

in silico

Generate initial ensemble of members labeled  
 $i = 1$  to  $N$  using estimates of permeability.

Set time index  $n = 1$ .

$\mathbf{S}_i, \mathbf{P}_i, \mathbf{K}_i$  at time  $t_{n-1}$   
conditioned on observed  $\mathbf{y}^{1:n-1}$

For each ensemble member,  
simulate time passing to  $t_n$   
and simulate seismic survey.

$\mathbf{S}_i, \mathbf{P}_i, \mathbf{K}_i, \mathbf{y}_i$  at time  $t_n$   
conditioned on observed  $\mathbf{y}^{1:n-1}$

Update ensemble based  
on survey at time  $t_n$ .

$\mathbf{S}_i, \mathbf{P}_i, \mathbf{K}_i$  at time  $t_n$   
conditioned on observed  $\mathbf{y}^{1:n}$

Increment  $n$ .

in situ

Set up injection site.

Set time index  $n = 1$ .

Let time pass to  $t_n$ .  
Conduct seismic survey at time  $t_n$ .

field survey  $\mathbf{y}^n$

Increment  $n$ .

May use estimates to make decisions  
about future injection rates and surveys.

