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1  const int MAXN = 100010;
2  int tree[4*MAXN];
3  int lazy[4*MAXN];
4  int v[MAXN];
5
6  void build(int idx, int l, int r) {
7      if(l==r) {
8          tree[idx] = v[l];
9      }
10     else {
11         int m = (l+r)/2;
12         build(2*idx,l,m);
13         build(2*idx+1,m+1,r);
14         tree[idx] = tree[2*idx] + tree[2*idx+1];
15     }
16 }
17
18 void go(int idx, int l, int r) {
19     if(lazy[idx] != 0) { //needs to be updated
20         tree[idx] += (r-l+1)*lazy[idx];
21         if(l!=r) { //not leaf
22             lazy[2*idx] += lazy[idx];
23             lazy[2*idx+1] += lazy[idx];
24         }
25         lazy[idx] = 0; //reset it
26     }
27 }
28
29 void update(int px, int py, int val, int idx, int l, int r) {
30     //it needs to come first because of the lines 64 to 66
31     go(idx,l,r);
32     if(py<l || px>r) return;
33     if(l>=px && r<=py) { //fully within range
34         tree[idx] += (r-l+1)*val;
35         if(l!=r) { //not leaf
36             lazy[2*idx] += val;
37             lazy[2*idx+1] += val;
38         }
39         return;
40     }
41     int m = (l+r)/2;
42     update(px,py,val,2*idx,l,m);
43     update(px,py,val,2*idx+1,m+1,r);
44     tree[idx] = tree[2*idx] + tree[2*idx+1];
45 }
46
47 int query(int px, int py, int idx, int l, int r) {
48     if(py<l || px>r) {
49         return 0;
50     }
51     go(idx,l,r);
52     if(l>=px && r<=py) {
53         return tree[idx];
54     }
55     int m = (l+r)/2;
56     int p1 = query(px,py,2*idx,l,m);
57     int p2 = query(px,py,2*idx+1,m+1,r);
58     return p1+p2;
59 }

```