

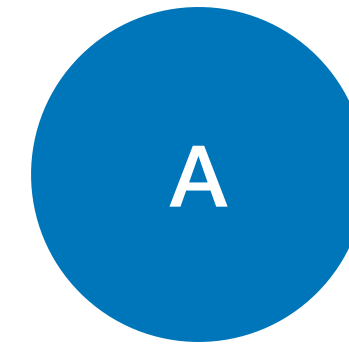
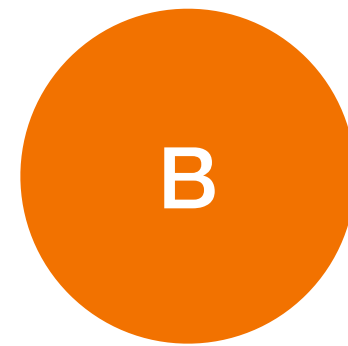


A

Regardless of their physical time, which doesn't imply causation
(and which we don't reliably know anyway)

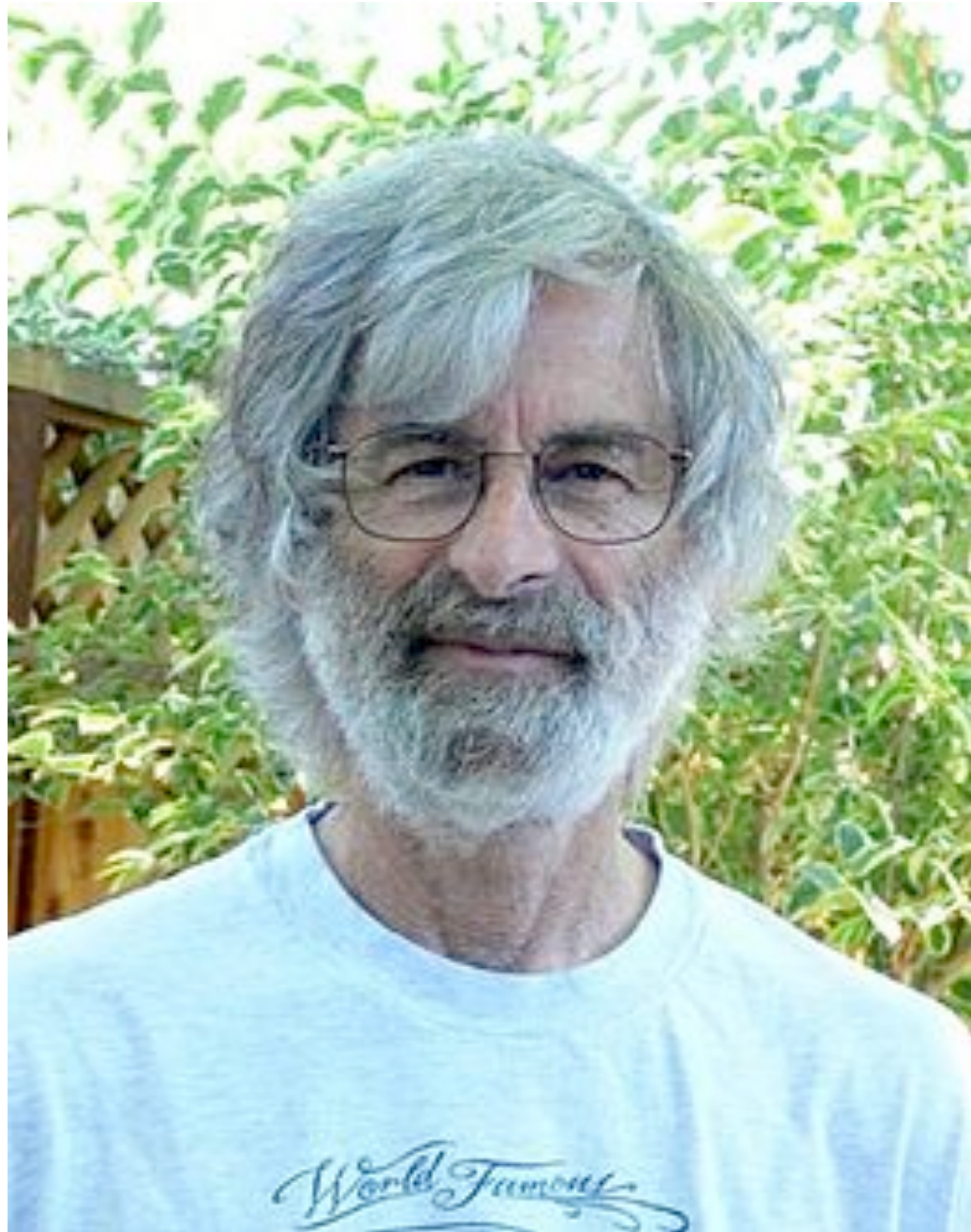
A large orange circle with a white capital letter 'B' centered inside it.

B



Regardless of their physical time, which doesn't imply causation
(and which we don't reliably know anyway)

Logical clocks



Leslie Lamport, inventor of the
happened-before relation