

구축 환경

서비스 아키텍쳐

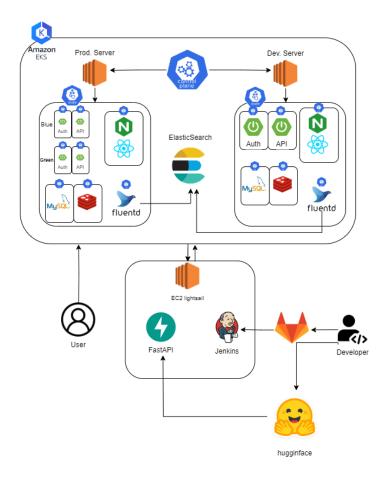
- 공통
 - fluentd (노드 데몬셋)
 - elasticsearch
 - kibana

노드1

- 개발서버
 - 。 인증인가 서버
 - o api 서버
- 개발 db
 - o mysql
 - o redis

노드 2

- 프론트 서버
 - nginx
- 배포서버
 - 。 인증인가 서버
 - 。 api 서버
 - blue
 - green



- 배포 db
 - mysql
 - redis

lightsail

- 모델 추론 서버
- Jenkins
- 판례 크롤링 조회 서버
- · kibana, elasticsearch?

▼ kubectl 주요 명령어 모음

• kube 모든 리소스 조회

```
kubectl get all -n <namespace>
```

• kube 리소스 조회

```
kubectl get {리소스 종류} {리소스 이름} -n {네임스페이스}
```

-n 말고 --all-namespaces 붙이면 모든 네임스페이스 조회

• 파드 describe

kubectl describe pod -l app=\${앱 이름} -n {네임스페이스}

• 파드 로그 조회

kubectl logs -f [파드 이름] -n {네임스페이스}

• kube 리소스 지우기

kubectl delete -n {네임스페이스 명} {리소스 종류} {리소스 이름}

• 네임스페이스 생성

```
kubectl create namespace {이름}
```

• 롤링업데이트 트리거

```
kubectl edit deployment [deployment_name]
```

• patch 명령

kubectl patch {리소스} {리소스명} -n {네임스페이스} -p "{내용}"

필요한 작업들

▼ Lightsail 초기 설정

- 시간 맞추기
- 미러서버
- 방화벽 풀기
- 도커 설치
- 젠킨스 이미지 띄우기
- AWS CLI 설치

```
sudo apt install awscli
aws --version
```

• 해당 명령어로 configuration 정보 입력 (AWS 액세스 키 발급 받기)

```
aws configure
# 1. AWS Access Key ID [None]:
# 2. AWS Secret Access Key [None]:
# 3. Default region name [None]: 가용영역에서 확인
# 4. Default output format [None]: json
```

• kubectl 설치

curl -LO "https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/\$(curl -s [https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/stable.txt] (https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/stable.txt))/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl"

• kubectl 쓰기권한추가

chmod +x ./kubectl

kubectl 이동

sudo mv ./kubectl /usr/local/bin

• 설치확인

kubectl version

- eksctl 설치
 - Aws EKS Clusters 를 생성하기 위해 eksctl을 설치한다.

curl --silent --location "[https://github.com/weavewo
rks/eksctl/releases/latest/download/eksctl_\$](http
s://github.com/weaveworks/eksctl/releases/latest/down
load/eksctl_\$)(uname -s)_amd64.tar.gz" | tar xz -C /t
mp

。 eksctl 이동

sudo mv /tmp/eksctl /usr/local/bin

。 설치 확인

eksctl version

eksctl 활용해서 EKS Cluster 생성

eksctl create --name 클러스터 이름 --version 버전 --regio n 지역명(한국은 ap-northeast-2) --nodegroup-name 노드그룹 이름 --node-type 노드타입 --nodes 노드개수 --nodes-min 지정

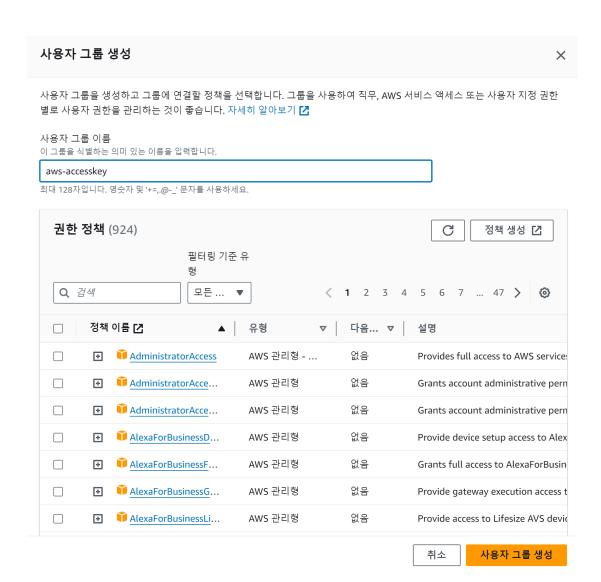
할 노드 최소개수 --nodes-max 지정할 노드 최대개수 --ssh-acce ss --ssh-public-key 워커노드접속에 사용할 키 --managed

▼ AWS 액세스키 생성

• AWS IAM에서 사용자 탭에 접속하여 사용자 등록하기



• 사용자 그룹 생성 후 등록하기



• 생성된 사용자 눌러서 액세스 키 추가하기

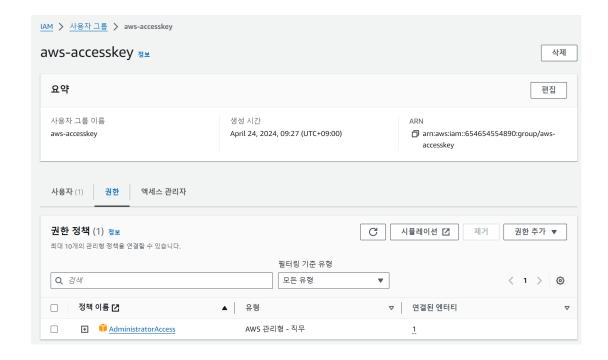






만들어서 따로 기록해둔다!

• 이후 사용자 그룹 정책을 설정한다 (full access 로 설정함)



▼ AWS CLI 설정

• EC2에서 eksct1 을 사용하기 위해 AWS CLI를 설치한다.

- sudo apt install awscliaws --version
- AWS CLI 설정

- AWS CLI 가 AWS 환경과 소통하고 인증할 수있도록 설정
- o aws configure 명령어를 입력하시고면 아래 내용을 입력해야한다.
 - 1. AWS Access Key ID [None]:
 - 2. AWS Secret Access Key [None]:
 - 3. Default region name [None]: 입력 x
 - 4. Default output format [None]: json

▼ Kubectl 설치

kubectl 설치

```
curl -L0 "https://dl.k8s.io/release/v1.29.0/bin/linux/am
d64/kubectl"
```

• kubectl 쓰기권한추가

```
chmod +x ./kubectl
```

kubectl 이동

```
sudo mv ./kubectl /usr/local/bin
```

• 설치확인

kubectl version

▼ eksctl 설치

• Aws EKS Clusters 를 생성하기 위해 eksctl을 설치한다.

```
curl --silent --location "https://github.com/weaveworks/
eksctl/releases/latest/download/eksctl_$(uname -s)_amd6
4.tar.gz" | tar xz -C /tmp
```

eksctl 이동

sudo mv /tmp/eksctl /usr/local/bin

• 설치 확인

eksctl version

▼ EKS

eksctl create --name 클러스터 이름 --version 버전 --region 지역명(한국은 ap-northeast-2) --nodegroup-name 노드그룹이름 --node-type 노드타입 --nodes 노드개수 --nodes-min 지정할 노드 최소개수 --nodes-max 지정할 노드 최대개수 --ssh-access --ssh-pub lic-key 워커노드접속에 사용할 키 --managed

```
eksctl create cluster --name mycluster --region ap-north east-2 --nodegroup-namemygroup --node-type t2.xlarge --n odes 2 --nodes-min 2 --nodes-max 2 --managed
```

aws eks --region ap-northeast-2 update-kubeconfig --name mycluster

• EKS 서비스 어카운트: Jenkins에서 EKS에 접근하기 위한 계정, 일종의 크레덴셜

▼ Jenkins 초기 설정 및 GitLab 연동

• 플러그인

```
# ssh 커맨드 입력에 사용
SSH Agent

# docker 이미지 생성에 사용
Docker
Docker Commons
Docker Pipeline
Docker API
```

웹훅을 통해 브랜치 merge request 이벤트 발생시 Jenkins 자 동 빌드에 사용 Generic Webhook Trigger # 타사 레포지토리 이용시 사용 (GitLab, Github 등) GitLab GitLab API GitLab Authentication # Node.js 빌드시 사용 NodeJS # Jenkins Stage Vie (파이프라인 시각화) Pipeline: Stage View Plugin # AWS 관련 AWS Global Configuration AWS Credentials AWS ECR # K8s Kubernetes Plugin Kubernetes CLI

▼ Jenkins AWS 연동



• AWS IAM 생성 후 젠킨스 크레덴셜 등

New credentials



▼ FastApi 젠킨스 설정 + 파이프라인

```
pipeline {
    agent any
    stages {
        stage('github clone') {
            steps {
                git branch: 'back-ai-deploy',
                     credentialsId: 'gitlab-credential',
                     url: 'https://lab.ssafy.com/s10-final/S
            }
        }
        stage('Containers Restart') {
            steps {
                script {
                     sh 'docker-compose down'
                     sh 'docker-compose up --build -d'
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

▼ FastApi 도커 설정

Dockerfile

```
FROM python:latest

WORKDIR /app/
COPY ./*.py /app/
COPY ./.env /app/
COPY ./requirements.txt /app/

RUN pip install -r requirements.txt

CMD uvicorn --host=0.0.0.0 --port 8000 main:app
```

• 도커 명령어

```
docker build --tag inferServer .

docker run -d -p 8000:8000 --name inferServer inferServer
```

Docker-Compose

```
version: "3.8"

services:
    app:
    build:
        context: ./
        dockerfile: Dockerfile
    container_name: inferServer
    ports:
        - "8000:8000"
    restart: on-failure
    volumes:
        - ./fastapi:/model
```

▼ 개발서버 쿠버네티스 매니페스트

▼ Ingress

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: dev-ingress
  namespace: development
  annotations:
    kubernetes.io/ingress.class: "alb"
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/scheme: internet-facing
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/target-type: ip
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/listen-ports: '[{"HTTP
S": 443}]'
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/certificate-arn: "arn:a
ws:acm:ap-northeast-2:654654554890:certificate/ec3eb1
f1-9f69-4a39-8bc6-79b9217110d9"
spec:
  tls:
    - hosts:
      - test.hellolaw.kr
  rules:
  - host: test.hellolaw.kr
  - http:
      paths:
      - path: /
        pathType: Prefix
        backend:
          service:
            name: nginx-service
            port:
              number: 80
      - path: /api/
        pathType: Prefix
        backend:
          service:
            name: back-api-service
            port:
              number: 8082
```

```
- path: /auth/
  pathType: Prefix
  backend:
    service:
    name: back-auth-service
    port:
        number: 8099
- path: /kibana/
  pathType: Prefix
  backend:
    service:
    name: kibana
    port:
    number: 5601
```

▼ 프론트

▼ Service

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
   name: nginx-service
   namespace: development
spec:
   type: ClusterIP
   selector:
     app: hellolaw-front
   ports:
   - protocol: TCP
     port: 80
     targetPort: 80
```

▼ deployment

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
```

```
name: hellolaw-front
  namespace: development
spec:
  replicas: 1
  revisionHistoryLimit: 0 # 보유할 ReplicaSet의 최대
개수
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: hellolaw-front
  template:
   metadata:
      labels:
        app: hellolaw-front
    spec:
      affinity:
        nodeAffinity:
          requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExe
cution:
            nodeSelectorTerms:
            - matchExpressions:
              - key: role
                operator: In
                values:
                - development
      containers:
      - name: hellolaw-front
        image: 654654554890.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-
2.amazonaws.com/hellolaw-front:latest
        ports:
        - containerPort: 3000
```

▼ 백 api

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
name: hellolaw-api
```

```
namespace: development
spec:
  replicas: 1
  revisionHistoryLimit: 0
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: hellolaw-api
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: hellolaw-api
    spec:
      affinity:
        nodeAffinity:
          requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecutior
            nodeSelectorTerms:
              - matchExpressions:
                   - key: role
                     operator: In
                     values:
                       - development
      containers:
      - name: backend
        image: 654654554890.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-2.amazc
        imagePullPolicy: Always
        ports:
        - containerPort: 8082
        env:
        - name: SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE
          value: "dev"
        - name: MYSQL_HOST
          value: mysql-service
        - name: DB_USER
          value: hellolaw dev
        - name: DB PASSWORD
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: mysql-secret
```

```
key: password

apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: back-api-service
  namespace: development
spec:
  selector:
   app: hellolaw-api
  ports:
   - protocol: TCP
     port: 8082
     targetPort: 8082
```

▼ 백 auth

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: hellolaw-auth
  namespace: development
spec:
  replicas: 1
  revisionHistoryLimit: 0 # 보유할 ReplicaSet의 최대 개수
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: hellolaw-auth
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: hellolaw-auth
    spec:
      affinity:
        nodeAffinity:
          requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecutior
```

```
nodeSelectorTerms:
              - matchExpressions:
                   - key: role
                    operator: In
                    values:
                       - development
      containers:
      - name: backend
        image: 654654554890.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-2.amazc
        ports:
        - containerPort: 8099
        env:
        - name: SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE
          value: "dev"
        - name: MYSQL_HOST
          value: mysql-service
        - name: DB_USER
          value: hellolaw_dev
        - name: DB PASSWORD
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: mysql-secret
              key: password
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: back-auth-service
  namespace: development
spec:
  selector:
    app: hellolaw-auth
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
```

port: 8099

targetPort: 8099

▼ 배포서버 쿠버네티스 매니페스트

▼ Ingress

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: prod-ingress
  namespace: production
  annotations:
    kubernetes.io/ingress.class: "alb"
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/scheme: internet-facing
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/target-type: ip
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/listen-ports: '[{"HTTP
S": 443}]'
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/certificate-arn: "arn:a
ws:acm:ap-northeast-2:654654554890:certificate/ec3eb1
f1-9f69-4a39-8bc6-79b9217110d9"
spec:
  tls:
    - hosts:
      - hellolaw.kr
  rules:
  - host: hellolaw.kr
  - http:
      paths:
      - path: /
        pathType: Prefix
        backend:
          service:
            name: nginx-service
            port:
              number: 80
      - path: /api/
        pathType: Prefix
        backend:
```

```
service:
    name: back-api-service
    port:
        number: 8082
- path: /auth/
    pathType: Prefix
    backend:
        service:
        name: back-auth-service
        port:
        number: 8099
```

▼ 프론트

▼ deployment

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
 name: hellolaw-front
 namespace: production
spec:
  replicas: 1
  revisionHistoryLimit: 2 # 보유할 ReplicaSet의 최대
개수 <- 버전 롤백 위해서 여러개 설정
 selector:
   matchLabels:
      app: hellolaw-front
 template:
   metadata:
      labels:
       app: hellolaw-front
   spec:
     affinity:
        nodeAffinity:
          requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExe
cution:
```

```
nodeSelectorTerms:
            - matchExpressions:
              - key: role
                operator: In
                values:
                - production
      containers:
      - name: hellolaw-front
        image: 654654554890.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-
2.amazonaws.com/hellolaw-front:latest
        imagePullPolicy: Always
        ports:
        - containerPort: 3000
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: nginx-service
  namespace: production
spec:
 type: ClusterIP
  selector:
    app: hellolaw-front
  ports:
  - protocol: TCP
    port: 80
    targetPort: 80
```

▼ 백 api

▼ service

apiVersion: v1
kind: Service

```
metadata:
   name: back-api-service
   namespace: production
spec:
   selector:
    app: hellolaw-api
    color: blue
   ports:
    - protocol: TCP
        port: 8082
        targetPort: 8082
```

▼ blue

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: hellolaw-api-blue
  namespace: production
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: hellolaw-api
      color: blue
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: hellolaw-api
        color: blue
    spec:
      affinity:
        nodeAffinity:
          requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExe
cution:
            nodeSelectorTerms:
              - matchExpressions:
                   - key: role
```

```
operator: In
                    values:
                       - production
      containers:
      - name: backend
        image: 654654554890.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-
2.amazonaws.com/hellolaw-back-api:latest
        imagePullPolicy: Always
        ports:
        - containerPort: 8082
        env:
        - name: SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE
          value: "prod"
        - name: MYSQL_HOST
          value: mysql-service
        - name: DB USER
          value: hellolaw_prod
        - name: DB PASSWORD
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: mysql-secret
              key: password
```

▼ green

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
   name: hellolaw-api-green
   namespace: production
spec:
   replicas: 2
   selector:
     matchLabels:
        app: hellolaw-api
        color: green
template:
   metadata:
```

```
labels:
        app: hellolaw-api
        color: green
    spec:
      affinity:
        nodeAffinity:
          requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExe
cution:
            nodeSelectorTerms:
              - matchExpressions:
                   - key: role
                    operator: In
                    values:
                       - production
      containers:
      - name: backend
        image: 654654554890.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-
2.amazonaws.com/hellolaw-back-api:latest
        imagePullPolicy: Always
        ports:
        - containerPort: 8082
        env:
        - name: SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE
          value: "prod"
        - name: MYSQL_HOST
          value: mysql-service
        - name: DB_USER
          value: hellolaw_prod
        - name: DB PASSWORD
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: mysql-secret
              key: password
```

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//blue-green.yml

selector:

spec:

app: hellolaw-api

color: blue

▼ 백 auth

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: hellolaw-auth
  namespace: production
spec:
  replicas: 1
  revisionHistoryLimit: 0 # 보유할 ReplicaSet의 최대 개
수
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: hellolaw-auth
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: hellolaw-auth
    spec:
      affinity:
        nodeAffinity:
          requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecut
ion:
            nodeSelectorTerms:
            - matchExpressions:
              - key: role
                operator: In
                values:
                - production
      containers:
      - name: backend
        image: 654654554890.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-2.am
azonaws.com/hellolaw-back-auth:latest
        imagePullPolicy: Always
        ports:
```

```
- containerPort: 8099
        env:
        - name: SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE
          value: "prod"
        - name: MYSQL_HOST
          value: mysql-service
        - name: DB_USER
          value: hellolaw_prod
        - name: DB PASSWORD
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: mysql-secret
              key: password
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: back-auth-service
  namespace: production
spec:
  selector:
    app: hellolaw-auth
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 8099
      targetPort: 8099
```

▼ 프론트 CICD

쿠버네티스에서 nginx에 리액트 앱을 감싼 형태를 컨테이너 1개로 배포.

- 0. SCM
- 1. Dockerfile 이용해서 프론트 도커라이징
- 2. ECR에 푸쉬

3. kubectl로 해당 이미지 띄우기. (kubectl apply -f ~~)

▼ Dockerfile

```
FROM node:18-alpine as build
RUN npm install -g pnpm
WORKDIR /app
COPY package.json ./
COPY pnpm-lock.yaml ./
RUN pnpm install
COPY . .
RUN pnpm build
######
FROM nginx:stable-alpine
RUN rm -rf /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
RUN rm -rf /usr/share/nginx/html/*
COPY --from=build /app/dist /usr/share/nginx/html
COPY nginx.conf /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
EXPOSE 3000
CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
```

▼ 파이프라인

```
pipeline {
   agent any
```

```
environment{
    REGION = 'ap-northeast-2'
    EKS_API = 'https://F73C5F6407E7C0DFD2AF34C773B41
    EKS CLUSTER NAME = 'mycluster'
    EKS_JENKINS_CREDENTIAL_ID = 'kubectl-credential'
    ECR_PATH = '654654554890.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-2.
    IMAGE NAME = 'hellolaw-front'
    AWS_CREDENTIAL_ID = 'aws-credential'
}
stages {
    stage('MMAlert-start') {
        steps {
            sh '''
              curl -d '{"text":"## Front-Dev Deploy
        }
    }
    stage('github clone') {
        steps {
            git branch: 'front-develop',
                credentialsId: 'gitlab-credential',
                url: 'https://lab.ssafy.com/s10-fina
        }
    }
    stage('Docker Build') {
        steps {
            script{
                sh '''
                    docker build -t ${IMAGE_NAME}:$E
                    docker tag ${IMAGE_NAME}:$BUILD_
                1 1 1
            }
        }
    }
    stage('Push to ECR'){
        steps{
```

```
script{
            docker.withRegistry("https://${ECR_F
                docker.image("${IMAGE_NAME}:${BL
                 docker.image("${IMAGE_NAME}:late
            }
        }
    }
}
stage('deployment download'){
    steps{
        script{
            withCredentials([file(credentialsId:
                 sh 'cp $deployment ./deployment.
            }
        }
    }
}
stage('Deploy to k8s'){
    steps{
        script{
            sh """
                 sed -i 's|latest|${BUILD_NUMBER}
                 kubectl apply -f deployment.yml
            11 11 11
        }
    }
}
stage('Frontend Health Check') {
    steps {
        script {
            def attempts = 10
            def healthCheckPassed = false
            for (int i = 0; i < attempts; i++) {
```

```
def indexResponse = sh script: "
                         if (indexResponse.trim() == '200
                             echo "Frontend static file c
                             healthCheckPassed = true
                             sh '''
                             curl -d '{"text":"## Front-D
                             1.1.1
                             break
                         }
                         sleep time: 1, unit: 'SECONDS'
                     }
                     if (!healthCheckPassed) {
                         echo "Frontend static file check
                         sh '''
                         curl -d '{"text":"## Front-Dev C
                         1 1 1
                         error("Deployment failed due to
                     }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

• nginx.conf

```
server {
    listen 80;
    server_name localhost;
    location / {
        root /usr/share/nginx/html;
        index index.html index.htm;
        try_files $uri $uri/ /index.html;
    }
}
```

▼ 백 CICD

▼ Dockerfile

```
FROM openjdk:17-jdk-slim

WORKDIR /app

ARG JAR_FILE=build/libs/*.jar

COPY ${JAR_FILE} app.jar

EXPOSE 8082

ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "app.jar"]
```

- 파이프라인
 - ▼ 개발서버 예시

```
pipeline {
    agent any
    environment{
        REGION = 'ap-northeast-2'
        EKS_API = 'https://F73C5F6407E7C0DFD2AF34C773
        EKS_CLUSTER_NAME = 'mycluster'
        EKS_JENKINS_CREDENTIAL_ID = 'kubectl-credenti
        ECR_PATH = '654654554890.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast
        IMAGE NAME = 'hellolaw-back-auth'
        AWS_CREDENTIAL_ID = 'aws-credential'
    }
    stages {
        stage('MMAlert-start') {
            steps {
                sh '''
                  curl -d '{"text":"## Back-Auth-Dev
                  1 1 1
```

```
}
}
stage('github clone') {
    steps {
        git branch: 'back-auth-develop',
            credentialsId: 'gitlab-credential
            url: 'https://lab.ssafy.com/s10-f
    }
stage('application.yml download') {
    steps {
        withCredentials([file(credentialsId:
            script {
                dir('back-auth'){
                     if (fileExists('src/main/
                         sh 'rm src/main/resou
                     }
                     sh 'mkdir -p src/main/res
                     sh 'cp $ymlfile src/main/
                }
            }
        }
        withCredentials([file(credentialsId:
            script {
                dir('back-auth'){
                     if (fileExists('src/main/
                         sh 'rm src/main/resou
                     }
                     sh 'mkdir -p src/main/res
                     sh 'cp $ymlfile src/main/
                }
            }
        }
    }
stage('Jar Build') {
    steps {
        dir('back-auth'){
```

```
sh 'chmod +x ./gradlew'
            sh './gradlew clean bootJar'
            sh 'pwd'
        }
    }
}
stage('Docker Build') {
    steps {
        script{
            dir('back-auth') {
                 sh '''
                     docker build -t ${IMAGE_N
                     docker tag ${IMAGE_NAME}:
                 1.1.1
            }
        }
    }
}
stage('Push to ECR'){
    steps{
        script{
            dir('back-auth'){
                docker.withRegistry("https://
                     docker.image("${IMAGE_NAM
                     docker.image("${IMAGE_NAM
                 }
            }
        }
    }
stage('deployment download'){
    steps{
        script{
            withCredentials([file(credentials
                 sh 'cp $deployment ./deployme
            }
        }
```

```
}
}
stage('Deploy to k8s'){
    steps{
        script{
            sh """
                sed -i 's|latest|${BUILD_NUME
                kubectl apply -f deployment.y
            11 11 11
        }
    }
}
stage('Health Check') {
    steps {
        script {
            def attempts = 10
            def healthCheckPassed = false
            for (int i = 0; i < attempts; i++
                // curl을 사용하여 헬스 체크 수행
                def response = sh script: "cu
                if (response.contains("health
                    echo "Health check passec
                    healthCheckPassed = true
                    sh '''
                    curl -d '{"text":"## Back
                     1 1 1
                    break
                }
                // Jenkins에서 슬립 함수 사용
                sleep time: 1, unit: 'SECONDS
            }
            if (!healthCheckPassed) {
                echo "Health check failed"
```

▼ 배포서버 예시 1 (rollout)

```
pipeline {
    agent any
    environment{
        REGION = 'ap-northeast-2'
        EKS_API = 'https://F73C5F6407E7C0DFD2AF34C773
        EKS_CLUSTER_NAME = 'mycluster'
        EKS_JENKINS_CREDENTIAL_ID = 'kubectl-credenti
        ECR_PATH = '654654554890.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast
        IMAGE_NAME = 'hellolaw-back-auth'
        AWS_CREDENTIAL_ID = 'aws-credential'
   }
    stages {
        stage('MMAlert-start') {
            steps {
                sh '''
                  curl -d '{"text":"## Back-Auth-Proc
                  111
            }
        }
        stage('deployment download'){
            steps{
```

```
script{
            withCredentials([file(credentials
                sh 'cp $deployment ./deployme
            }
        }
    }
}
stage('Deploy to k8s'){
    steps{
        script{
            sh """
                kubectl apply -f deployment.y
                kubectl rollout restart deplo
            11 11 11
        }
    }
}
stage('Health Check') {
    steps {
        script {
            def attempts = 10
            def healthCheckPassed = false
            for (int i = 0; i < attempts; i++
                // curl을 사용하여 헬스 체크 수행
                def response = sh script: "cu
                if (response.contains("health
                     echo "Health check passed
                     healthCheckPassed = true
                     sh '''
                     curl -d '{"text":"## Back
                     111
                     break
                }
```

```
// Jenkins에서 슬립 함수 사용 sleep time: 1, unit: 'SECONDS }

if (!healthCheckPassed) {
   echo "Health check failed"
   // Jenkins 파이프라인에서 에러 발
   sh '''
        curl -d '{"text":"## Back
        '''
   error("Deployment failed due
   }
   }
}

}
```

▼ 배포서버 예시 2 (blue-green)

```
pipeline {
    agent any

    environment{
        REGION = 'ap-northeast-2'
        EKS_API = 'https://F73C5F6407E7C0DFD2AF34C

773B41A24.gr7.ap-northeast-2.eks.amazonaws.com'
        EKS_CLUSTER_NAME = 'mycluster'
        EKS_JENKINS_CREDENTIAL_ID = 'kubectl-crede

ntial'
        ECR_PATH = '654654554890.dkr.ecr.ap-northe

ast-2.amazonaws.com'
        IMAGE_NAME = 'hellolaw-back-api'
        AWS_CREDENTIAL_ID = 'aws-credential'

}

stages {
        stage('MMAlert-start') {
```

```
steps {
                sh '''
                  curl -d '{"text":"## Back-Api-Pr
                                        "}' -H "Co
od Deploy Start :anya1::anya1::anya1:
ntent-Type: application/json" -X POST https://meet
ing.ssafy.com/hooks/ya5sm8fy4brz9eprbxxmghqu8e
                  111
            }
        }
        stage('deployment download'){
            steps{
                script{
                    withCredentials([file(credenti
alsId: 'prod-back-api-blue', variable: 'deploymen
t')]) {
                        sh 'rm -rf blue-deploymen
t.yml'
                        sh 'cp $deployment blue-de
ployment.yml'
                    }
                    withCredentials([file(credenti
alsId: 'prod-back-api-green', variable: 'deploymen
t')]) {
                        sh 'rm -rf green-deploymen
t.yml'
                        sh 'cp $deployment green-d
eployment.yml'
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        stage('Determine Active Version') {
            steps {
                script {
                    // 파드의 현재 상태를 쿠버네티스에서
확인
                    env.ACTIVE_VERSION = sh(scrip
```

```
t: 'kubectl get service back-api-service -n produc
tion -o jsonpath="{.spec.selector.color}"', return
Stdout: true).trim()
                    env.TARGET VERSION = env.ACTIV
E_VERSION == 'blue' ? 'green' : 'blue'
            }
        }
        stage('Deploy to k8s'){
            steps{
                script{
                    sh """
                    kubectl apply -f ${TARGET_VERS
ION } - deployment.yml
                    PATCH_CONTENT=\$(cat ${ACTIVE_
VERSION} - ${TARGET_VERSION}.yml)
                    kubectl patch svc back-api-ser
vice -n production -p "\${PATCH_CONTENT}"
                    11 11 11
                }
            }
        stage('Health Check') {
            steps {
                script {
                    def attempts = 15
                    def healthCheckPassed = false
                    for (int i = 0; i < attempts;
i++) {
                        // curl을 사용하여 헬스 체크 수
행
                        def response = sh script:
"curl -s https://hellolaw.kr/api/health", returnSt
dout: true
                        if (response.contains("hea
lth")) {
```

```
echo "Health check pas
sed"
                            healthCheckPassed = tr
ue
                            sh '''
                            curl -d '{"text":"## B
ack-Api-Prod Deploy Success :anya_wakuwaku_2::anya
_wakuwaku_2::anya_wakuwaku_2: "}' -H "Content-Typ
e: application/json" -X POST https://meeting.ssaf
y.com/hooks/ya5sm8fy4brz9eprbxxmghqu8e
                            break
                        }
                        // Jenkins에서 슬립 함수 사용
                        sleep time: 1, unit: 'SECO
NDS'
                    }
                    if (!healthCheckPassed) {
                        echo "Health check failed"
                        // Jenkins 파이프라인에서 에러
발생시키기
                        sh '''
                            curl -d '{"text":"## B
ack-Api-Prod Deploy Failed :anya_crying::anya_cryi
ng::anya_crying: "}' -H "Content-Type: applicati
on/json" -X POST https://meeting.ssafy.com/hooks/y
a5sm8fy4brz9eprbxxmghqu8e
                            1 1 1
                        error("Deployment failed d
ue to health check failure.")
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

▼ TLS 적용

• ACM에서 구입한 도메인 인증받아야함 (Route 53 썼으면 자동으로 찾아준다)



- 1. ACM에 도메인 인증 요청 생성
- 2. DNS 관리 사이트 → CNAME 이름에서 도메인 앞부분을 호스트로, CNAME 값을 값/위치 항목에 쓰고 등록하기
- 3. 기다리면 인증 된다.
- 4. 발급된 ARN 주소를 Ingress에 입력하여 사용하기

ingress yml에서

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: myapp-ingress
  namespace: default
  annotations:
    kubernetes.io/ingress.class: "alb"
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/scheme: internet-facing
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/target-type: ip
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/listen-ports: '[{"HTTPS":
443}]'
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/certificate-arn: <your-acm
-certificate-arn>
spec:
  rules:
  host: myapp.example.com
    http:
```

```
paths:
- path: /
  pathType: Prefix
  backend:
    service:
    name: myservice
    port:
    number: 80
```

▼ OICP 생성

• IAM OIDC provider

```
eksctl utils associate-iam-oidc-provider \
--region ap-northeast-2 \ # Your Region
--cluster eks\ # Your Cluster Name
--approve
```

- Policy 생성
 - 。 policy 문서 다운로드

```
curl -o iam_policy.json https://raw.githubuserconten
t.com/kubernetes-sigs/aws-load-balancer-controller/ma
in/docs/install/iam_policy.json
```

policy 등록

```
aws iam create-policy --policy-name alb-controller-ia
m-policy --policy-document file://iam_policy.json
```

• ServiceAccount 생성

```
eksctl create iamserviceaccount --cluster {cluster_na
me} --namespace kube-system --name aws-load-balancer-
controller --attach-policy-arn arn:aws:iam::$ACCOUNT_
ID:policy/{policy_name} --override-existing-serviceac
counts --approve
```

```
eksctl create iamserviceaccount --cluster mycluster -
-namespace kube-system --name aws-load-balancer-contr
oller --attach-policy-arn arn:aws:iam::skajd1:policy/
alb-controller-iam-policy --override-existing-service
accounts --approve
```

▼ ALB Deployment

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
 name: aws-load-balancer-controller
 namespace: development # 개발서버
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
     app: aws-load-balancer-controller
  template:
   metadata:
     labels:
       app: aws-load-balancer-controller
    spec:
      serviceAccountName: iamserviceaccount # 이 서비스 계
정은 development 네임스페이스에 있어야 함
     containers:
        - name: aws-load-balancer-controller
         image: amazon/aws-alb-ingress-controller:v2.3.
1
         args:
            - --cluster-name=myclster
            - --ingress-class=alb
            - --watch-namespace=development # 이 컨트롤러
가 development 네임스페이스만 관찰하도록 설정
```

▼ 서비스어카운트 생성

• eksctl 생성

eksctl create iamserviceaccount --cluster mycluster --names

▼ db 연동

MYSQL

- 먼저 PVC 설정 해야한다! (도커의 볼륨 설정과 유사)
 - ▼ EBS-CLI Driver(pvc 볼륨 자동 생성해주는 애)
 - iam 생성

```
eksctl create iamserviceaccount \
    --name ebs-csi-controller-sa \
    --namespace kube-system \
    --cluster mycluster \
    --role-name AmazonEKS_EBS_CSI_DriverRole \
    --role-only \
    --attach-policy-arn arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/se
    --approve
```

• eksctl driver 설치

```
eksctl create addon --name aws-ebs-csi-driver --cl
```

- ▼ MySQL 매니피스트
 - ▼ 개발서버 deployment

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
   name: mysql
   namespace: development
spec:
   replicas: 1
   selector:
    matchLabels:
```

```
app: mysql
template:
 metadata:
    labels:
      app: mysql
  spec:
    affinity:
      nodeAffinity:
        requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecut
          nodeSelectorTerms:
          - matchExpressions:
            - key: role
              operator: In
              values:
              - development
    containers:
    - name: mysql
      image: mysql:5.6
      env:
      - name: MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD
        valueFrom:
          secretKeyRef:
            name: mysql-secret
            key: password
      ports:
      - containerPort: 3306
      volumeMounts:
      - name: mysql-storage
        mountPath: /var/lib/mysql
      - name: initdb
        mountPath: /docker-entrypoint-initdb.d
    volumes:
    - name: mysql-storage
      persistentVolumeClaim:
        claimName: mysql-pvc
    - name: initdb
      configMap:
        name: mysql-initdb
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: mysql-service
  namespace: development
spec:
  ports:
  - port: 3306
    targetPort: 3306
  selector:
    app: mysql
- - -
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: mysql-pvc
  namespace: development
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
 storageClassName: ebs-sc
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 10Gi
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: mysql-secret
 namespace: development
type: Opaque
```

```
data:
password: aGVsbG9sYXdfZGV2
```

▼ config

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
   name: mysql-initdb
   namespace: development
data:
   init.sql: |
        CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS hellolaw CHARACTER

        CREATE USER 'hellolaw_dev'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'hel
        GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON hellolaw.* TO 'hellolaw_c
        FLUSH PRIVILEGES;
```

데이터베이스 생성할 때 인코딩 맞춰주자 꼭!

여기서 mysql 5.7이 아니라, 5.6을 사용했는데, 5.7은 생성된 볼륨을 인식 못하는 버그가 있었다. 다운그레이드 하니까 해결 됐음! ㅋㅋ

REDIS

▼ Redis

▼ 개발서버 deployment

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
   name: redis-secret
   namespace: development
type: Opaque
data:
   redis-password: aGVsbG9sYXdfZGV2 # 'hellolaw_dev' {
```

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: redis
  namespace: development
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: redis
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: redis
    spec:
      affinity:
        nodeAffinity:
          requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecut
            nodeSelectorTerms:
            - matchExpressions:
              - key: role
                operator: In
                values:
                - development
      containers:
      - name: redis
        image: redis:6.2.6
        env:
          - name: REDIS PASSWORD
            valueFrom:
              secretKeyRef:
                name: redis-secret
                key: redis-password
        args: ["--requirepass", "$(REDIS_PASSWORD)"]
        ports:
        - containerPort: 6379
```

- - -

apiVersion: v1 kind: Service

metadata:

name: redis-service
namespace: development

spec:

ports:

- port: 6379

targetPort: 6379

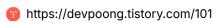
selector:

app: redis

▼ Fluentd 로 로깅관리

로그 수집을 위한 AWS EFK Stack 구축

로그 수집의 배경 쿠버네티스는 기본적으로 Pod가 정상상태가 아니라면 Pod를 kill하고 새로 생성한다. 하지만 운영자 입장에서는 Pod가 죽은 원인을 알아야 한다. 하지만, Pod가 죽으면 로그까지





▼ 전체 리소스

NAMESPACE NAME

READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE

cert-manager pod/cert-manager-cainjector-5c7c44654d-sz

244 1/1 Running 0 12d

cert-manager pod/cert-manager-d7d7c546f-znf4b

1/1 Running 0 12d

cert-manager pod/cert-manager-webhook-554cd5b9d5-kxlv2

1/1 Running 0 12d

development pod/hellolaw-api-6f9c46c9cd-7zgp2

1/1 Running 0 3h34m

development pod/hellolaw-auth-5884944877-xq7kp

1/1 Running 0 3h45m

```
development
               pod/hellolaw-front-55c6577f97-vnkdz
1/1
        Running
                   0
                              21h
development
               pod/mysql-6b7487f75f-pw9pw
1/1
        Running
                              25h
               pod/redis-69f4db98d8-h7h54
development
1/1
        Running
                              9d
kube-system
               pod/aws-load-balancer-controller-76db544c
b-j8jpb
                   Running
                                         9d
          1/1
kube-system
               pod/aws-node-mswmg
2/2
        Runnina
kube-system
               pod/aws-node-txckq
2/2
        Running
                   0
                              13d
kube-system
               pod/coredns-f94fb47d9-m2h5c
1/1
        Running
                   0
                              13d
kube-system
               pod/coredns-f94fb47d9-t6trj
1/1
        Running
                              13d
               pod/ebs-csi-controller-796cc8f5b5-4hmqx
kube-system
6/6
                              9d
        Running
                   0
               pod/ebs-csi-controller-796cc8f5b5-bxz85
kube-system
6/6
                              9d
        Running
kube-system
               pod/ebs-csi-node-5r5bp
3/3
        Running
                              9d
                   0
               pod/ebs-csi-node-zqmcq
kube-system
3/3
        Running
                              9d
                   0
kube-system
               pod/kube-proxy-clqcb
1/1
        Running
                              13d
kube-system
               pod/kube-proxy-rshq8
1/1
                              13d
        Running
                   0
               pod/hellolaw-api-blue-647f85955-8925s
production
1/1
                              33m
        Running
production
               pod/hellolaw-api-blue-647f85955-s528h
1/1
        Running
                              33m
               pod/hellolaw-api-green-5968f77f4b-tfb92
production
1/1
                              33m
        Runnina
                   0
production
               pod/hellolaw-api-green-5968f77f4b-thlrh
1/1
        Running
                              33m
               pod/hellolaw-auth-74db5469fc-2rnsd
production
1/1
        Running
                   0
                              13m
```

pod/hellolaw-front-75d464bc45-88hv4 production 1/1 Running 0 18h production pod/mysql-b7bfb574-xrclt 1/1 Running 0 5h1m pod/redis-d9d9674cd-q467x production 1/1 Running 5h31m NAMESPACE NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE service/cert-manager cert-manager ClusterIP 10.100.168.143 <none> 9402/TCP 12d service/cert-manager-webhook cert-manager 10.100.92.228 ClusterIP <none> 443/TCP 12d default service/kubernetes ClusterIP 10.100.0.1 <none> 443/TCP **13**d service/back-api-service development ClusterIP 10.100.55.27 <none> 8082/TCP 9d development service/back-auth-service 10.100.241.25 ClusterIP <none> 8099/TCP 9d development service/mysql-service LoadBalancer 10.100.1.126 a08f14ea73e2e4504b53f824 84df43e9-778954246.ap-northeast-2.elb.amazonaws.com 306:32599/TCP 9d development service/nginx-service ClusterIP 10.100.111.20 <none> 80/TCP 9d development service/redis-service 10.100.1.162 ClusterIP <none> 6379/TCP 9d service/aws-load-balancer-webhook-service kube-system ClusterIP 10.100.41.136 <none> 443/TCP 10d

```
kube-system
               service/kube-dns
ClusterIP
               10.100.0.10
                                 <none>
53/UDP,53/TCP,9153/TCP
                         13d
               service/elasticsearch-svc
logging
ClusterIP
               10.100.48.220
                                 <none>
9200/TCP, 9300/TCP
                         4d20h
production
               service/back-api-service
ClusterIP
               10.100.253.234
                                 <none>
8082/TCP
                         47m
               service/back-auth-service
production
               10.100.241.179
ClusterIP
                                 <none>
8099/TCP
                          18h
production
               service/mysql-service
LoadBalancer
               10.100.35.186
                                 a2aa13d3d99e34db5a6fce13
7bb0692c-1011795548.ap-northeast-2.elb.amazonaws.com
306:31157/TCP
                         21h
production
               service/nginx-service
ClusterIP
               10.100.200.55
                                 <none>
80/TCP
                         27h
               service/redis-service
production
ClusterIP
               10.100.185.219
                                 <none>
6379/TCP
                         25h
NAMESPACE
                                                      DESI
              NAME
                                                   NODE SE
                READY
RED
     CURRENT
                        UP-TO-DATE
                                      AVAILABLE
LECTOR
                    AGE
kube-system
              daemonset.apps/aws-node
                                                      2
2
          2
                  2
                                2
                                            <none>
13d
kube-system
              daemonset.apps/ebs-csi-node
                                                      2
                  2
                                            kubernetes.i
                                2
o/os=linux
               9d
kube-system
              daemonset.apps/ebs-csi-node-windows
          0
                  0
                                0
                                            kubernetes.i
0
o/os=windows
               9d
kube-system
              daemonset.apps/kube-proxy
                                                      2
2
          2
                  2
                                2
                                            <none>
13d
```

NAMESPACE	NAME
	-DATE AVAILABLE AGE
cert-manager	. ,
1/1 1	1 12d
cert-manager	deployment.apps/cert-manager-cainjector
1/1 1	1 12d
cert-manager	deployment.apps/cert-manager-webhook
1/1 1	1 12d
development	deployment.apps/hellolaw-api
1/1 1	1 22h
development	deployment.apps/hellolaw-auth
1/1 1	1 6d5h
development	deployment.apps/hellolaw-front
1/1 1	1 13d
development	deployment.apps/mysql
1/1 1	1 25h
development	deployment.apps/redis
1/1 1	1 9d
kube-system	deployment.apps/aws-load-balancer-control
ler 1/1	1 9d
kube-system	deployment.apps/coredns
2/2 2	2 13d
kube-system	deployment.apps/ebs-csi-controller
2/2 2	2 9d
production	deployment.apps/hellolaw-api-blue
2/2 2	2 33m
production	deployment.apps/hellolaw-api-green
2/2 2	2 33m
production	deployment.apps/hellolaw-auth
1/1 1	1 18h
production	deployment.apps/hellolaw-front
1/1 1	1 27h
production	deployment.apps/mysql
1/1 1	1 5h1m
production	deployment.apps/redis
1/1 1	1 5h31m

NAMESPACE NAME
DESIRED CURRENT READY AGE
cert-manager replicaset.apps/cert-manager-cainjector-5
c7c44654d 1 1 1 12d
cert-manager replicaset.apps/cert-manager-d7d7c546f
1 1 12d
cert-manager replicaset.apps/cert-manager-webhook-554c
d5b9d5 1 1 1 12d
development replicaset.apps/hellolaw-api-6f9c46c9cd
1 1 3h34m
development replicaset.apps/hellolaw-auth-5884944877
1 1 3h45m
development replicaset.apps/hellolaw-front-55c6577f97
1 1 21h
development replicaset.apps/mysql-6b7487f75f
1 1 25h
development replicaset.apps/redis-69f4db98d8
1 1 9d
kube-system replicaset.apps/aws-load-balancer-control
ler-76db544cb 1 1 1 9d
kube-system replicaset.apps/coredns-f94fb47d9
2 2 2 13d
kube-system replicaset.apps/ebs-csi-controller-796cc8
f5b5 2 2 2 9d
production replicaset.apps/hellolaw-api-blue-647f859
55 2 2 2 33m
production replicaset.apps/hellolaw-api-green-5968f7
7f4b 2 2 2 33m
production replicaset.apps/hellolaw-auth-676b5658f7
0 0 0 3h51m
production replicaset.apps/hellolaw-auth-6f94466657
0 0 0 3h49m
production replicaset.apps/hellolaw-auth-74db5469fc
1 1 13m
production replicaset.apps/hellolaw-front-56456948b
0 0 0 18h
production replicaset.apps/hellolaw-front-75d464bc45
1 1 18h

production	replicaset.apps/hellolaw-front-7667ff674d
0 0	0 27h
production	replicaset.apps/mysql-b7bfb574
1 1	1 5h1m
production	replicaset.apps/redis-d9d9674cd
1 1	1 5h31m