

In []: *#1. What does an empty dictionary's code look like?*

ANS:Two curly brackets: {}

In []: *#2. What is the value of a dictionary value with the key 'foo' and the value 42?*

ANS:{'foo': 42}

In []: *#3. What is the most significant distinction between a dictionary and a list?*

ANS:The items stored **in** a dictionary are unordered, **while** the items **in** a **list** are

In []: *#4. What happens if you try to access spam['foo'] if spam is {bar': 100}?*

ANS:You get a KeyError error.

In [2]: *#5. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions*

ANS:There **is** no difference. The **in** operator checks whether a value exists **as** a key

In []: *#6. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions*

ANS:'cat' **in** spam checks whether there **is** a 'cat' key **in** the dictionary, **while** 'cat' **in** spam checks whether the value 'cat' **for** one of the keys **in** spam.

In []: *#7. What is a shortcut for the following code?*

```
if 'color' not in spam:  
    spam['color'] = black
```

ANS:spam.setdefault('color', 'black')

In []: *#8. How do you "print" dictionary values using which module and function?*

ANS:pprint.pprint()

In [4]:

In []: