

Supercharge your AKS Deployments

with GitOps and Flux V2

Who Am I?

- Geert Baeke
- Twitter: @geertbaeke
- Blog: <https://blog.baeke.info>
- GitHub: <https://github.com/gbaeke>
- YouTube: <https://youtube.com/geertbaeke>





What is
GitOps?

GitOps vs
traditional
approach

Flux v2

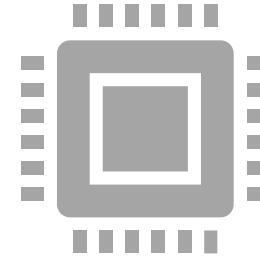
GitOps
with Flux
v2 on AKS

Kubernetes & Git



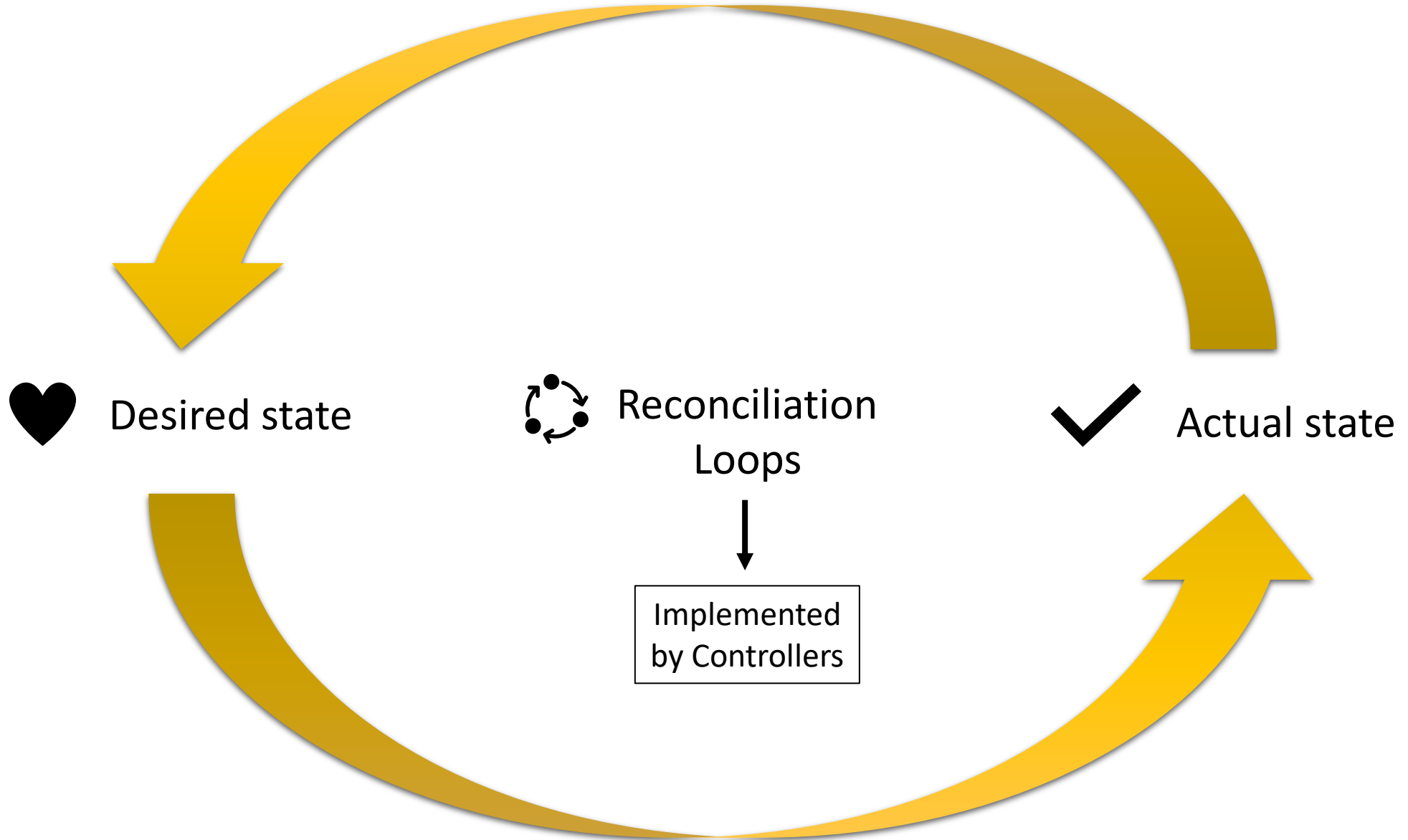
Kubernetes

Open-source platform to orchestrate container operations



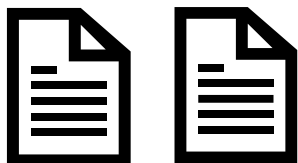
Git

Version control system originally developed by Linus Torvalds





Desired state



Bunch of YAML files

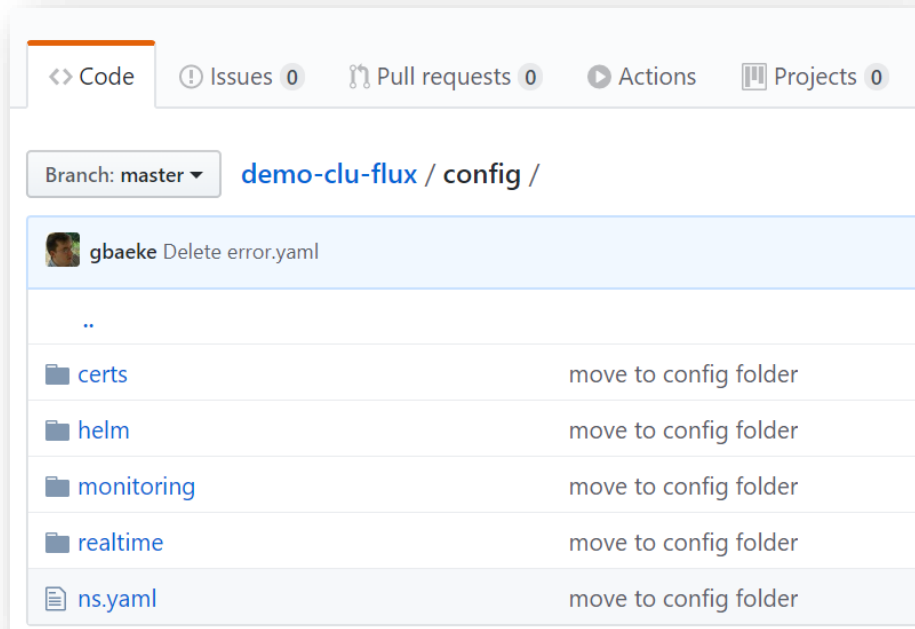
Submit YAML



`kubectl apply -f`

Kubernetes





Desired state in git

Revisions

Audit trail

Change control

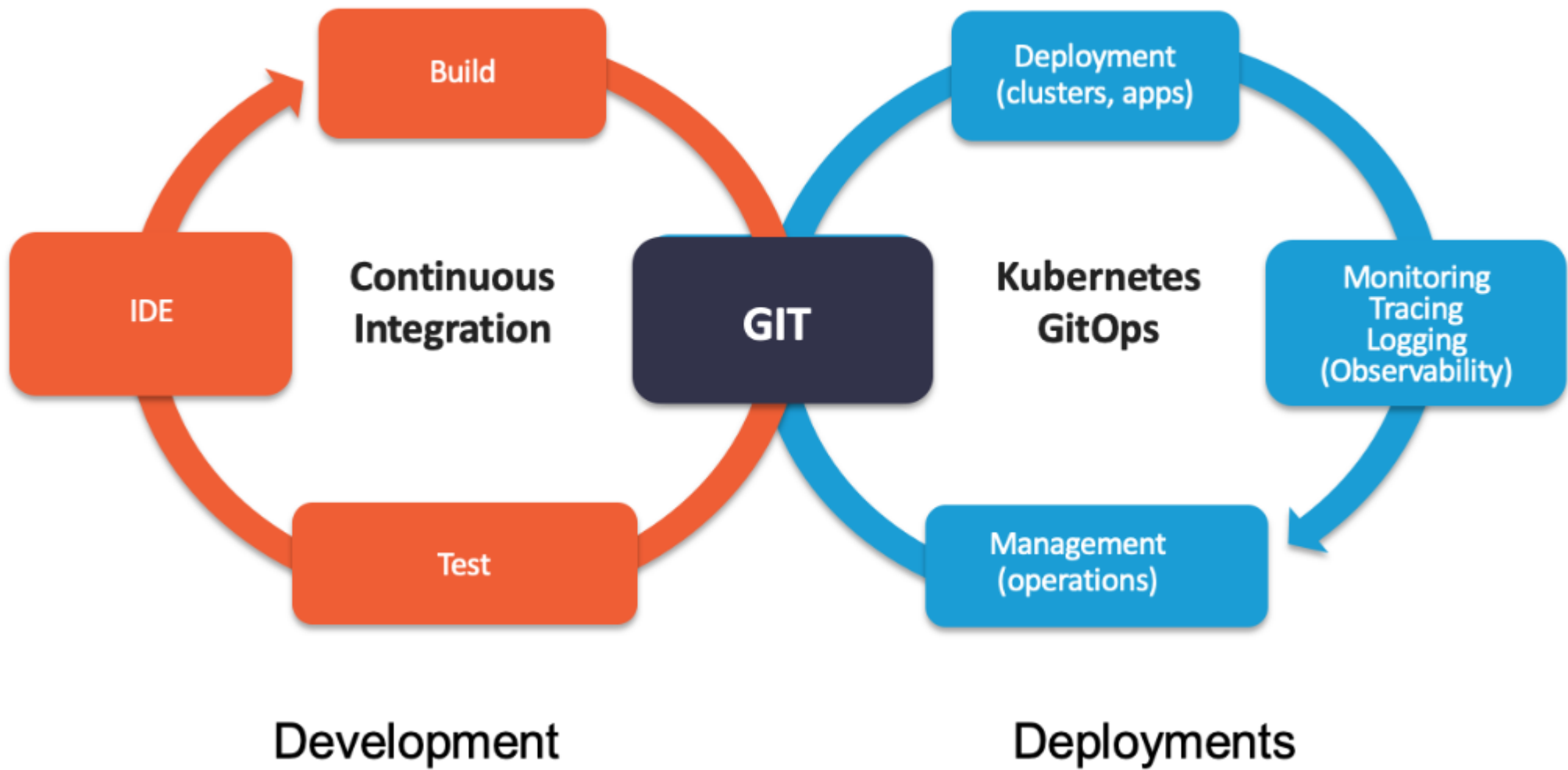


No need to provide cluster credentials
to external systems like GitHub or Azure DevOps

Pull desired state
and apply (CD)

GitOps
Agent

Kubernetes



Traditional approach



Pipeline driven by a
CI/CD system (such as
Azure DevOps)



Steps that execute tasks



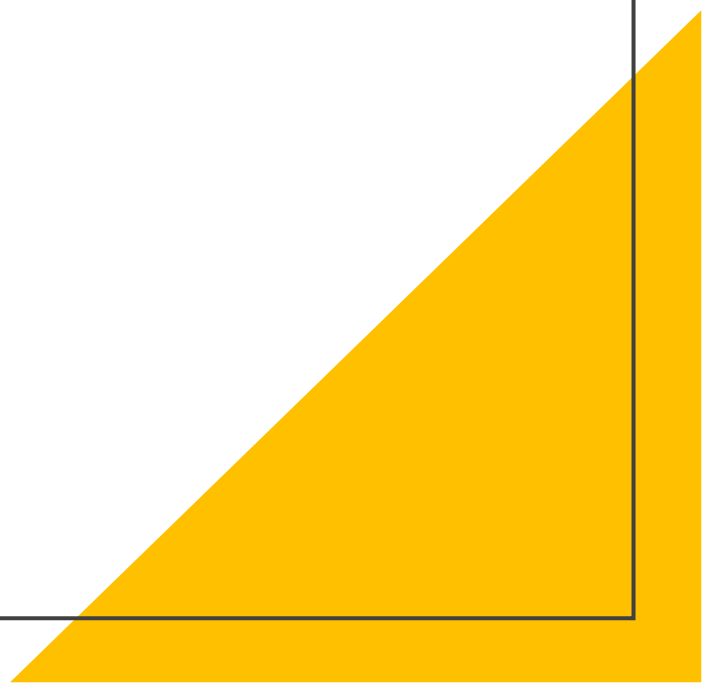
CI/CD systems need
credentials to your
clusters



Push-based

Flux v2

Open-source GitOps solution



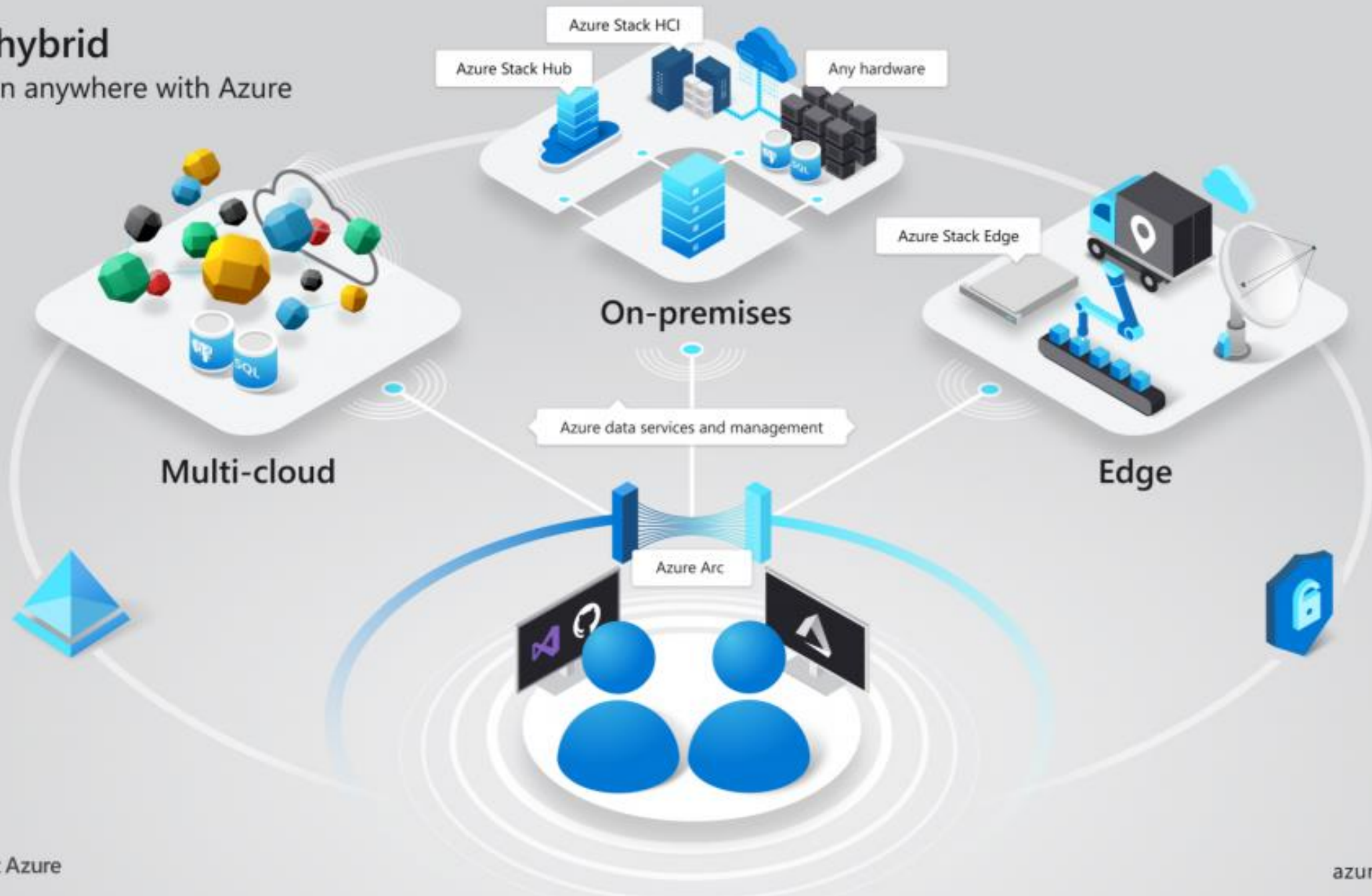


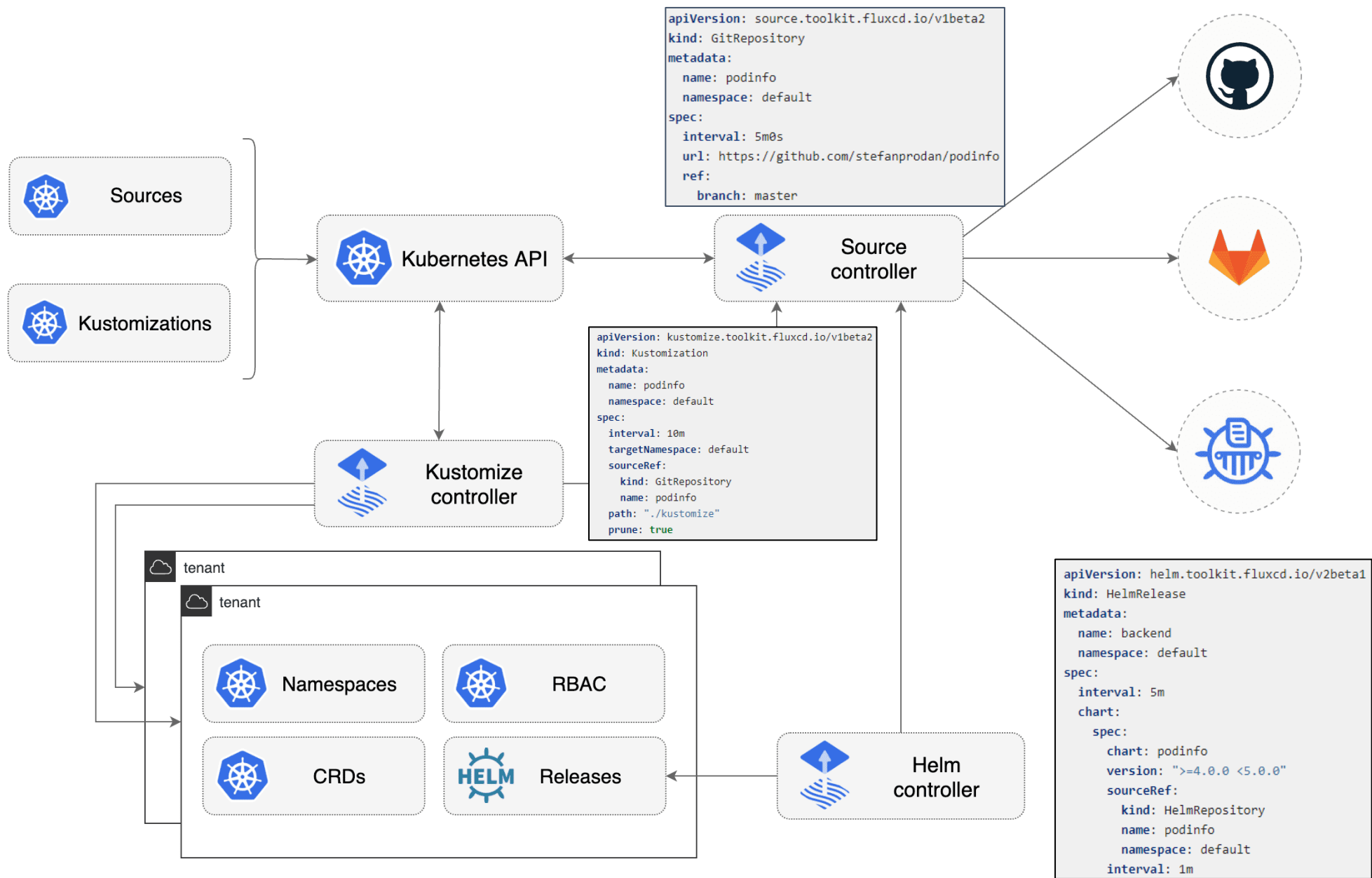
vmware®



Azure hybrid

Innovation anywhere with Azure





```
! debug-pod.yaml
! deployment.yaml
! hpa.yaml
! kustomization.yaml
! loadgen.yaml
! namespace.yaml
! service.yaml
! virtual-node-deployment.yaml
```

original service.yaml
without namespace

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: superapi
```

```
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization
namespace: loadgen

resources:
- namespace.yaml
- deployment.yaml
- service.yaml
- hpa.yaml
- debug-pod.yaml
```

kustomization.yaml

Run “**kubectl kustomize .**” in
folder containing these files

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Namespace
metadata:
  name: loadgen
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: go-template-load
  namespace: loadgen
spec:
  ports:
    - name: http
      port: 80
      targetPort: 8080
  selector:
    app: go-template-load
  type: ClusterIP
```

result is a composition of
resources in one YAML manifest

/base
deployment.yaml
service.yaml
kustomization.yaml

```
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization

commonLabels:
  app: superapi

resources:
  - deployment.yaml
  - service.yaml
```

/base
/overlays
 /dev
 kustomization.yaml
 namespace.yaml
 /prd
 kustomization.yaml
 namespace.yaml

```
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization

namespace: superapi-dev

commonLabels:
  environment: dev

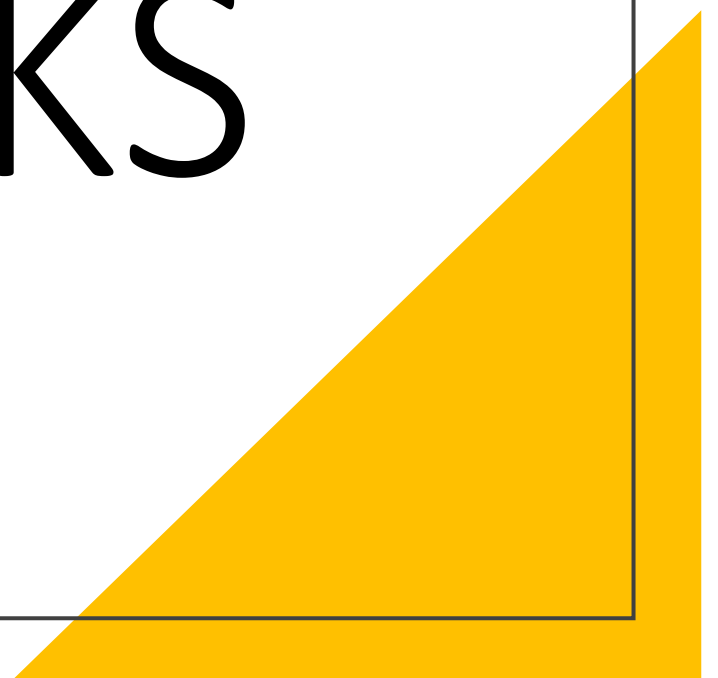
namePrefix: dev-

resources:
  - ../../base
  - namespace.yaml

replicas:
  - count: 2
    name: superapi
```

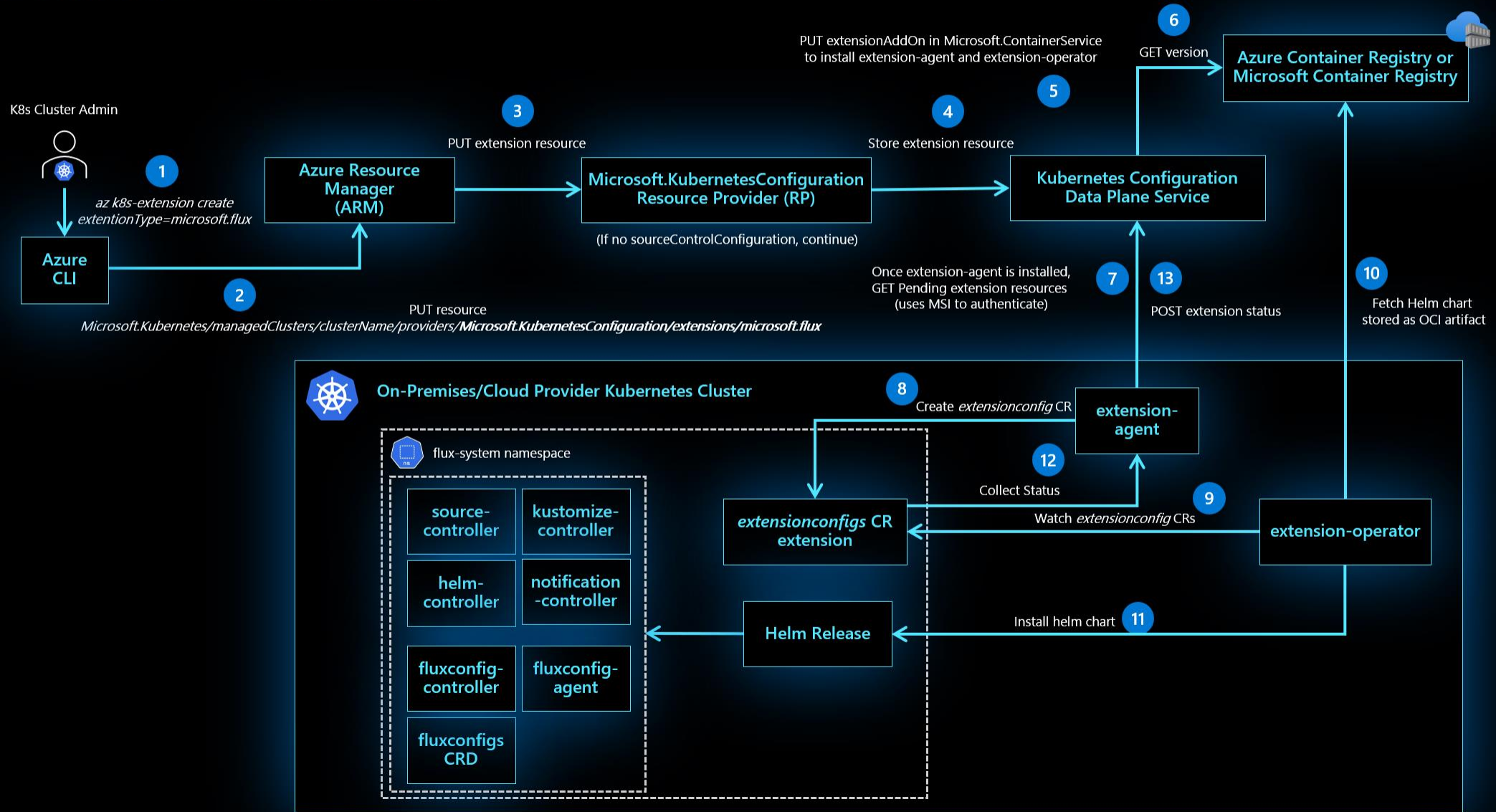
GitOps on AKS

with the microsoft.flux extension

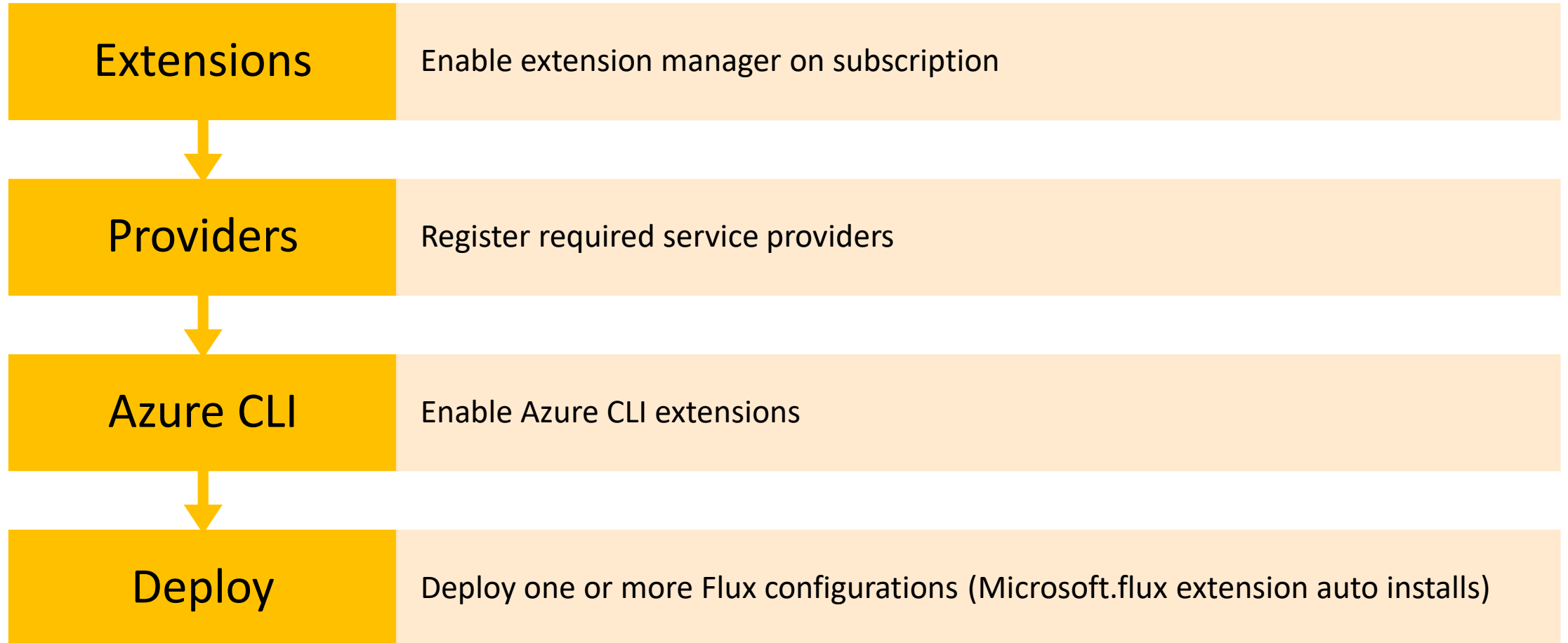


Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS)

Cluster extension – microsoft.flux




Steps



<> Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights

main quick-guides / fluxv2 / README.md

 gbaeke typo

1 contributor

302 lines (239 sloc) 11.5 KB

Flux v2 on AKS

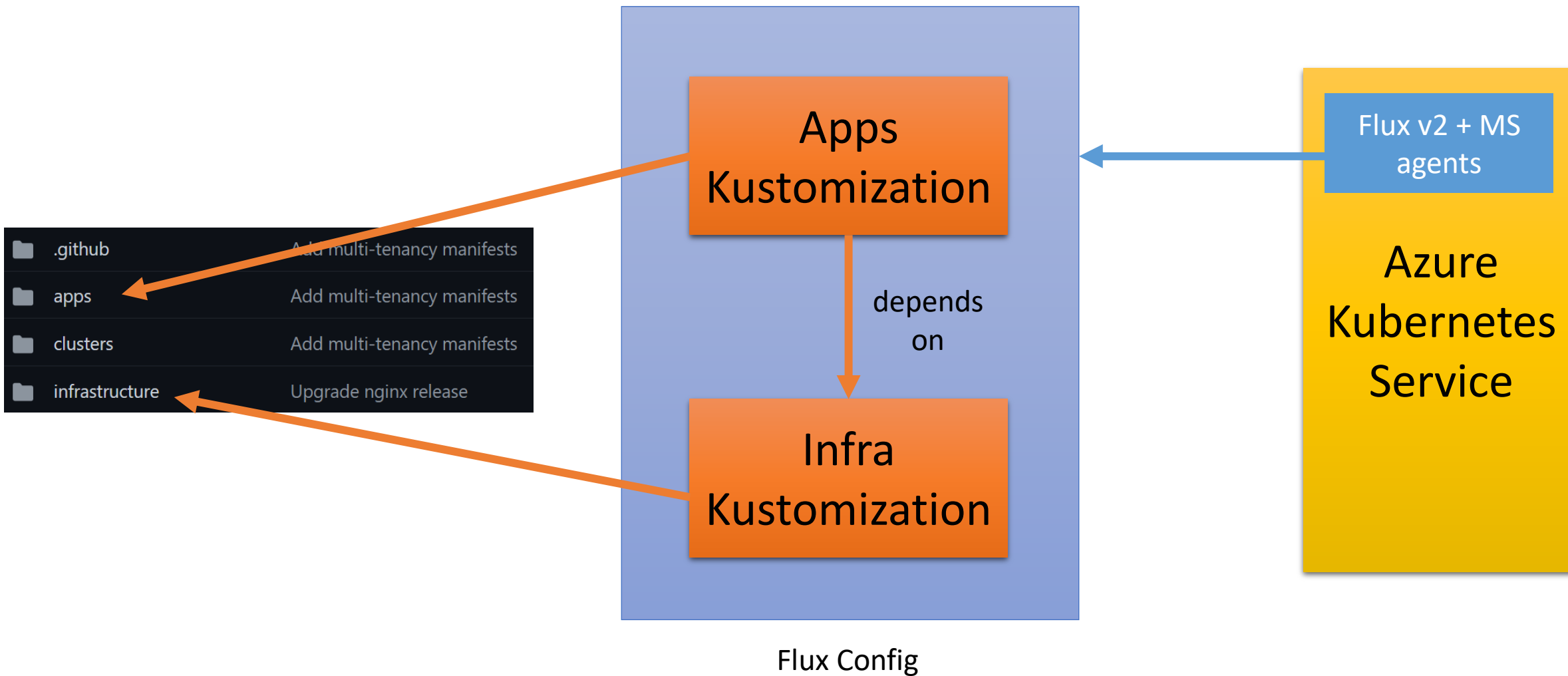
Requirements

You need the following to run the commands:

- An Azure subscription with a deployed AKS cluster; a single node will do
- Azure CLI and logged in to the subscription with owner access
- All commands run in bash, in my case in WSL 2.0 on Windows 11
- kubectl and a working kube config (use az aks get-credentials)



<https://bit.ly/3yLXow1>




🔗 gbaeke / **gitops-flux2-quick-guide** Public
forked from Azure/gitops-flux2-kustomize-helm-mt

<> **Code** 🔗 Pull requests ▶ Actions 📁 Projects 📖 Wiki 🛡️ Sec

🔗 main ▾ 🔗 2 branches 🏷️ 0 tags

This branch is 9 commits behind Azure:main.

 csand-msft Merge pull request Azure#2 from Azure/join... ... c4e3272 On

📁 .github	Add multi-tenancy manifests
📁 apps	Add multi-tenancy manifests
📁 clusters	Add multi-tenancy manifests
📁 infrastructure	Upgrade nginx release



<https://bit.ly/3RItPUP> !



```
az k8s-configuration flux create -g $RG -c $CLUSTER \  
  -n cluster-config --namespace cluster-config -t managedClusters \  
  --scope cluster -u https://github.com/gbaeke/gitops-flux2-quick-guide \  
  --branch main \  
  --kustomization name=infra path=./infrastructure prune=true \  
  --kustomization name=apps path=./apps/staging prune=true dependsOn=["infra"]
```



The above commands results in one source (git repository) and two "kustomizations". The Source Controller and Kustomization controllers take action when they see these resources in the "cluster-config" namespace.

[Home](#) > [Kubernetes services](#) > [clu-fluxms](#) >



clu-fluxms/cluster-config



GitOps configuration



Delete



Refresh



Overview



Configuration objects



Source



Kustomizations

Status

Compliance state



Non-compliant

Configuration objects

[8 objects](#)

Installation status

Succeeded

Source last sync commit

main/c4e327286379495f8b6edc2c9c208095b6cc53ab

Source last updated

7/19/2022, 12:52:41 PM

Status last updated

7/19/2022, 2:25:27 PM

Properties

Namespace

cluster-config

Scope

cluster

Type

Flux v2

Kustomizations

[2 Kustomizations](#)

Home > Kubernetes services > clu-fluxms > clu-fluxms/cluster-config



clu-fluxms/cluster-config | Configuration objects ...

GitOps configuration



Refresh



Overview



Configuration objects



Source



Kustomizations

Object ↑↓

Kind ↑↓

Compliance state ↑↓

[cluster-config](#)

GitRepository

✓ Compliant

[cluster-config-apps](#)

Kustomization

✗ Non-compliant

[cluster-config-infra](#)

Kustomization

🔄 Pending

[bitnami](#)

HelmRepository

✓ Compliant

[podinfo](#)

HelmRepository

✓ Compliant

[nginx](#)

HelmRelease

✓ Compliant

[redis](#)

HelmRelease

✗ Non-compliant

[test-chart](#)

HelmChart

✗ Non-compliant

Repository structure

- Monorepo
- Repo per environment
- Repo per team
- Repo per app

Deploying new container images

- Flux can scan container registries and retrieve image tags
- Select tag based on policy
- Replace tag in manifests
- Checkout, commit and push changes to git repository

In summary

- GitOps for deployments of infrastructure and apps
- Keep on using CI as you see fit
- Fully declarative based on manifests in git
- Pull vs push
- Fully integrated with AKS