ME COLUMBIA SIDICIN CINIBAN - NUENIA CELKA 1 X1 (2) = an X1 + a2 X2+...+ an Xn X'= AX 3000 NOVA (Xn'(t) = anx + anx x2 + ... + anx xn 5 voku by but alid out by Samula cast no vigot (36)  $\times$  (3)  $\times$  (4)  $\times$  (5)  $\times$  (5)  $\times$  (6)  $\times$  (6)  $\times$  (7)  $\times$  (7) (שלור את הביטי (ל חושו וקטור, נשלר כמו שחשו) ב  $\overline{V}g'(t) = A\overline{V}g(t) \Rightarrow \overline{V}g'(t) = g(t)A\overline{V} \Rightarrow A\overline{V} = \frac{g'(t)}{g(t)}\overline{V}$ प्यी ३ १ मिरा ४६मा तमायन विषद वहमा ४ वद ७३  $\lambda = \frac{g'(t)}{g(t)} \Rightarrow g'(t) = \lambda g(t) \xrightarrow{\text{MAR IN}} g(t) = e^{\lambda t}$ MUSICIN MARIN हतता देश के महत्त मंग्रामा हरतियोग मंत्रलात ताम ही हो n हततात देता-תווים של המערכתני  $X(t) = C_1 \overline{X}(t) + C_2 \overline{X}_2(t) + \cdots + C_n \overline{X}_n(t)$ GOLN X'=AX & mo X(t)= et V ssc x 180 por A le 180 mg V pk BYON & Zy...., An PUR PUNBY PYDDY IN PIR X = AX NON YN ( DY) ENDYNA Q ISB IDA SK, V, VZ, ...., VA POIDI PNIKANA A X(t)= C1 e 1/4 + C2 e 1/2 + ... + Cne 1/2  $\bar{X}(0) = (1, -1, 0)$   $\bar{X}' = AX$  nonzun &  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{2}$  $(\lambda-2)(\lambda-1)(\lambda-3)$  : PDII  $[A-\lambda I] = 0$  3 ADRIB IND DIRE Jak 1= 18: (gal 1921 8EN: (111) = N.  $V_2 = (1, 1, -1)$  : P) :  $N_2 = 2$  NEX . V3 = (1,-1,1) 3 PD : 73=3 NPV  $\bar{X}(t) = C_1 e^t (1/1/1) + C_2 e^{2t} (1/1/1) + C_3 e^{3t} (1/1/1) 3 (6n) (0) non$ C1 (1,1,1)+ C2 (1,1,1-1)+ C3 (1,-1,1) = (1,-1,0) 5701 7.7 231 (X(E) = -1 et (1/11) + 1 et (1/11) + et (1/11) : 117000 C=-1. Cz=1. Cz=1: noloviol

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KICH KENIN MOORA : Pd SIC, A-XI = 0 PICHEND & IDD 2= X+Bi : 10KD TOURN R IDD Z = a-Bi Te signanicipa, AV = AV propria 2 prof promo in30 sign V 7 1 - a-bi : man (v= a-bi) promu proon or v nopl האו וקטר עצמי A רפ האתאים זערק ל.  $\bar{X}_{i}(t) = e^{\lambda t} \bar{V} = (e^{\alpha t} \cos(\beta t))^{\perp} i e^{\alpha t} \sin(\beta t) (\alpha + \delta i) = (e^{\alpha t} \cos(\beta t)) \bar{\alpha} - e^{\alpha t} \sin(\beta t) \bar{\delta}$  $\pm i(e^{\alpha t}\sin(\beta t)\bar{a} + e^{\alpha t}\cos(\beta t)\bar{b}$  $\bar{\chi}_2(t) = e^{\pi t} \bar{v}^* = (e^{\alpha t} \cosh \bar{a} - e^{\alpha t} \sinh \bar{b}) - i(e^{\alpha t} \sinh \bar{a} + e^{\alpha t} \cosh \bar{b})$ (1) eat (ācos(pt) + Esin(pt) (a)eat (bcos(pt) - āsin(pt)); PIONN NIDNO JO PIARN  $\ddot{X}' = A \ddot{X} \quad \text{NOTOR} \quad \ddot{X} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 5 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$  $\begin{vmatrix} 4-\lambda & -2 \\ 5 & 2-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = \lambda^2 - 6\lambda + 18 = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda_{1/2} = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{36 - 72}}{2} = \frac{6 \pm 6i}{2} = 3 \pm 3i$ (4-3-3i -2)(0) = 0 = (4-3i)a - 2b = 0 (1) (4-3i)b = 0 (2) (4-3i)b = 0 (2) (1-3i) a = 2b  $\xrightarrow{a=2}$   $1-3i \Rightarrow \overline{X_1(t)} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1-3i \end{pmatrix} e^{(3+3i)t}$  $X_1(t) = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1-3i \end{pmatrix} e^{3t} \cos 3t + i \sin 3t$  :  $(e^{xi} - \sin 4t \cos 4t)$  $\bar{Q} = (211)$   $\bar{b} = (0, -3)$ उभा वार्व कार्यात विश  $e^{3t}$   $\left(\frac{2\cos 3t + 2i\sin 3t}{\cos 3t + 3i\cos 3t + 3\sin 3t}\right) =$ : Inman  $\bar{X}(t) = c_1 e^{3t} \left( \frac{2\cos 3t}{\cos 3t + 3\sin 3t} \right) + c_2 e^{3t} \left( \frac{2\sin 3t}{\sin 3t + 3\cos 3t} \right)$  $\bar{X}(0) = C_1 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + C_2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow C_1 = \frac{1}{2}$   $C_2 = -\frac{1}{2}$   $C_3 = \frac{1}{2}$  $\frac{e^{3t}}{X(t)} = \frac{e^{3t}}{2} \left(\frac{2\cos 3t}{\cos 3t - 3\sin 3t}\right) - \frac{e^{3t}}{2} \left(\frac{2\sin 3t}{\cos 3t - 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\begin{pmatrix}$ סיכום מתרה 1  $AV = \lambda V \Rightarrow A^n V = \lambda^n V$  : 16.5 A & 8.1 km  $\bar{X}_0 = \bar{V}$  plc  $X(t) = e^{tA} \overline{V} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(tA)^n}{n!} \overline{V} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{t^n A^n}{n!} \overline{V} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{t^n \lambda^n}{n!} \overline{V} = e^{\lambda t} \overline{V}$ अव 1- A 13 0 1971 पर ४६००व त्या - त्याप्त अर तहाता : X(t) = C, e nt V, + C2 e nt V2+ ... + C, e nt Vn

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DISC ? YE) THE MUNICIPAL THE REPT PET PET TOOK & . X' = AX ENONYMA MOIRNA PBJ. X'= Nenty(+)+ext y't) : xtt) le motor λe<sup>λt</sup>y(t) - e<sup>λt</sup>y'(t) = Ae<sup>λt</sup>y(t) ⇒ Y(t) = AY(t) - λY(t) = (A-λΙ)Y(t) (A-21) U = 0 : K.S. 2 POST PIKONO A R BISIN "188 7191 U ה- א אצר הכך שהוא אוצר את הסכוף האינמפי והופך אותו אמספר סופי:  $\overline{Y}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{t^n (A - \lambda I)^n}{n!} \overline{u} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{t^n (A - \lambda I)^n}{n!} \overline{u} \Rightarrow \overline{\chi}(t) = e^{\lambda t} \left( \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{t^n (A - \lambda I)^n}{n!} \overline{u} \right) \otimes$ לפן את הצניין בצבחת התראל. . X.M MC 13N (100) : A BYOUN DUN  $\det(A-\lambda I) = \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1-\lambda & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = (1-\lambda)^3 = 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{\lambda_{1,2,3} = 1}$ ( A) I B) 1=1 A) 3 (B) 1=1 C) 1=1 C) 1=1 A): 37547 NE (30) 12 31/2 NON 1/1 1/2 NON 1/1/2 (CO) 2/1 NEI RE 1/2/20 SIN MARE 1/2 1/2/20 SIN MARE 1/2/20 : (4) AND (4-) I WE END (5) FOID NICHT THE PART A- NI  $\frac{\eta^2}{\eta^2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac$ X3(t)= & ( \( \bar{u} + \frac{t(A-\lambda I)}{1} + \frac{t^2}{2}(A-\lambda I) \bar{u} \right) & (8) P DO OF X(t) R TICHON OF TOWN  $\bar{X}_3(t) = e^t \left( \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} tet \\ tet \end{pmatrix}$ \$213)  $\sqrt{\chi(t)} = c_1 e^{t\binom{0}{0}} + c_2 e^{t\binom{0}{0}} + c_3 e^{t\binom{0}{4}}$  such innon

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