GIOVANBATTISTA CALIFANO PhD

Date of birth: 18th January 1995

University of Naples Federico II, Department of Agricultural Sciences, Economics and Policy Group

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EDUCATION

2022 – 2025 **PhD Food Science** (Doctor Europaeus)

University of Naples Federico II, Dept. of Agricultural Sciences
Dissertation: "Decoding Consumer Perceptions of Food Technology Innovations: A
Transdisciplinary Perspective"

2022 Advanced Master in Agricultural Economics and Policy

Italian Ministry of Agricultural Food and Forestry Policies
Dissertation: "The Effect of Different Names and Packaging Colours on Cultured Meat Acceptance"

2017 - 2020 MA Psychology

University of Naples Federico II, Dept. of Humanities
Dissertation: "Burnout and Well-Being of Teachers During the COVID-19 Pandemic"

2013 - 2017 BA Psychological Sciences and Techniques

University of Naples Federico II, Dept. of Humanities
Dissertation: "Expression of Emotions in Humans and Robots"

ACADEMIC TEACHING

2025 Lecturer

University of Naples Federico II, Dept. of Agricultural Sciences

- Course in Psychometrics for Studying Consumer Preferences

2021 – 2022 **Teaching Assistant**

University of Naples Federico II, Dept. of Humanities

Course in Psychology for Teaching

EXPERIENCE

2024 - now Research Fellow

University of Naples Federico II, Dept. of Agricultural Sciences

 Project BioINSouth - Supporting Regional Environmental Sustainability Assessment for the BIO-Based Sectors to Improve Innovation, Industries, and Inclusivity in SOUTH Europe (HORIZON-JU-CBE-2023-S-02)

2020 - now Mentor/Co-Supervisor

University of Naples Federico II, Dept. of Agricultural Sciences and Dept. of Humanities

- Co-supervised over 20 bachelor's and master's theses

2024 Academic Visitor

Wageningen University & Research, Marketing and Consumer Behaviour group

- Research activities funded by the COMFOCUS fellowship (Horizon 2020)

2023 –2024 Academic Visitor (6 months)

University of Oxford, Dept. of Experimental Psychology, Crossmodal Research Lab.

- Supervisor: Prof. Charles Spence

2020 - 2021 Research Intern

University of Naples Federico II, Dept. of Humanities

- Supervisor: Prof. Daniela Caso

EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES

2022 – now Peer Reviewer

- Appetite
- British Food Journal
- Computers in Human Behavior
- Food Quality and Preference
- Food Research International
- Heliyon
- Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management
- Journal of Psychology
- Journal of Sensory Studies
- Social Network Analysis and Mining

2023 – 2024 Topic Coordinator

Frontiers in Sustainable Food Systems

PUBLICATIONS

[17] **Califano, G.**, Zhang, T., & Spence, C. (in press). When and why do users trust AI in the kitchen? A hybrid modelling approach to the adoption of AI-assisted cooking. *International Journal of Human-Computer Interaction*.

- [16] Spina, D., Pappalardo, G., Raimondo, M., **Califano, G.***, Di Vita, G., Caracciolo, F., & D'Amico, M. (2025). Cultivating trust: Public perception of RNAi technologies in agriculture. *International Journal of Food Science and Technology*, 60(1):vvaf066. https://doi.org/10.1093/ijfood/vvaf066.
- [15] di Santo, N., **Califano, G.***, Sisto, R., Caracciolo, F., & Pilone, V. (2024). Are university students really hungry for sustainability? A choice experiment on new food products from circular economy. *Agricultural and Food Economics*, 12(1):21. https://doi.org/10.1186/s40100-024-00315-9.
- [14] Califano, G., Lombardi, A., Del Giudice, T., Caracciolo, F., & Cembalo, L. (2024). Bioplastics in the basket of Italians: A hybrid framework for understanding the adoption of bioplastic food packaging. Australian Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics, 68(4), 826-846.https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8489.12578.
- [13] **Califano, G.***, Zhang, T., & Spence, C. (2024). Would you trust an AI chef? Examining what people think when AI becomes creative with food. *International Journal of Gastronomy and Food Science*, *37*:100973. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijgfs.2024.100973.
- [12] **Califano, G.***, & Spence, C. (2024). Assessing the visual appeal of real/Al-generated food images. *Food Quality and Preference*, 116:105149. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodqual.2024.105149.
- [11] **Califano, G.***, & Spence, C. (2024). Consumer preference and willingness to pay for 3D-printed chocolates: A discrete choice experiment. *Future Foods*, 9:100378. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fufo.2024.100378.
- [10] **Califano, G.***, Crichton-Fock, A., & Spence, C. (2024). Consumer perceptions and preferences for urban farming, hydroponics, and robotic cultivation: A case study on parsley. *Future Foods*, 9:100353. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fufo.2024.100353.
- [9] Raimondo, M., Spina, D., D'Amico, M., Di Vita, G., **Califano, G.**, & Caracciolo, F. (2024). Taste matters more than origin: An experimental economics study on consumer preferences for native and foreign varieties of walnuts. *Food Quality and Preference*, *115*:105106. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodqual.2024.105106.
- [8] Lombardi, A., **Califano, G.***, Caracciolo, F., Del Giudice, T., & Cembalo, L. (2024). Eco-packaging in organic foods: Rational decisions or emotional influences? *Organic Agriculture*, *14*(2), 125-142. https://doi.org/10.1007/s13165-023-00442-5.
- [7] Fantechi, T., **Califano, G.**^{cf}, Contini, C., & Caracciolo, F. (2024). Puppy power: How neophobia, animal empathy, and sustainability affect the demand for novel food in pet food. *Food Research International*, 177:113879. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodres.2023.113879.
- [6] Cavallo, C., & Califano, G.* (2024). Editorial: Alternative protein source for a sustainable and healthy nutrition. Frontiers in Sustainable Food Systems, 8:1451483. https://doi.org/10.3389/fsufs.2024.1451483.
- [5] Di Vita, G., **Califano, G.**, Raimondo, M., D'Amico, M., Spina, D., Hamam, M., & Caracciolo, F. (2024). From roots to leaves: Understanding consumer acceptance in implementing climate-resilient strategies in viticulture. *Australian Journal of Grape and Wine Research*, 2024:8118128. https://doi.org/10.1155/2024/8118128.
- [4] Capasso, M., Califano, G., Caracciolo, F., & Caso, D. (2023). Only the best for my kids: An extended TPB model to understand mothers' use of food labels. *Appetite*, 191:107040. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2023.107040.
- [3] Califano, G., Furno, M., & Caracciolo, F. (2023). Beyond one-size-fits-all: Consumers react differently to packaging colors and names of cultured meat in Italy. *Appetite*, 182:106434. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2022.106434.

[2] **Califano, G.***, Capasso, M., & Caso, D. (2022). Exploring the roles of online moral disengagement, body esteem, and psychosexual variables in predicting sexting motivations and behaviours. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 129:107146. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2021.107146.

- [1] Caracciolo, F., Furno, M., D'Amico, M., **Califano, G.**, & Di Vita, G. (2022). Variety seeking behavior in the wine domain: A consumers segmentation using big data. *Food Quality and Preference*, 97:104481. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodqual.2021.104481.
- * Corresponding Author; cf Co-first Author

CONFERENCE PAPERS

- [11] **Califano, G.**, Vecchio, R., & Caracciolo, F. I know it all: Gluten-free consumption and overconfidence in nutritional knowledge. *Italian Society of Agricultural Economics (SIDEA)*. Anacapri. 15th September 2024.
- [10] Spina, D., **Califano, G.**, Di Vita, G., Raimondo, M., D'Amico, M., & Caracciolo, F. Zero "0" residue, license to certify consumer preferences for sustainable food certifications. *Italian Society of Agricultural Economics (SIDEA)*. Anacapri. 15th September 2024.
 - [9] Zhang, T., **Califano, G.**, & Spence, C. The new role of AI in culinary innovation: Would people trust an AI chef? *Italian Society of Agricultural Economics (SIDEA)*. Anacapri. 15th September 2024.
 - [8] Moino, F., Giarè, F., Borsotto, P., Dara Guccione, G., & **Califano, G.** Assessing the willingness to pay for care farming products in Italy. *Italian Society of Agricultural Economics (SIDEA)*. Anacapri. 15th September 2024.
 - [7] Moino, F., Giacardi, A., **Califano, G.**, & Cagliero, R. Assessing compensatory measures in Piedmont's mountain farming: A critical analysis. *Italian Association of Agricultural and Applied Economics* (AIEEA). Bari. 20th June 2024.
 - [6] Califano, G., Pappalardo, G., Caracciolo, F., Spina, D., Raimondo, M., & D'Amico, M. Cultivating Trust: Navigating Perceptions of RNAi Technologies in Agriculture After COVID-19 Vaccine Era. Italian Society of Agricultural Economics (SIDEA). Nuoro. 21st September 2023.
 - [5] Raimondo, M., Spina, D., D'Amico, M., Di Vita, G., **Califano, G.**, & Caracciolo, F. Taste Matters more than Origin: An Experimental Economics Study on Consumer Preferences for Native and Foreign Varieties of Walnuts. *Italian Society of Agricultural Economics (SIDEA)*. Nuoro. 21st September 2023.
 - [4] di Santo, N., **Califano, G.**, Pilone, V., Caracciolo, F., & Sisto, R. Are university students really hungry for sustainability? A choice experiment on new food products from circular economy. *Italian Society of Agro-Food Economics (SIEA)*. Venice. 16th June 2023.
 - [3] Caso, D., Capasso, M., **Califano, G.**, & Caracciolo, F. Reading food labels or not? An application of the Extended Theory of Planned Behavior to explore mothers' choices. *Italian Society of Health Psychology (SIPSA)*. Cagliari. 25th May 2023.
 - [2] **Califano, G.**, Furno, M., & Caracciolo, F. The effect of different names and packaging colors in influencing consumer acceptance of synthetic meat. *Italian Society of Agricultural Economics (SIDEA)*. Palermo. 30th September 2022.
 - [1] **Califano, G.**, Bianchi, M., & Caso, D. Motivations for sexting: the role of moral disengagement, body self-esteem, and psychosexual variables. *Italian Association of Psychology (AIP)*. Verona. 23rd September 2021.

SCIENTIFIC SOFTWARE

[1] **Califano, G.** (2023). STEP3: Stata module to relate latent class membership to external variables. *Statistical Software Components, Boston College Department of Economics*.

https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:boc:bocode:s459182

PROJECT ROLES

2023 - 2024 Task Leader

PRIN 2022 "RECIPE – Linking research evidence to policy impact and learning: Increasing the effectiveness of rural development programmes towards Green Deal goals". CUP: E53D23006050006

AWARDS AND FUNDING

2024 ASVO Viticulture Paper of the Year Award

Australian Society of Viticulture and Oenology

Di Vita, G., Califano, G., Raimondo, M., D'Amico, M., Spina, D., Hamam, M., & Caracciolo, F. (2024). From roots to leaves: Understanding consumer acceptance in implementing climate-resilient strategies in viticulture. *Australian Journal of Grape and Wine Research*, 2024:8118128. https://doi.org/10.1155/2024/8118128.

2023 COMFOCUS Fellowship

Community on Food Consumers Science (Horizon 2020, n. 101005259)

€10,000 budget for consumer research using neurophysiological methods

2022 - 2024 **PhD Scholarship**

University of Naples Federico II

€50,000

MEDIA COVERAGE

2024 Rolling Stone (US)

https://www.rollingstone.com/culture/culture-features/ah-food-pictures-fake-delivery-recipes-1235135386/

2024 **BBC** (UK)

https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20240823-artificial-intelligence-wants-to-tell-you-what-to-cook-but-are-the-results-edible

2024 Daily Mail (UK)

https://www.dailymail.co.uk/sciencetech/article-13183271/Fake-food-created-Al-looks-tastier.html

2024 Fox Communications (UK)

https://www.foxcomms.com/foxquarterly/a-recipe-for-success/

2024 Food Focus (South Africa)

https://www.foodfocus.co.za/home/News-and-Events/Industry-News/AI-Generated-Food-Images-Look-Tastier-Than-Real-Ones

2024 Asharq al-Awsat (UK)

يوميات-الشرق/4907561.هل-يجعل-الذكاء-الاصطناعي-صور -الطعام-ألذ-من-الحقيقة؟/https://aawsat.com

2024 Food & Drink Technology (UK)

https://www.foodanddrinktechnology.com/news/51800/artificially-generated-food-images-appear-more-appetising-than-their-real-counterparts/

2024 DIY Photography (Israel)

https://www.diyphotography.net/ai-food-images-look-yummier-than-photos-says-study/

2024 Bakery & Snacks (UK)

https://www.bakeryandsnacks.com/Article/2024/03/15/The-pros-and-cons-of-Al-consumer-perception-and-digital-food-marketing

2024 El Observador (Uruguay)

https://www.elobservador.com.uy/nota/imagenes-de-comida-generadas-por-ia-parecen-mas-sabrosas-que-las-reales-202431512275

2024 The Food Institute (US)

https://foodinstitute.com/focus/new-study-exposes-the-power-and-pitfalls-of-ai-generated-food-images/

2024 PetaPixel (US)

https://petapixel.com/2024/03/15/study-shows-that-ai-images-of-food-look-tastier-than-real-food-photos/

2024 National Post (Canada)

https://nationalpost.com/life/food/ai-generated-food-images-look-tastier-than-the-real-deal-study-finds

2024 Earth (US)

https://www.earth.com/news/ai-generated-food-images-more-enticing-than-real-images/

2024 Issues (France)

https://issues.fr/regalez-vous-les-yeux-comment-lia-propose-des-images-culinaires-plus-delicieuses-que-la-realite/

REFEREES

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Prof. Charles Spence

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According to law 679/2016 of the Regulation of the European Parliament of 27th April 2016, I hereby express my consent to process and use my data provided in this CV.

Portici, 21-05-2025

Giovanbattista CALIFANO