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In[483]:= lib = "/Users/gaze/my/bulkmin/bulkmin.dylib";
```

```
FindMinimalEnergyPhase = LibraryFunctionLoad[lib,
  "find_minimal_energy_phase", {{Real, 1}, {Real, 1}, {Real, 1}}, {Real, 1}];
```

```
In[485]:= h =  $\frac{Q^2}{2c} + \left( -\alpha \text{ej} \cos[\phi] - n \text{ej} \cos\left[\frac{\phi_{\text{ext}} - \phi}{n}\right] \right) + \frac{\phi^2}{2l};$ 
```

```
In[486]:= Solve[D[h,  $\phi$ ] == D[h,  $\phi_2$ ],  $\phi_2$ ][[1]];
h /. %;
```

```
u1 = % -  $\frac{Q^2}{2c}$  // FullSimplify
```

```
Out[488]:=  $\frac{1}{2} \text{ej} \left( -2 \alpha \cos[\phi] - 2 n \cos\left[\frac{-\phi + \phi_{\text{ext}}}{n}\right] + \text{ej} l \left( \alpha \sin[\phi] + \sin\left[\frac{\phi - \phi_{\text{ext}}}{n}\right] \right)^2 \right)$ 
```

Let  $\gamma = l E_j$

```
In[489]:= u2 =  $\frac{2 u1}{\text{ej}}$  /. ej  $\rightarrow \frac{\gamma}{l}$ 
```

```
Out[489]:=  $-2 \alpha \cos[\phi] - 2 n \cos\left[\frac{-\phi + \phi_{\text{ext}}}{n}\right] + \gamma \left( \alpha \sin[\phi] + \sin\left[\frac{\phi - \phi_{\text{ext}}}{n}\right] \right)^2$ 
```

```
In[490]:= NJ = 3;
```

```
In[491]:= c3[ $\phi$ _,  $\alpha$ _,  $\phi_{\text{ext}}$ _,  $\gamma$ _] =  $\frac{1}{6} D[u2, \{\phi, 3\}] /. n \rightarrow NJ;$ 
```

```
c4[ $\phi$ _,  $\alpha$ _,  $\phi_{\text{ext}}$ _,  $\gamma$ _] =  $\frac{1}{24} D[u2, \{\phi, 4\}] /. n \rightarrow NJ;$ 
```

```
In[493]:= dims = Table[{ $\alpha$ ,  $\phi_{\text{ext}}$ , 100}, { $\alpha$ , 0, 1, 0.01}, { $\phi_{\text{ext}}$ , 0, 2 *  $\pi$ , 0.01}, { $\gamma$ , 0, 0, 1}];
```

```
In[494]:= permaxes = Transpose[dims, InversePermutation[{4, 1, 2, 3}]];
```

```
axes = Flatten /@ %;
```

```
phase = FindMinimalEnergyPhase @@ axes;
```

```
In[497]:= ArrayReshape[Join[{phase}, axes], Dimensions[permaxes] + {1, 0, 0, 0}];
```

```
params = Transpose[%, {4, 1, 2, 3}];
```

```
m3 = Map[c3 @@ # &, params, {3}];
```

```
m4 = Map[c4 @@ # &, params, {3}];
```

```

In[504]:= epi = ListContourPlot[m4[[;;,;;,1]] // Transpose,
          ContourShading -> None, Contours -> {{0, Thick}}}[[1]];
ListDensityPlot[m3[[;;,;;,1]] // Transpose,
  ColorFunction -> "BrownCyanTones", Epilog -> epi]
ListDensityPlot[m4[[;;,;;,1]] // Transpose,
  ColorFunction -> "BrownCyanTones", Epilog -> epi]

```

