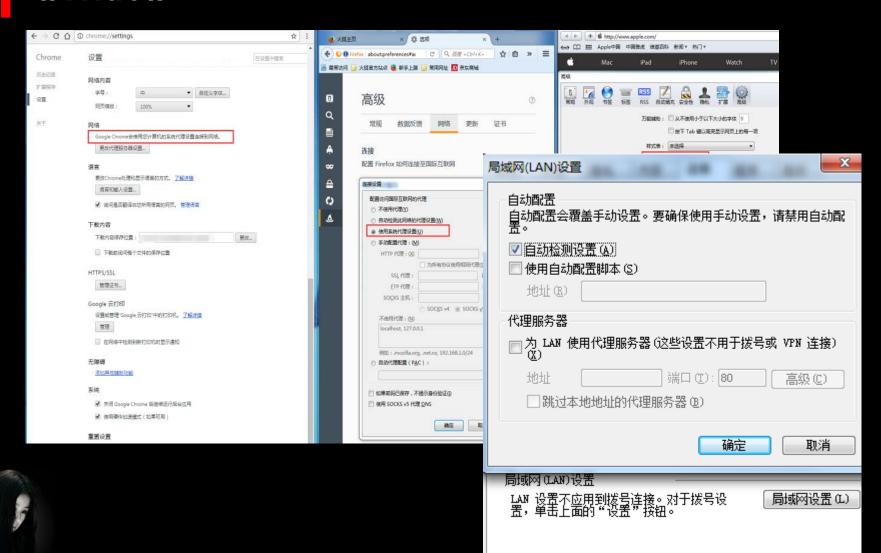
劫持测试





移物平台

window



Mac os



Cases 3

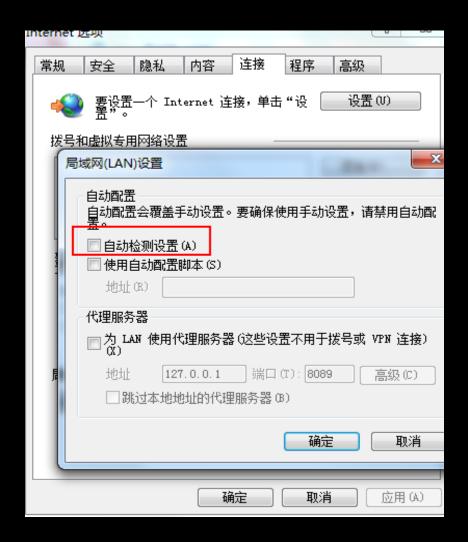


- 1. 用手机从锁定的计算机中偷取凭证信息 http://www.freebuf.com/news/120174.html
- 2. 使用恶意USB设备解锁任意锁屏状态Windows、Mac http://bobao.360.cn/learning/detail/3005.html
- 3. 仅使用5美元设备, 在锁定的计算机中植入Web后门 http://bobao.360.cn/learning/detail/3203.html



传复方案

Windows 7, Vista, XP





Win10、Win8.1、Win8





Mac os











杨杨

