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TUGAS PRA-PERTEMUAN 11 PEMROGRAMAN BERORIENTASI OBJEK

(Database Access/JDBC)

Penugasan

Merujuk kembali pada modul praktikum (Modul 8 dan Modul 9) :

- Buat agar yang dapat melakukan login adalah username dan password yang telah tersimpan di database
- Simpan data input ke database
- Ketika aplikasi dijalankan, jika data sudah pernah diinput sebelumnya, maka data tersebut akan langsung ditampilkan pada jTable
- Tambahkan fitur untuk menghapus data dan memodifikasi data yang telah diinput

Penyelesaian

Melanjutkan praktikum 10, setelah membuat database pbo dan tabel mahasiswa, selanjutnya untuk penanganan login perlu dibuat tabel users seperti berikut:

```
MariaDB [pbo]> desc users;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field      | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| username   | varchar(50)   | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| password   | varchar(50)   | NO   |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.147 sec)
```

Lalu perlu dilakukan penyesuaian dibeberapa file dan panel

Database.java

```
/*
 * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Licenses/license-default.txt to
change this license
 * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Classes/Class.java to edit this
template
 */
```

```

package prapertemuan11;

import javax.swing.*;
import java.io.Serializable;
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.List;

/**
 *
 * @author U53R
 */
public class Database implements Serializable {
    public static Database instance;

    private ArrayList<Mahasiswa> data = new ArrayList<>();
    private Database() {}

    public static synchronized Database getInstance() {
        if(instance == null) {
            instance = new Database();
        }
        return instance;
    }

    public void insertMahasiswa(Mahasiswa mahasiswa) throws SQLException {
        Connection conn = DBConn.getConnection();
        try {
            String sql = "INSERT INTO mahasiswa VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?)";
            PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
            pstmt.setString(1, mahasiswa.getNim());
            pstmt.setString(2, mahasiswa.getNama());
            pstmt.setString(3, mahasiswa.getJenisKelamin());
            pstmt.setInt(4, mahasiswa.getUmur());
            pstmt.setString(5, mahasiswa.getAlamat());
            pstmt.setString(6, mahasiswa.getProvinsi());
            pstmt.setString(7, String.join(",", mahasiswa.getHobi()));

            pstmt.executeUpdate();
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            throw new RuntimeException(e);
        } finally {
            if(conn != null) {
                conn.close();
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

public void updateMahasiswa(Mahasiswa mahasiswa) throws SQLException {
    Connection conn = DBConn.getConnection();
    try {
        String sql = "UPDATE mahasiswa SET nama = ?, jenis_kelamin = ?, umur
= ?, alamat = ?, provinsi = ?, hobi = ? WHERE nim = ?";
        PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        pstmt.setString(1, mahasiswa.getNama());
        pstmt.setString(2, mahasiswa.getJenisKelamin());
        pstmt.setInt(3, mahasiswa.getUmur());
        pstmt.setString(4, mahasiswa.getAlamat());
        pstmt.setString(5, mahasiswa.getProvinsi());
        pstmt.setString(6, String.join(",", mahasiswa.getHobi()));
        pstmt.setString(7, mahasiswa.getNim());

        pstmt.executeUpdate();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    } finally {
        if(conn != null) {
            conn.close();
        }
    }
}

```

```

public Mahasiswa getMahasiswa(String nim) throws SQLException {
    Connection conn = DBConn.getConnection();
    Mahasiswa mhs = null;
    try {
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM mahasiswa WHERE nim=? LIMIT 1";
        PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        pstmt.setString(1, nim);

        ResultSet res = pstmt.executeQuery();
        while (res.next()) {
            mhs = new Mahasiswa();
            mhs.setNim(res.getString("nim"));
            mhs.setNama(res.getString("nama"));
            mhs.setJenisKelamin(res.getString("jenis_kelamin"));
            mhs.setUmur(res.getInt("umur"));
            mhs.setAlamat(res.getString("alamat"));
            mhs.setProvinsi(res.getString("provinsi"));
        }
    }
}

```

```

        mhs.setHobi(new
ArrayList<>(Arrays.asList(res.getString("hobi").split(","))));
    }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    } finally {
        if (conn != null) {
            conn.close();
        }
    }
    return mhs;
}

```

```

public void deleteMahasiswa(String nim) throws SQLException {
    Connection conn = DBConn.getConnection();
    Mahasiswa mhs = new Mahasiswa();
    try {
        String sql = "DELETE FROM mahasiswa WHERE nim=?";
        PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        pstmt.setString(1, nim);

        pstmt.executeUpdate();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    } finally {
        if (conn != null) {
            conn.close();
        }
    }
}

```

```

public List<Mahasiswa> getListMahasiswa() throws SQLException {
    List<Mahasiswa> mhsList = new ArrayList<>();
    Connection conn = DBConn.getConnection();
    try {
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM mahasiswa";
        Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
        ResultSet res = stmt.executeQuery(sql);
        while (res.next()) {
            Mahasiswa mhs = new Mahasiswa();
            mhs.setNim(res.getString("nim"));
            mhs.setNama(res.getString("nama"));
            mhs.setJenisKelamin(res.getString("jenis_kelamin"));
            mhs.setUmur(res.getInt("umur"));
            mhs.setAlamat(res.getString("alamat"));

```

```

        mhs.setProvinsi(res.getString("provinsi"));
        mhs.setHobi(new
ArrayList<>(Arrays.asList(res.getString("hobi").split(","))));

        mhsList.add(mhs);
    }
} catch (SQLException e) {
    throw new RuntimeException(e);
} finally {
    if (conn != null) {
        conn.close();
    }
}
return mhsList;
}
}

```

LoginPanel.java

```

/*
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 * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/GuiForms/JPanel.java to edit
this template
 */
package prapertemuan11;

import javax.swing.*.*;
import java.net.PasswordAuthentication;
import java.sql.*;
import BCrypt.BCrypt;
import com.sun.tools.javac.Main;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Arrays;
import static java.util.regex.Pattern.matches;

/**
 *
 * @author U53R
 */
public class LoginPanel extends javax.swing.JPanel {

    private JScrollPane contentScrollPane;

```

```

/**
 * Creates new form LoginPanel
 * @param contentScrollPane
 */
public LoginPanel(JScrollPane contentScrollPane) {
    this.contentScrollPane = contentScrollPane;
    initComponents();
}

/**
 * This method is called from within the constructor to initialize the form.
 * WARNING: Do NOT modify this code. The content of this method is always
 * regenerated by the Form Editor.
 */
@SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
// <editor-fold defaultstate="collapsed" desc="Generated Code"> //GEN-BEGIN: initComponents
private void initComponents() {

    jLabel1 = new javax.swing.JLabel();
    jLabel2 = new javax.swing.JLabel();
    userTextField = new javax.swing.JTextField();
    loginButton = new javax.swing.JButton();
    passwordField = new javax.swing.JPasswordField();

    jLabel1.setText("Username :");

    jLabel2.setText("Password :");

    loginButton.setText("Login");
    loginButton.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener() {
        public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
            loginButtonActionPerformed(evt);
        }
    });

    javax.swing.GroupLayout layout = new javax.swing.GroupLayout(this);
    this.setLayout(layout);
    layout.setHorizontalGroup(
        layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEADING)
            .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
                .addGap(212, 212, 212)
                .addGroup(layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.TRAILING)
                    .addComponent(loginButton)

```

```

        .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
            .addGroup(layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.
out.Alignment.LEADING)
                .addComponent(jLabel2)
                .addComponent(jLabel1))
            .addGap(18, 18, 18)
            .addGroup(layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.
out.Alignment.LEADING, false)
                .addComponent(userTextField,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.DEFAULT_SIZE, 253, Short.MAX_VALUE)
                .addComponent(passwordField))))
        .addContainerGap(216, Short.MAX_VALUE))
    );
    layout.setVerticalGroup(
        layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEADING)
            .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
                .addGap(186, 186, 186)
                .addGroup(layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alig
nment.LEADING)
                    .addComponent(userTextField,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED_SIZE, javax.swing.GroupLayout.DEFAULT_SIZE,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED_SIZE)
                    .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
                        .addComponent(jLabel1)
                        .addPreferredGap(javax.swing.LayoutStyle.ComponentPlaceme
nt.UNRELATED)
                        .addGroup(layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.
out.Alignment.BASELINE)
                            .addComponent(jLabel2)
                            .addComponent(passwordField,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED_SIZE, javax.swing.GroupLayout.DEFAULT_SIZE,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED_SIZE))))
                    .addGap(18, 18, 18)
                    .addComponent(loginButton)
                    .addContainerGap(186, Short.MAX_VALUE))
                )
            );
} // </editor-fold> // GEN-END: initComponents

```

```

    private void loginButtonActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt)
{ // GEN-FIRST:event_loginButtonActionPerformed
    // TODO add your handling code here:
    boolean check = false;
    try {
        check = auth(userTextField.getText(),
String.valueOf(passwordField.getPassword()));

```

```

    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.err.println("Gagal auth");
    }
    if (check) {
        MainFrame.afterLogin();
        contentScrollPane.setViewportView(new HomePanel());
    } else {
        userTextField.setText("");
        passwordField.setText("");
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Akun tidak ditemukan.", "Error",
JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
    }
} //GEN-LAST:event_loginButtonActionPerformed

```

```

private boolean auth(String username, String password) throws SQLException {
    Connection conn = DBConn.getConnection();
    boolean check = false;
    try {
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE username=? LIMIT 1";
        PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
        pstmt.setString(1, username);

        ResultSet res = pstmt.executeQuery();
        while(res.next()) {
            if (matches(password, res.getString("password"))) {
                check = true;
            }
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    } finally {
        if (conn != null) {
            conn.close();
        }
    }
    return check;
}

```

```

// Variables declaration - do not modify//GEN-BEGIN:variables
private javax.swing.JLabel jLabel1;
private javax.swing.JLabel jLabel2;
private javax.swing.JButton loginButton;
private javax.swing.JPasswordField passwordField;
private javax.swing.JTextField userTextField;

```



```

    // End of variables declaration//GEN-END:variables
}

```

Kemudian pada EntryPanel dilakukan penyesuaian dengan menambahkan tombol reset dan delete ketika data dipilih pada panel (Source code terlampir).

Agar tombol tersebut dapat berfungsi menyimpan data pada database, maka pada mainframe perlu ditambahkan beberapa Action Listener dan Action Performed, sebagai berikut:

```

/*
 * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Licenses/license-default.txt to
change this license
 * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/GUIForms/JFrame.java to edit
this template
 */
package prapertemuan11;

/**
 *
 * @author U53R
 */
public class MainFrame extends javax.swing.JFrame {

    /**
     * Creates new form MainFrame

```

```

    */
    public MainFrame() {
        initComponents();
        beforeLogin();
        contentScrollPane.setViewportView(new LoginPanel(contentScrollPane));
    }

    public void beforeLogin() {
        jMenu1.setEnabled(false);
        jMenu2.setEnabled(false);
    }

    public static void afterLogin() {
        jMenu1.setEnabled(true);
        jMenu2.setEnabled(true);
    }

    /**
     * This method is called from within the constructor to initialize the form.
     * WARNING: Do NOT modify this code. The content of this method is always
     * regenerated by the Form Editor.
     */
    @SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
    // <editor-fold defaultstate="collapsed" desc="Generated Code"> //GEN-BEGIN: initComponents
    private void initComponents() {

        contentScrollPane = new javax.swing.JScrollPane();
        jMenuBar1 = new javax.swing.JMenuBar();
        jMenu1 = new javax.swing.JMenu();
        homeMenuItem = new javax.swing.JMenuItem();
        logoutMenuItem = new javax.swing.JMenuItem();
        jMenu2 = new javax.swing.JMenu();
        mahasiswaMenuItem = new javax.swing.JMenuItem();

        setDefaultCloseOperation(javax.swing.WindowConstants.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        setTitle("Data Diri Mahasiswa");

        jMenu1.setText("File");

        homeMenuItem.setText("Home");
        homeMenuItem.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
                homeMenuItemActionPerformed(evt);
            }
        }

```

```

});
jMenu1.add(homeMenuItem);

logoutMenuItem.setText("Logout");
logoutMenuItem.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener() {
    public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
        logoutMenuItemActionPerformed(evt);
    }
});
jMenu1.add(logoutMenuItem);

jMenuBar1.add(jMenu1);

jMenu2.setText("Entri");

mahasiswaMenuItem.setText("Mahasiswa");
mahasiswaMenuItem.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener() {
    public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
        mahasiswaMenuItemActionPerformed(evt);
    }
});
jMenu2.add(mahasiswaMenuItem);

jMenuBar1.add(jMenu2);

setJMenuBar(jMenuBar1);

javax.swing.GroupLayout layout = new
javax.swing.GroupLayout(getContentPane());
getContentPane().setLayout(layout);
layout.setHorizontalGroup(
    layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEADING)
        .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
            .addComponent(contentScrollPane,
                javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED_SIZE, 825,
                javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED_SIZE)
            .addGap(0, 0, Short.MAX_VALUE))
        );
layout.setVerticalGroup(
    layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEADING)
        .addComponent(contentScrollPane,
            javax.swing.GroupLayout.DEFAULT_SIZE, 464, Short.MAX_VALUE)
        );

pack();

```

```

} // </editor-fold> // GEN-END: initComponents

private void homeMenuItemActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt)
{ // GEN-FIRST:event_homeMenuItemActionPerformed
    // TODO add your handling code here:
    contentScrollPane.setViewportView(new HomePanel());
} // GEN-LAST:event_homeMenuItemActionPerformed

private void mahasiswaMenuItemActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt)
{ // GEN-FIRST:event_mahasiswaMenuItemActionPerformed
    // TODO add your handling code here:
    contentScrollPane.setViewportView(new EntryPanel());
} // GEN-LAST:event_mahasiswaMenuItemActionPerformed

private void logoutMenuItemActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt)
{ // GEN-FIRST:event_logoutMenuItemActionPerformed
    // TODO add your handling code here:
    beforeLogin();
    contentScrollPane.setViewportView(new LoginPanel(contentScrollPane));
} // GEN-LAST:event_logoutMenuItemActionPerformed

/**
 * @param args the command line arguments
 */
public static void main(String args[]) {
    /* Set the Nimbus look and feel */
    // <editor-fold defaultstate="collapsed" desc="Look and feel setting code
(optional) ">
    /* If Nimbus (introduced in Java SE 6) is not available, stay with the
default look and feel.
    * For details see
http://download.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/uiswing/lookandfeel/plaf.html
    */
    try {
        for (javax.swing.UIManager.LookAndFeelInfo info :
javax.swing.UIManager.getInstalledLookAndFeels()) {
            if ("Nimbus".equals(info.getName())) {
                javax.swing.UIManager.setLookAndFeel(info.getClassName());
                break;
            }
        }
    } catch (ClassNotFoundException ex) {
        java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(MainFrame.class.getName()).log(jav
a.util.logging.Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
    } catch (InstantiationException ex) {

```

```

        java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(MainFrame.class.getName()).log(jav
a.util.logging.Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
    } catch (IllegalAccessException ex) {
        java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(MainFrame.class.getName()).log(jav
a.util.logging.Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
    } catch (javax.swing.UnsupportedLookAndFeelException ex) {
        java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(MainFrame.class.getName()).log(jav
a.util.logging.Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
    }
    //</editor-fold>
    //</editor-fold>

    /* Create and display the form */
    java.awt.EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
        public void run() {
            new MainFrame().setVisible(true);
        }
    });
}

// Variables declaration - do not modify//GEN-BEGIN:variables
private javax.swing.JScrollPane contentScrollPane;
private javax.swing.JMenuItem homeMenuItem;
private static javax.swing.JMenu jMenu1;
private static javax.swing.JMenu jMenu2;
private javax.swing.JMenuBar jMenuBar1;
private javax.swing.JMenuItem logoutMenuItem;
private javax.swing.JMenuItem mahasiswaMenuItem;
// End of variables declaration//GEN-END:variables
}

```

Simulasi Kerja GUI

Proses Login

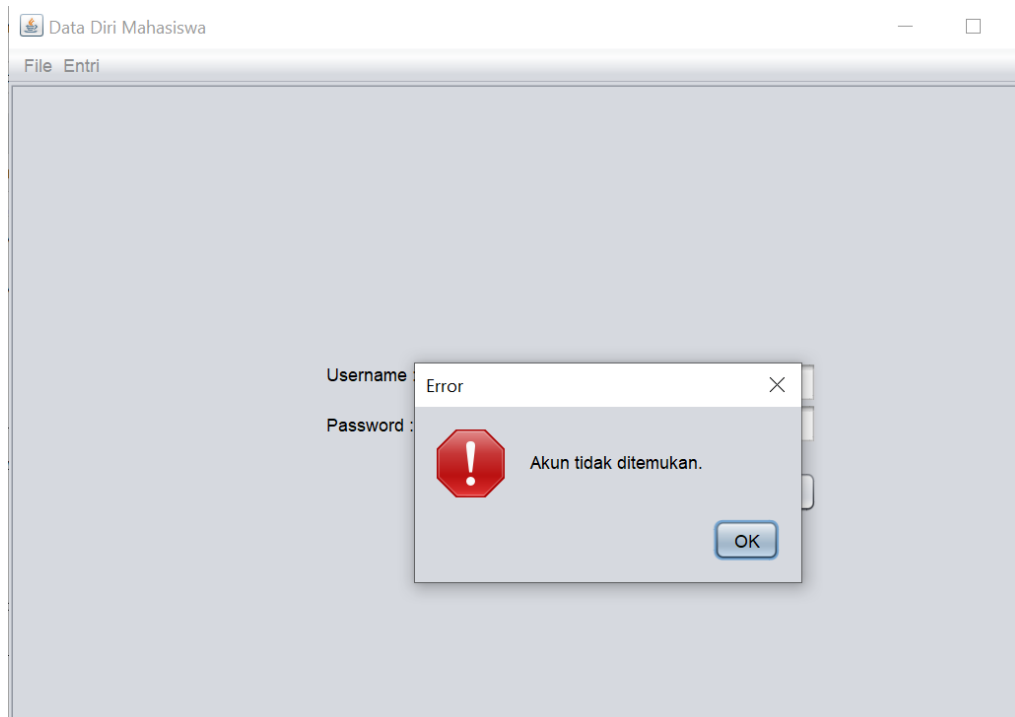
Misal kita telah mempunyai table users sebagai berikut:

```

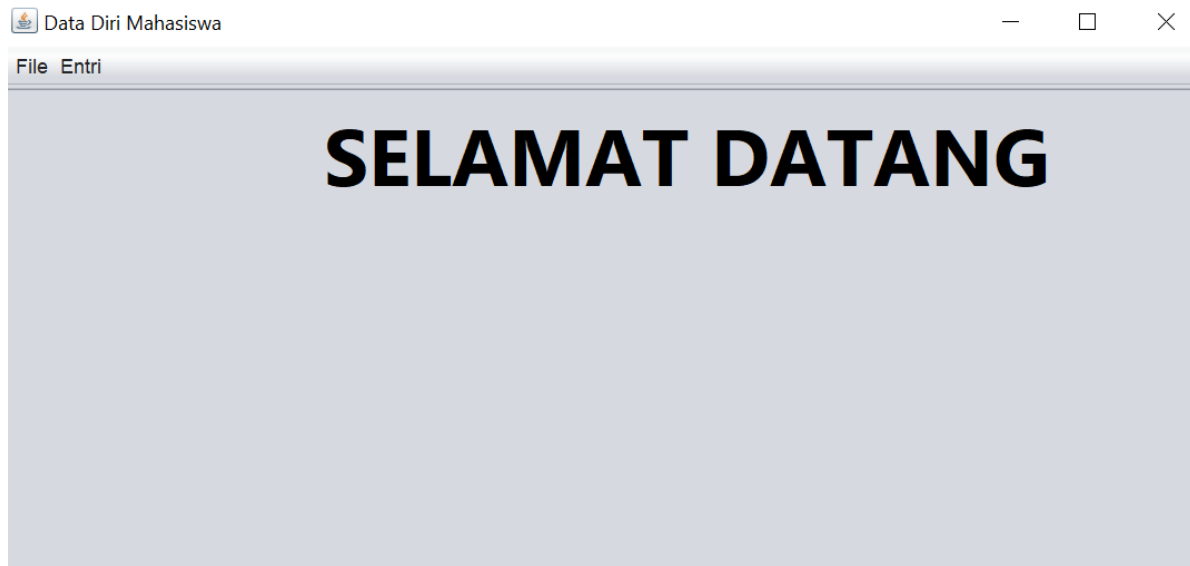
MariaDB [pbo]> select * from users;
+-----+-----+
| username | password |
+-----+-----+
| gazali   | gazali123 |
| laode    | laode123  |
+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.010 sec)

```

Jika username atau password yang diinputkan pada form login salah maka akan muncul window error

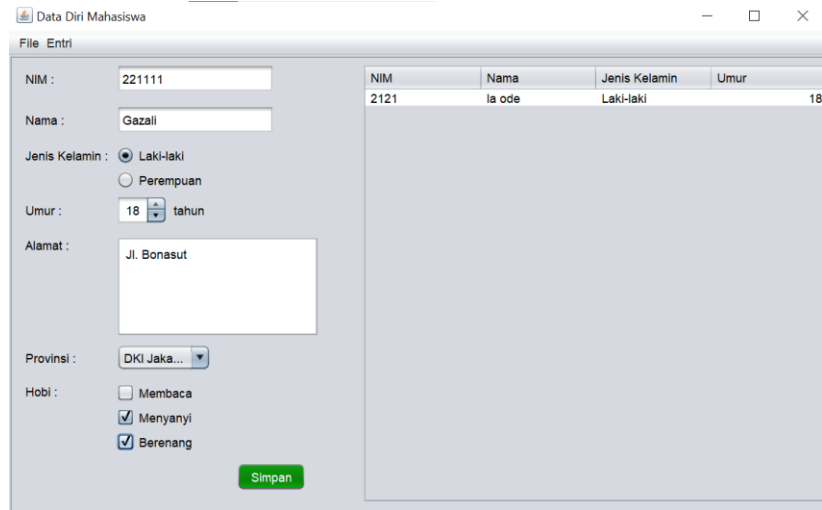


Namun, ketika data username dan password benar maka akan langsung diarahkan ke laman home



Proses Input Data

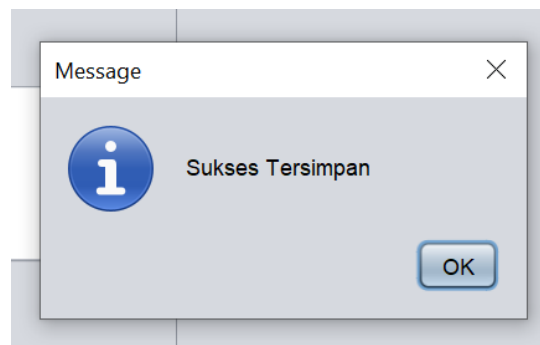
Kemudian jika ke menu entri maka, informasi data mahasiswa yang telah diinputkan sebelumnya akan tetap muncul, karena telah diambil dari database.



The screenshot shows a Java Swing window titled "Data Diri Mahasiswa". It has a menu bar with "File" and "Entri". The main area contains a form for entering student data. The form fields are: NIM (221111), Nama (Gazali), Jenis Kelamin (radio buttons for Laki-laki and Perempuan, with Laki-laki selected), Umur (18 tahun), Alamat (Jl. Bonasut), Provinsi (DKI Jaka...), and Hobi (checkboxes for Membaca, Menyanyi, and Berenang, with Menyanyi and Berenang selected). A green "Simpan" button is at the bottom. On the right, a table displays existing data:

NIM	Nama	Jenis Kelamin	Umur
2121	Ia ode	Laki-laki	18

Dan ketika entry data baru berhasil maka akan muncul Message dan data otomatis muncul pada panel tabel dan database, sebagai berikut:



NIM	Nama	Jenis Kelamin	Umur
2121	Ia ode	Laki-laki	18
221111	Gazali	Laki-laki	18

```
MariaDB [pbo]> select * from mahasiswa;
```

nim	nama	jenis_kelamin	umur	alamat	provinsi	hobi
2121	la ode	Laki-laki	18	Jl. Bonasel	Aceh	membaca
221111	Gazali	Laki-laki	18	Jl. Bonasut	DKI Jakarta	menyanyi,berenang

```
2 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

Reset (Edit)

Misal ingin mengedit data kedua dengan mengganti umur dari 18 menjadi 20, dapat dilakukan dengan memilih data yang diedit, kemudian mengganti kolom isian yang ingin diedit, kemudian klik reset

Maka data akan berhasil diedit dan muncul pada panel tabel dan database

NIM	Nama	Jenis Kelamin	Umur
2121	la ode	Laki-laki	18
221111	Gazali	Laki-laki	20

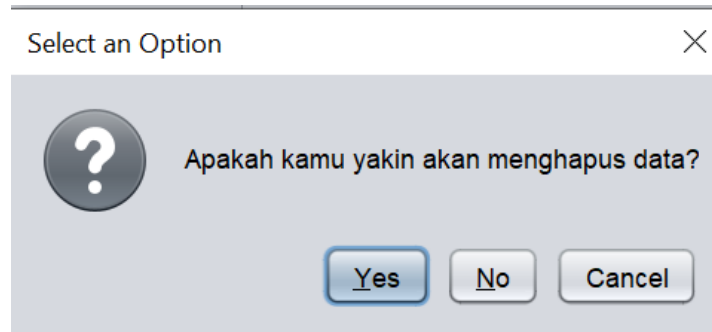
```
MariaDB [pbo]> select * from mahasiswa;
```

nim	nama	jenis_kelamin	umur	alamat	provinsi	hobi
2121	la ode	Laki-laki	18	Jl. Bonasel	Aceh	membaca
221111	Gazali	Laki-laki	20	Jl. Bonasut	DKI Jakarta	menyanyi,berenang

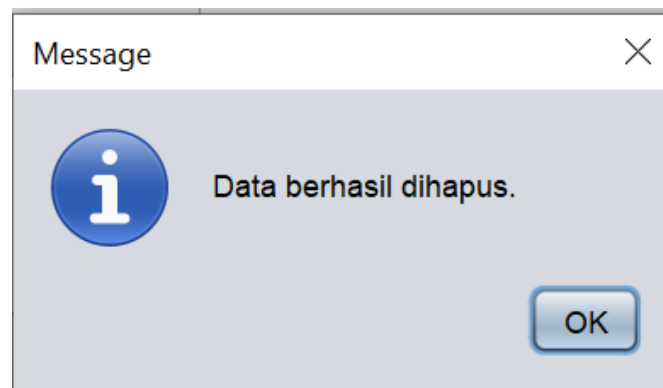
```
2 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```


Delete (Hapus)

Untuk melakukan penghapusan data bisa langsung memilih data yang ingin dihapus dan klik tombol hapus. Maka akan muncul peringatan sebagai berikut:



Jika memilih yes maka data akan otomatis terhapus dari database.



NIM	Nama	Jenis Kelamin	Umur
2121	la ode	Laki-laki	18

```
MariaDB [pbo]> select * from mahasiswa;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| nim  | nama  | jenis_kelamin | umur | alamat      | provinsi | hobi   |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2121 | la ode | Laki-laki     | 18   | Jl. Bonasel | Aceh     | membaca |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```