Supplementary material for the article:

Emotional Cherry Picking: The role of personality and goal orientation in selective emotion regulation during musical practice

Appendix A: Complete fitted model for all Bayesian Mixed Effects models

To investigate main effects and interactions, we report a combination of *directed* and *exploratory* hypothesis tests. These tests evaluate the evidence of a given effect to be smaller or larger than zero (Evidence Ratio), as well as the coefficient estimates (Estimate) and the error within this estimate (Error). In the case of *directed* hypothesis tests, we consider evidence ratios ≥ 19 analogous to significant evidence in favour of an effect under an alpha level of .05. For *exploratory* hypothesis tests, we consider evidence ratios ≥ 39 analogous to significant evidence for an effect. Evidence ratios of ≥ 19 and ≥ 39 are referred to as 'strong' evidence for their respective hypotheses (Milne and Herff, 2020).

We opted to report a combination of directed and exploratory hypothesis tests in light of the different volume of research available for each specific personality trait within the existing literature. We used directed hypothesis tests for extraversion and emotional stability/neuroticism (i.e., tests with a less conservative evidence threshold $- \ge 19$; the Bayesian equivalent to a one-sided frequentist hypothesis test; Makowski et al., 2019; Marsman and Wagenmakers, 2017). We used exploratory hypothesis tests for the traits agreeableness, conscientiousness, and openness (i.e., tests with a more conservative evidence threshold $- \ge 39$; the Bayesian equivalent of a two-sided frequentist hypothesis test, Makowski et al., 2019; Marsman and Wagenmakers, 2017). The chosen prior, scaling, and evidence reference are commonly used in the music cognition and perception literature (Cecchetti et al., 2021; Dobrowohl et al., 2019; Herff et al., 2020a, 2020b, Herff et al., 2021a, 2021b; Jääskeläinen et al., 2020; Smit et al., 2020; Smit et al., 2021).

Tables A1 and A2 in Appendix A contain for all emotions the estimated mean of the standardised effect (*Estimate*), the standard error of the estimated mean (*Est. Error*) and evidence radio in favour of a hypothesis (Odds (< or > 0)). Within the main text, only estimates with an odds ratio ≥ 19 (for Extraversion and Emotional Stability) and ≥ 39 (for Agreeableness, Conscientiousness, Openness) are reported. For further information, please see the *Statistical Approach* section of the article.

Appendix B: R script for all Bayesian Mixed Effects models

Appendix B provides the complete R script for running the Bayesian models. The script includes the setup (package installation, variable scaling) and specification for each of the four models.

Appendix C: R script for all Bayesian hypothesis tests

Appendix B provides the complete R script for running the hypothesis tests for each of the four models.

References

Appendix A

A1. Summary of directional and exploratory hypothesis tests for the effects of the Emotion Increase and Emotion Decrease models.

		Personality Trait * Goal Interaction											
		Agreeableness		Conscientiousness		Emotional Stability		Extraversion		Openness		Mastery orientation	
		Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease
Anger	Estimate	-0.07	0.01	0.01	-0.03	-0.01	-0.05	0.05	-0.06	0.09	-0.02	0.13	-0.09
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
	Odds	30.46	1.55	1.38	3.13	1.28	4.33	43.03	15.18	2332.33	< 9999	> 9999	150.35
Anxiety	Estimate	-0.01	0.01	-0.05	0.05	-0.02	-0.1	-0.01	0.03	-0.02	-0.07	-0.02	0.05
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
	Odds	1.48	1.27	23.33	11.84	2.43	36.18	1.39	3.82	2.48	25.49	3.15	12.65
Calmness	Estimate	0.1	0.02	0.02	-0.04	-0.17	0.02	-0.03	0.01	-0.03	-0.04	0	-0.02
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
	Odds	240.38	2.04	3.32	5.12	< 9999	1.63	6.57	1.63	7.82	6.43	0.98	2.15
Downheartedness	Estimate	0.02	-0.08	-0.04	0.05	-0.03	-0.04	-0.01	0.04	-0.01	-0.04	-0.03	0.11
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
	Odds	2.34	13.78	21.19	11.6	3.31	3.12	0.73	5.76	1.46	6.89	6.09	465.67
Energy	Estimate	0.13	0.01	-0.05	-0.04	-0.15	0	0.02	0	-0.12	-0.03	-0.05	0
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
	Odds	27999	1.24	24	4.85	27999	1.02	3.12	0.99	< 9999	3.81	30.18	1.17
Focus /	Estimate	0.08	0.01	-0.04	-0.03	-0.06	0.01	0.06	0.01	-0.13	-0.07	0.01	0.03
Concentration	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	4.39	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
	Odds	62.64	1.38	14.2	0.23	18.16	1.26	54.34	1.88	< 9999	35.36	2.24	3.93
Gloom	Estimate	-0.09	0.08	-0.04	0.03	0.02	-0.15	0	0.06	0.02	-0.01	-0.07	0.14
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
	Odds	98.29	13.44	12.46	0.31	2.29	594.74	0.98	15.67	3.73	303.35	212.74	9332.33
Guilt	Estimate	0	-0.04	-0.04	0.02	-0.01	-0.04	-0.01	0.04	0	-0.04	-0.04	0.12
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
	Odds	1.16	3.28	14.21	2.34	1.33	3.5	2.3	6.99	0.81	6.4	13.28	1165.67
Happiness	Estimate	0.13	0.01	-0.03	-0.03	-0.18	0	-0.01	-0.01	-0.15	-0.03	-0.06	0
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
	Odds	3499	1.57	5.73	4.08	9999	1.17	1.84	1.52	< 9999	3.31	54.45	1.11
Nervousness	Estimate	-0.01	-0.05	-0.03	0.06	0	-0.05	0	-0.02	0.02	-0.12	0.02	0.02
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
	Odds	1.77	4.79	8.33	21.28	1.02	5.77	0.87	2.83	3.97	1165.67	4.25	2.36
Sluggishness	Estimate	0.01	-0.02	-0.04	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	-0.01	0.05	0	-0.07	-0.03	0.09
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
	Odds	1.47	2.17	10.68	1.35	2.26	4.34	1.67	13.34	1.09	28.35	5.03	126.27

Grey cells show the effects related to the Emotion Increase model, and white cells refer to effects related to the Emotion Decrease model

A2. Summary of directional and exploratory hypothesis tests for the effects of the *Mastery Increase* and *Mastery Decrease* models.

		Personality Trait * Goal Interaction										
		Agreea		Conscien		Emotional			Extraversion		Openness	
		*Mastery		*Mastery		*Mastery		*Mastery		*Mastery		
		Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease	
Anger	Estimate	0.03	-0.02	0.02	-0.02	-0.03	0.02	0.03	-0.11	0.02	-0.03	
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	
	Odds	3.85	2.23	3.58	2.04	3.22	2.21	5.97	399	4.42	3.39	
Anxiety	Estimate	-0.05	-0.07	0.03	0	0.02	0.08	0	-0.02	0.01	0.06	
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	
	Odds	10.05	11.17	6.89	1.14	2.22	15.41	1.07	2.08	2.22	23.58	
Calmness	Estimate	0.03	-0.01	-0.05	-0.01	0.02	0	-0.01	-0.03	-0.05	0.02	
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	
	Odds	4.53	1.19	33.61	1.67	2.94	1.17	1.45	4.19	63.22	2.43	
Downheartedness	Estimate	-0.03	-0.04	0.03	0.01	-0.01	0.04	-0.02	-0.05	-0.03	0.08	
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	
	Odds	4.02	3.32	9.5	1.27	1.34	3.83	2.55	11.98	6.35	65.04	
Energy	Estimate	0.04	0.01	-0.06	-0.01	-0.02	0	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	
	Odds	6.97	1.48	71.35	1.27	1.99	0.98	2.18	2.27	1.38	1.58	
Focus /	Estimate	0.08	-0.02	-0.06	-0.04	-0.03	0.06	-0.07	0.01	-0.01	0	
Concentration	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	
	Odds	61.08	1.9	110.55	4.88	4.27	8.49	284.71	0.61	2.39	1.07	
Gloom	Estimate	0.09	-0.09	-0.01	0.03	-0.12	0.14	-0.01	-0.07	-0.06	0.12	
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	
	Odds	115.67	23.22	2.44	3.59	1999	332.33	1.41	23.93	98.64	3999	
Guilt	Estimate	-0.02	-0.01	0.03	0.04	-0.02	0.03	0.01	-0.06	-0.03	0.08	
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	
	Odds	2.15	1.43	6	6.14	2.15	2.26	1.4	12.42	5.13	77.65	
Happiness	Estimate	0.07	0	-0.09	-0.01	-0.08	0.04	-0.01	-0.03	-0.03	0	
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	
	Odds	29.47	1	1865.67	1.73	94.24	3.33	9332.33	3.3	5.74	1.26	
Nervousness	Estimate	-0.03	-0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	-0.04	0.01	0.01	
	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	
	Odds	3.23	4.93	17.83	2.55	2.78	2.93	2.11	4.88	1.42	1.74	
Sluggishness	Estimate	-0.03	-0.03	0.03	0.01	0	0.08	0.01	-0.02	-0.01	0.09	
30 ·· ····	Est. Error	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	
	Odds	3.3	2.44	6.6	1.73	1.08	17.97	1.37	2.03	2.35	160.85	
~ !! ! !	ests related to the Mostery Increase						11.71	1.37	2.03	2.33	100.03	

Grey cells show the effects related to the Mastery Increase model, and white cells refer to effects related to the Mastery Decrease model

Appendix B.

brms script for Bayesian Mixed Effects Models. B.1) Emotion Increase model; B.2) Emotion Decrease model; B.3). Mastery Increase model; B.4) Mastery Decrease model

```
#Emotional Cherry Picking: The role of personality and goal orientation in selective emotion regulation during musical practice
# AUTHORS: Gerard Breaden Madden, Steffen A. Herff, Scott W. Beveridge, Hans-Christian Jabusch
# CORRESPONDING AUTHOR: gerard.madden@hfmdd.de
# SETUP FOR ALL MODELS
install.packages("readxl")
install.packages("devtools")
install.packages("brms")
install.packages("rstanarm")
library("readxl")
library("devtools")
library("brms")
library("rstanarm")
options(mc.cores = parallel::detectCores())
bayes data <- read excel("DATASET DIRECTORY & EXCEL FILE NAME")
# SCALING FOR ALL MODELS
bayes_data$Increase_scaled <- scale(bayes_data$Increase)</pre>
bayes data$Decrease scaled <- scale(bayes data$Decrease)
bayes data$Extraversion scaled <- scale(bayes data$Extraversion)
bayes_data$Agreeableness_scaled <- scale(bayes_data$Agreeableness)
bayes data$Conscientiousness scaled <- scale(bayes data$Conscientiousness)
bayes data$Openness scaled <- scale(bayes data$Openness)
bayes_data$Stability_scaled <- scale(bayes_data$Stability)</pre>
bayes data$Mastery scaled <- scale(bayes data$Mastery Goal)
# SET BASELINE
bayes_data$Emotion <- as.factor(bayes_data$Emotion)</pre>
bayes_data$Emotion <- relevel(bayes_data$Emotion, ref='Happiness')</pre>
```

```
# MODEL B.1 "Emotion Increase"
                                                                                          # MODEL B.2 "Emotion Decrease"
# SET MODEL PRIORS
                                                                                          # SET MODEL PRIORS
Priors <- get prior(Increase scaled ~
                                                                                          Priors <- get prior(Decrease scaled ~
            Extraversion scaled*Emotion +
                                                                                                      Extraversion scaled*Emotion +
            Agreeableness scaled*Emotion +
                                                                                                      Agreeableness scaled*Emotion +
            Conscientiousness scaled*Emotion +
                                                                                                      Conscientiousness scaled*Emotion +
            Openness_scaled*Emotion +
                                                                                                       Openness_scaled*Emotion +
            Stability scaled*Emotion + Mastery scaled*Emotion +
                                                                                                      Stability scaled*Emotion +
           (1 | Participant),
                                                                                                      (1 | Participant),
           bayes data,
                                                                                                      bayes data,
           gaussian(link='identity') )
                                                                                                      gaussian(link='identity') )
Priors[Priors$prior == "student_t(3, 0, 10)", 'prior'] <- "student_t(3, 0, 1)"
                                                                                          Priors[Priors$prior == "student_t(3, 0, 10)", 'prior'] <- "student_t(3, 0, 1)"
# RUN "Emotion Increase" MODEL
                                                                                          # RUN "Emotion Decrease" MODEL
fit emotionincrease <- brm(Increase scaled ~
                                                                                          fit emotiondecrease <- brm(Decrease scaled ~
                     Extraversion scaled*Emotion +
                                                                                                               Extraversion scaled*Emotion +
                     Agreeableness scaled*Emotion +
                                                                                                               Agreeableness scaled*Emotion +
                     Conscientiousness scaled*Emotion +
                                                                                                               Conscientiousness scaled*Emotion +
                                                                                                               Openness scaled*Emotion +
                     Openness scaled*Emotion +
                     Stability_scaled*Emotion + Mastery_scaled*Emotion +
                                                                                                               Stability_scaled*Emotion +
                    (1 | Participant),
                                                                                                               (1 | Participant),
                    prior= Priors,
                                                                                                              prior= Priors,
                   family = gaussian(link='identity'),
                                                                                                              family = gaussian(link='identity'),
                    warmup = 3000,
                                                                                                              warmup = 3000,
                    iter = 10000.
                                                                                                              iter = 10000.
                    inits = 0.
                                                                                                              inits = 0.
                    chains = 4.
                                                                                                              chains = 4,
                    cores = 4.
                                                                                                              cores = 4.
                    control = list(adapt_delta = 0.95, max_treedepth = 15),
                                                                                                              control = list(adapt delta = 0.95, max treedepth = 15),
                                                                                                             data = bayes_data
                    data = bayes_data
summary(fit_emotionincrease)
                                                                                          summary(fit emotiondecrease)
conditional effects(fit emotionincrease)
                                                                                          conditional effects(fit emotiondecrease)
```

```
# MODEL B.3 "Mastery Increase"
                                                                                          # MODEL B.4 "Mastery Decrease"
# SET MODEL PRIORS
                                                                                          # SET MODEL PRIORS
Priors <- get prior(Inecrease scaled ~
                                                                                          Priors <- get prior(Decrease scaled ~
             Extraversion scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
                                                                                                      Extraversion scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
            Agreeableness scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
                                                                                                      Agreeableness scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
            Conscientiousness scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
                                                                                                      Conscientiousness scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
             Openness_scaled*Emotion*Mastery_scaled +
                                                                                                      Openness_scaled*Emotion*Mastery_scaled +
             Stability scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
                                                                                                      Stability scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
            (1 | Participant),
                                                                                                      (1 | Participant),
           bayes data,
                                                                                                      bayes data,
           gaussian(link='identity') )
                                                                                                      gaussian(link='identity') )
                                                                                          Priors[Priors$prior == "student_t(3, 0, 10)", 'prior'] <- "student_t(3, 0, 1)"
Priors[Priors$prior == "student t(3, 0, 10)", 'prior'] <- "student t(3, 0, 1)"
# RUN "Mastery Increase" MODEL
                                                                                          # RUN "Mastery Decrease" MODEL
fit_masteryincrease <- brm(Increase_scaled ~
                                                                                         fit_masterydecrease <- brm(Decrease_scaled ~
                     Extraversion scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
                                                                                                               Extraversion scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
                     Agreeableness scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
                                                                                                               Agreeableness scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
                     Conscientiousness_scaled*Emotion*Mastery_scaled +
                                                                                                               Conscientiousness_scaled*Emotion*Mastery_scaled +
                     Openness scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
                                                                                                               Openness scaled*Emotion*Mastery scaled +
                     Stability_scaled*Emotion*Mastery_scaled +
                                                                                                               Stability_scaled*Emotion*Mastery_scaled +
                     (1 | Participant),
                                                                                                              (1 | Participant),
                    prior= Priors,
                                                                                                              prior= Priors,
                    family = gaussian(link='identity'),
                                                                                                             family = gaussian(link='identity'),
                    warmup = 3000,
                                                                                                             warmup = 3000,
                    iter = 10000.
                                                                                                              iter = 10000.
                    inits = 0.
                                                                                                              inits = 0.
                                                                                                              chains = 4,
                    chains = 4,
                    cores = 4.
                                                                                                              cores = 4.
                    control = list(adapt delta = 0.95, max treedepth = 15),
                                                                                                              control = list(adapt delta = 0.95, max treedepth = 15),
                                                                                                             data = bayes_data)
                    data = bayes_data
summary(fit masteryincrease)
                                                                                          summary(fit masterydecrease)
conditional effects(fit masteryincrease)
                                                                                          conditional effects(fit masterydecrease)
```

Appendix C.

Hypothesis Test Scripts for C.1) Emotion Increase model; C.2) Emotion Decrease model; C.3). Mastery Increase model; C.4) Mastery Decrease model

C.1 HYPOTHESIS TESTING FOR THE EMOTION INCREASE MODEL # AGREEABLENESS hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Agreeableness_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Agreeableness scaled + EmotionEnergy:Agreeableness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Agreeableness scaled + EmotionCalmness:Agreeableness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Agreeableness scaled + EmotionGloom:Agreeableness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Agreeableness_scaled + EmotionGuilt:Agreeableness_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c'Agreeableness scaled + EmotionSluggish:Agreeableness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Agreeableness scaled + EmotionAnxious:Agreeableness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Agreeableness_scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Agreeableness_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Agreeableness scaled + EmotionNervous:Agreeableness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Agreeableness_scaled + EmotionAnger:Agreeableness_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Agreeableness_scaled + EmotionFocus:Agreeableness_scaled > 0')) # CONSCIENTIOUSNESS hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Conscientiousness_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled + EmotionEnergy:Conscientiousness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled + EmotionCalmness:Conscientiousness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionGloom:Conscientiousness_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionGuilt:Conscientiousness_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionSluggish:Conscientiousness_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled + EmotionAnxious:Conscientiousness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Conscientiousness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled + EmotionNervous:Conscientiousness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionAnger:Conscientiousness_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled + EmotionFocus:Conscientiousness scaled < 0')) # EMOTIONAL STABILITY hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Stability scaled < 0')) $hypothesis (fit_emotionincrease, c('Stability_scaled + EmotionEnergy: Stability_scaled < 0'))$ hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Stability scaled + EmotionCalmness:Stability scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Stability scaled + EmotionGloom:Stability scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Stability_scaled + EmotionGuilt:Stability_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Stability scaled + EmotionSluggish:Stability scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Stability scaled + EmotionAnxious:Stability scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Stability scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Stability scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Stability scaled + EmotionNervous:Stability scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Stability_scaled + EmotionAnger:Stability_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Stability_scaled + EmotionFocus:Stability_scaled < 0'))

```
#EXTRAVERSION
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Extraversion scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Extraversion_scaled + Extraversion_scaled:EmotionEnergy > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionCalmness < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionGloom > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionGuilt < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionSluggish < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionAnxious < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Extraversion_scaled + Extraversion_scaled:EmotionDownhearted < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionNervous > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionAnger > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionFocus > 0'))
#OPENNESS
hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Openness_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionEnergy:Openness scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionCalmness:Openness scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionGloom:Openness scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionGuilt:Openness scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionSluggish:Openness scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Openness_scaled + EmotionAnxious:Openness_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Openness scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Openness_scaled + EmotionNervous:Openness_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionAnger:Openness scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionFocus:Openness scaled < 0'))
# MASTERY GOAL ORIENTATION
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Mastery scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Mastery_scaled + EmotionEnergy:Mastery_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionCalmness:Mastery scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionGloom:Mastery scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionGuilt:Mastery scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_emotionincrease, c('Mastery_scaled + EmotionSluggish:Mastery_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionAnxious:Mastery scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Mastery scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionNervous:Mastery scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotionincrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery scaled > 0'))
```

C.2 HYPOTHESIS TESTING FOR THE EMOTION DECREASE MODEL

AGREEABLENESS hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Agreeableness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Agreeableness scaled + EmotionEnergy:Agreeableness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Agreeableness scaled + EmotionCalmness:Agreeableness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Agreeableness scaled + EmotionGloom:Agreeableness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Agreeableness_scaled + EmotionGuilt:Agreeableness_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Agreeableness_scaled + EmotionSluggish:Agreeableness_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Agreeableness scaled + EmotionAnxious:Agreeableness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Agreeableness scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Agreeableness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Agreeableness scaled + EmotionNervous:Agreeableness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Agreeableness scaled + EmotionAnger:Agreeableness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Agreeableness_scaled + EmotionFocus:Agreeableness_scaled > 0')) # CONSCIENTIOUSNESS hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionEnergy:Conscientiousness_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled + EmotionCalmness:Conscientiousness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled + EmotionGloom:Conscientiousness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionGuilt:Conscientiousness_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled + EmotionSluggish:Conscientiousness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionAnxious:Conscientiousness_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Conscientiousness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled + EmotionNervous:Conscientiousness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Conscientiousness scaled + EmotionAnger;Conscientiousness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionFocus:Conscientiousness_scaled < 0')) # EMOTIONAL STABILITY hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Stability_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Stability scaled + EmotionEnergy:Stability scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Stability scaled + EmotionCalmness:Stability scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Stability_scaled + EmotionGloom:Stability_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Stability_scaled + EmotionGuilt:Stability_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Stability_scaled + EmotionSluggish:Stability_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Stability scaled + EmotionAnxious:Stability scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Stability scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Stability scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Stability scaled + EmotionNervous;Stability scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Stability_scaled + EmotionAnger:Stability_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Stability scaled + EmotionFocus:Stability scaled > 0'))

```
#EXTRAVERSION
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Extraversion scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionEnergy > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionCalmness > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionGloom > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionGuilt > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionSluggish > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionAnxious > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Extraversion_scaled + Extraversion_scaled:EmotionDownhearted > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionNervous < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionAnger < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Extraversion scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionFocus > 0'))
# OPENNESS
hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Openness_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionEnergy:Openness scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionCalmness:Openness scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionGloom:Openness scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionGuilt:Openness scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionSluggish:Openness scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Openness_scaled + EmotionAnxious:Openness_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Openness scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionNervous:Openness scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionAnger:Openness scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Openness scaled + EmotionFocus:Openness scaled < 0'))
# MASTERY GOAL ORIENTATION
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Mastery scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Mastery_scaled + EmotionEnergy:Mastery_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionCalmness:Mastery scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionGloom:Mastery scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionGuilt:Mastery scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_emotiondecrease, c('Mastery_scaled + EmotionSluggish:Mastery_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionAnxious:Mastery scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Mastery scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionNervous:Mastery scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit emotiondecrease, c('Mastery scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery scaled > 0'))
```

C.3 HYPOTHESIS TESTING FOR THE MASTERY INCREASE MODEL

AGREEABLENESS

```
hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionEnergy:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionCalmness:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionGloom:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionGuilt:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionSluggish:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionNervous:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masteryincrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeabl
```

CONSCIENTIOUSNESS

```
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionEnergy:Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionCalmness:Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionGloom:Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionSluggish:Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionAnxious:Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionNervous:Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionNervous:Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery_scaled:Conscientiousness_scaled > 0'))
```

#EMOTIONAL STABILITY

```
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionEnergy:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionCalmness:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionGloom:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionGuilt:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionAnxious:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionNervous:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled < 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled < 0'))
```

#EXTRAVERSION hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit mastervincrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionEnergy:Mastery scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionCalmness:Mastery scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionGloom:Mastery scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionGuilt:Mastery scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionSluggish:Mastery scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Extraversion_scaled:Mastery_scaled + Extraversion_scaled:EmotionAnxious:Mastery_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Extraversion_scaled:Mastery_scaled + Extraversion_scaled:EmotionDownhearted:Mastery_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionNervous:Mastery scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionAnger:Mastery scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionFocus:Mastery scaled < 0')) # OPENNESS hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionEnergy:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionCalmness:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled + EmotionGloom:Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionGuilt:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionSluggish:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled + EmotionAnxious:Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_masteryincrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled + EmotionNervous:Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit masteryincrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled < 0'))

C.4 HYPOTHESIS TESTING FOR THE MASTERY DECREASE MODEL

AGREEABLENESS

```
hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionEnergy:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionCalmness:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionGuilt:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionGuilt:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionSluggish:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionNervous:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Agreeableness\_scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery\_scaled:Agreeabl
```

CONSCIENTIOUSNESS

```
hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled + EmotionEnergy:Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled + EmotionCalmness:Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled + EmotionGloom:Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled + EmotionSluggish:Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled + EmotionAnxious:Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled + EmotionNervous:Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled + EmotionNervous:Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled > 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled < 0')) \\ hypothesis(fit\_masterydecrease, c('Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery\_scaled:Conscientiousness\_scaled < 0'
```

#EMOTIONAL STABILITY

```
hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionEnergy:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionCalmness:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionGloom:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionGuilt:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionAnxious:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionNervous:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled > 0'))
hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery_scaled:Stability_scaled > 0'))
```

#EXTRAVERSION hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionEnergy:Mastery scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionCalmness:Mastery scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionGloom:Mastery scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionGuilt:Mastery scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionSluggish:Mastery scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Extraversion_scaled:Mastery_scaled + Extraversion_scaled:EmotionAnxious:Mastery_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Extraversion_scaled:Mastery_scaled + Extraversion_scaled:EmotionDownhearted:Mastery_scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionNervous:Mastery scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionAnger:Mastery scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Extraversion scaled:Mastery scaled + Extraversion scaled:EmotionFocus:Mastery scaled < 0')) # OPENNESS hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionEnergy:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled < 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionCalmness:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled + EmotionGloom:Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionGuilt:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionSluggish:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled + EmotionAnxious:Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionDownhearted:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled + EmotionNervous:Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled > 0')) hypothesis(fit_masterydecrease, c('Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled + EmotionAnger:Mastery_scaled:Openness_scaled < 0'))

hypothesis(fit masterydecrease, c('Mastery scaled:Openness scaled + EmotionFocus:Mastery scaled:Openness scaled > 0'))

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