GABI WENZEL

Research Scientist · Laboratory Astrophysicist

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EDUCATION

University of ToulouseJun 2017 – Jul 2020PhD in Laboratory AstrophysicsToulouse, FranceUniversity of MünsterOct 2014 – Mar 2017Master of Science in PhysicsMünster, GermanyUniversity of MünsterOct 2010 – Sep 2014Bachelor of Science in PhysicsMünster, Germany

EXPERIENCE

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Research Scientist, Laboratory Astrochemistry

Dec 2024 – Present Cambridge, MA, USA

Conducting follow-up laboratory studies on functionalized PAHs to expand on **our recent interstellar discoveries**. Focusing on measuring previously unknown spectra of functionalized PAHs at MIT. Continuing to supervise graduate students while tailoring my own research profile.

Center for Astrophysics | Harvard & Smithsonian

SAO Visiting Scientist Fellowship

Oct 2024 – Present Cambridge, MA, USA

The origin and fate of PAHs at low temperatures remain poorly understood, and our recent detections in dark molecular clouds challenge our understanding of **interstellar PAH chemistry and physics**. As an SAO Visiting Scientist in the McCarthy Group, I investigate potential formation and destruction pathways of cosmic PAHs.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Oct 2022 - Nov 2024

(Senior) Postdoctoral Associate, Laboratory Astrochemistry

Cambridge, MA, USA

Designed, constructed, and leveraged a **cavity-enhanced and chirped-pulse Fourier Transform microwave spectrometer** to study molecular systems of astrochemical interest while leading the rotational spectroscopy efforts in the McGuire Group, including supervision of graduate students in the laboratory and beyond.

Center for Interstellar Catalysis (InterCat), Aarhus University

Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Laboratory Astrophysics

Oct 2020 – Sep 2022

Aarhus C, Denmark

Experimentally investigated the **catalytic effects of astrophysically relevant, functionalized PAHs** and the potential formation of the molecular building blocks of life on different cosmic dust grain surface analogues. Led laboratory experiments, data analysis, and dissemination of results, while supervising Bachelor, Master, and PhD students in the astrophysics / astrochemistry laboratory.

Institut de Recherche en Astrophysique et Planétologie (IRAP)

Jun 2017 – Jul 2020

Marie Skłodowska-Curie Early Stage Researcher (ESR)

Toulouse, France

Conducted research and received training in the **interdisciplinary field of laboratory astrophysics** within the MSCA ITN EUROPAH under the supervision of Dr. Christine Joblin. This included collaborations with theoretician Dr. Aude Simon (LCPQ) and extended stays at research facilities in the Netherlands, working together with Dr. Sandra Brünken at the FELIX Laboratory, and in Italy, collaborating with Dr. Giacomo Mulas at INAF, Cagliari.

Hiden Analytical Ltd.

Mar 2019 - May 2019

Advanced Systems Analyst

Warrington, United Kingdom

Carried out an internship and gained experience on quadrupole mass spectrometers. Extended surface analysis skills by performing a project combining temperature programmed desorption (TPD) and secondary ion mass spectrometry (SIMS) experiments on differently coated silicon samples.

Institute(s) of (Theoretical) Physics, University of Münster

Student Assistant

Nov 2013 – Mar 2017 Münster, Germany

Assisted in undergraduate teaching, including exercise classes and laboratory instruction. See 'Teaching Experience' for details.

Technologieförderung Münster GmbH

Reception Administrative Assistant

Feb 2013 - Dec 2014

Münster, Germany

Main responsibilities included customer service, tenant support as well as preparation and follow-up processing of business events.

SELECTED RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Green Bank Telescope (GBO), WV, USA

Mar 2024 – present

Active GOTHAM collaboration observer using the 100 m Green Bank Telescope to study aromatic molecules in TMC-1 and trace early-stage star formation chemistry.

LISA@FELIX Laboratory, Nijmegen, The Netherlands

May 2022, Sep 2022, Aug 2023

Led IR beamtime to study PAH:ice chemistry at the LISA end-station with FTIR spectroscopy on ASW, CO, and methanol ices.

ELISA, Aarhus, Denmark

Led ion storage ring experiments using visible photodissociation spectroscopy to study photostability trends of oxygenfunctionalized PAHs.

ASTRID-2 Synchrotron, Aarhus, Denmark

Feb 2021

Performed XPS on oxygen-irradiated C60 on HOPG; observed enhanced chemistry under repeated annealing and exposure.

CALMIP HPC Center, Toulouse, France

Dec 2019

Ran DFT calculations of PAHs with Turbomole and Octopus; obtained theoretical IR spectra and photoabsorption cross sections.

SOLEIL Synchrotron, France

Sep 2017, Jul 2019

Used VUV action spectroscopy to study fragmentation and ionization of large PAHs in a linear ion trap.

FELion@FELIX Laboratory, Nijmegen, The Netherlands

Aug 2017, Jun 2019 – Jul 2019

Modified cryogenic ion trap setup; measured IR action spectra of PAH fragments tagged with Ne using FELIX.

DESIREE, Stockholm, Sweden

Nov 2018

Studied radiative cooling of anthracene and phenanthrene cations in an electrostatic storage ring.

FLASH, DESY, Hamburg, Germany

Aug 2015

Participated in XUV-FEL desorption experiments of astrophysical ices; used TOF-MS to analyze desorption dynamics.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Co-Organizer of the Star and Planet Formation Course

Apr 2022 – Oct 2022

Mentoring a group of PhD and master level students following the star and planet formation lecture given online by Dr. Melissa McClure at Leiden University. Supervised discussion rounds, seminars, short presentations, and essays.

Tutor for the Undergraduate Modules Physics I – III

Mar 2015 – Mar 2017

Marking of first to second year physics students' exercises and giving class explanations of the solutions. These modules covered mechanics, thermodynamics, electromagnetism, analytical mechanics, electrodynamics, optics, special relativity.

Undergraduate Laboratory and General Physics for Scientists Tutor

Nov 2013 – Feb 2015

General demonstrating duties assisting undergraduate medical students in their first year performing experimental exercises in the physics laboratory. Responsibilities also included the marking of laboratory reports, students' exercises, and discussions of the solutions during the courses.

AWARDS & GRANTS

Women in Chemistry+ Travel Grant **Infinite Expansion Award** Best Talk Award **LASERLAB-EUROPE Grant IAU Travel Grant**

PCMI Travel Grant WE-Heraeus Travel Grant

DPG (German Physical Society) A-Levels Award

MIT, Cambridge, MA, 2025

MIT, Cambridge, MA, 2024 PAHRTEA Meeting Nijmegen, 2019

2-month stay at FELIX Laboratory, 2019 IAU S350 Laboratory Astrophysics, 2019

Société Française d'Exobiologie, 2018

DPG (German Physical Society) Spring Meeting, 2017 Arndt High School, Krefeld, 2010

PUBLICATIONS

[22] Toru Shay, H.; Wenzel, G.; Xue, C.; McGuire, B. A. Bridging Machine Learning and Spectroscopy: A New Analysis for Astrochemical Target Selection. Accepted for publication in The Astrophysical Journal.

- [21] Slumstrup, L.; Thrower, J. D.; Hopkinson, A. T.; **Wenzel, G.**; Jaganathan, R.; Schrauwen, J. G. M.; Redlich, B.; Ioppolo, S.; Hornekær, L. CO Desorption from Interstellar Icy Grains Induced by IR Excitation of Superhydrogenated PAHs. *arXiv* July 10, 2025.
- [20] Slumstrup, L.; Thrower, J. D.; Schrauwen, J. G. M.; Lamberts, T.; Ingman, E. R.; Laurinavicius, D.; DeVine, J.; Terwisscha van Scheltinga, J.; Santos, J. C.; Noble, J. A.; **Wenzel, G.**; McCoustra, M. R. S.; Brown, W. A.; Linnartz, H.; Hornekær, L.; Cuppen, H. M.; Redlich, B.; Ioppolo, S. IR-Induced CO Photodesorption from Pure CO Ice and CO on Amorphous Solid Water. *ACS Earth and Space Chemistry* 2025, 9, 6, 1607–1621.
- [19] Toru Shay, H.; Scolati, H. N.; Wenzel, G.; Lee, K. L. K.; Marimuthu, A. N.; McGuire, B. A. Exploring Effects of Modified Machine Learning Pipelines of Astrochemical Inventories. *The Astrophysical Journal* 2025, 985 (1), 123.
- [18] Wenzel, G.; Gong, S.; Xue, C.; Changala, P. B.; Holdren, M. S.; Speak, T. H.; Stewart, D. A.; Fried, Z. T. P.; Willis, R. H. J.; Bergin, E. A.; Burkhardt, A. M.; Byrne, A. N.; Charnley, S. B.; Lipnicky, A.; Loomis, R. A.; Shingledecker, C. N.; Cooke, I. R.; McCarthy, M. C.; Remijan, A. J.; Wendlandt, A. E.; McGuire, B. A. Discovery of the Seven-Ring Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon Cyanocoronene (C₂₄H₁₁CN) in GOTHAM Observations of TMC-1. *The Astrophysical Journal Letters* 2025, 984 (1), L36.
- [17] Wenzel, G.; Holdren, M. S.; Stewart, D. A.; Toru Shay, H.; Byrne, A. N.; Xue, C.; McGuire, B. A. Laboratory Rotational Spectra of Cyanocyclohexane and Its Siblings (1- and 4-Cyanocyclohexene) Using a Compact CP-FTMW Spectrometer for Interstellar Detection. *Journal of Physical Chemistry* A 2025, 129 (18), 3986–4001.
- [16] Wenzel, G.; Jiménez-Redondo, M.; Ončák, M.; McGuire, B. A.; Brünken, S.; Caselli, P.; Jusko, P. Infrared Spectroscopy of Pentagon-Containing PAHs: Indenyl and Fluorenyl Anions and Indenyl Cation. *Journal of Physical Chemistry Letters* 2025, 16 (16), 3938–3944.
- [15] Remijan, A. J.; Changala, P. B.; Xue, C.; Yuan, E. Q. H.; Duffy, M.; Scolati, H. N.; Shingledecker, C. N.; Speak, T. H.; Cooke, I. R.; Loomis, R.; Burkhardt, A. M.; Fried, Z. T. P.; **Wenzel, G.**; Lipnicky, A.; McCarthy, M. C.; McGuire, B. A. The Missing Link of Sulfur Chemistry in TMC-1: The Detection of c-C₃H₂S from the GOTHAM Survey. *The Astrophysical Journal* 2025, 982 (2), 191.
- [14] Wenzel, G.; Speak, T. H.; Changala, P. B.; Willis, R. H. J.; Burkhardt, A. M.; Zhang, S.; Bergin, E. A.; Byrne, A. N.; Charnley, S. B.; Fried, Z. T. P.; Gupta, H.; Herbst, E.; Holdren, M. S.; Lipnicky, A.; Loomis, R. A.; Shingledecker, C. N.; Xue, C.; Remijan, A. J.; Wendlandt, A. E.; McCarthy, M. C.; Cooke, I. R.; McGuire, B. A. Detections of Interstellar Aromatic Nitriles 2-Cyanopyrene and 4-Cyanopyrene in TMC-1. *Nature Astronomy* 2025, 9 (2), 262–270.
- [13] Remijan, A. J.; Fried, Z. T. P.; Cooke, I. R.; **Wenzel, G.**; Loomis, R.; Shingledecker, C. N.; Lipnicky, A.; Xue, C.; McCarthy, M. C.; McGuire, B. A. High Spectral Resolution Observations of Propynal (HCCCHO) toward TMC-1 from the GOTHAM Large Program on the GBT. *The Astrophysical Journal* 2024, 976 (1), 105.
- [12] Wenzel, G.; Cooke, I. R.; Changala, P. B.; Bergin, E. A.; Zhang, S.; Burkhardt, A. M.; Byrne, A. N.; Charnley, S. B.; Cordiner, M. A.; Duffy, M.; Fried, Z. T. P.; Gupta, H.; Holdren, M. S.; Lipnicky, A.; Loomis, R. A.; Shay, H. T.; Shingledecker, C. N.; Siebert, M. A.; Stewart, D. A.; Willis, R. H. J.; Xue, C.; Remijan, A. J.; Wendlandt, A. E.; McCarthy, M. C.; McGuire, B. A. Detection of Interstellar 1-Cyanopyrene: A Four-Ring Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon. *Science* 2024, 386 (6723), 810–813.
- [11] Fried, Z. T. P.; El-Abd, S. J.; Hays, B. M.; Wenzel, G.; Byrne, A. N.; Margulès, L.; Motiyenko, R. A.; Shipman, S. T.; Horne, M. P.; Jørgensen, J. K.; Brogan, C. L.; Hunter, T. R.; Remijan, A. J.; Lipnicky, A.; Loomis, R. A.; McGuire, B. A. Rotational Spectrum and First Interstellar Detection of 2-Methoxyethanol Using ALMA Observations of NGC 6334I. *The Astrophysical Journal Letters* 2024, 965 (2), L23.
- [10] Rasmussen, A. P.; Wenzel, G.; Hornekær, L.; Andersen, L. H. Gas-Phase Electronic Action Absorption Spectra of Protonated Oxygen-Functionalized Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (OPAHs). *Astronomy & Astrophysics* 2023, 674, A103.
- [9] Wenzel, G.; Simon, A.; Banhatti, S.; Jusko, P.; Schlemmer, S.; Brünken, S.; Joblin, C. Infrared Spectroscopy of the Benzylium-like (and Tropylium-like) Isomers Formed in the –H Dissociative Ionization of Methylated PAHs. *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy* 2022, 385, 111620.
- [8] Banhatti, S.; Rap, D. B.; Simon, A.; **Wenzel, G.**; Leboucher, H.; Joblin, C.; Redlich, B.; Schlemmer, S.; Brünken, S. Formation of the Acenaphthylene Cation as a Common C_2H_2 -Loss Fragment in Dissociative Ionization of the PAH Isomers Anthracene and Phenanthrene. *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics* 2022, 24, 27343–27354.
- [7] **Wenzel, G.**; Joblin, C.; Giuliani, A.; Castillo, S. R.; Mulas, G.; Ji, M.; Sabbah, H.; Quiroga, S.; Peña, D.; Nahon, L. Astrochemical Relevance of VUV Ionization of Large PAH Cations. *Astronomy & Astrophysics* 2020, 641, A98.
- [6] Joblin, C.; Wenzel, G.; Castillo, S. R.; Simon, A.; Sabbah, H.; Bonnamy, A.; Toublanc, D.; Mulas, G.; Ji, M.; Giuliani, A.; Nahon, L. Photo-Processing of Astro-PAHs. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series* 2020, 1412, 062002.
- [5] Bernard, J.; Ji, M. C.; Martin, S.; Wenzel, G.; Al-Mogeeth, A.; Stockett, M. H.; Schmidt, H. T.; Zettergren, H.; Joblin, C. Radiative Cooling Dynamics of Anthracene Cations Stored in DESIREE Studied via the Time Evolution of 2-Photon-Absorption Induced Dissociation Rate. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series* 2020, 1412, 232013.

- [4] Wenzel, G.; Castillo, S. R.; Mulas, G.; Ji, M.-C.; Bonnamy, A.; Sabbah, H.; Giuliani, A.; Nahon, L.; Joblin, C. Photoprocessing of Large PAH Cations. *Proceedings of the International Astronomical Union* 2019, 15 (S350), 388–389.
- [3] Kleimeier, N. F.; Wenzel, G.; Urban, A. J.; Tchalala, M. R.; Oughaddou, H.; Dedkov, Y.; Voloshina, E.; Zacharias, H. Unoccupied Electronic Band Structure of Pentagonal Si Nanoribbons on Ag(110). *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics* 2019, 21 (32), 17811–17820.
- [2] Jusko, P.; Simon, A.; **Wenzel, G.**; Brünken, S.; Schlemmer, S.; Joblin, C. Identification of the Fragment of the 1-Methylpyrene Cation by Mid-IR Spectroscopy. *Chemical Physics Letters* 2018, 698, 206–210.
- [1] Espeter, P.; Keutner, C.; Roese, P.; Shamout, K.; Berges, U.; Wenzel, G.; Bignardi, L.; Kleimeier, N. F.; Zacharias, H.; Westphal, C. Facing the Interaction of Adsorbed Silicon Nano-Ribbons on Silver. *Nanotechnology* 2017, 28 (45), 455701.

INVITED TALKS & SEMINARS

Committee on Space Research (COSPAR) Meeting
Exploring the Aromatic Universe in the JWST Era
Virtual International Microwave Seminar
Press Briefing at the 246th Meeting of the American Astronomical Society
3rd COST NanoSpace Joint Scientific Meeting
Atomic and Molecular Physics Seminar, CfA
InterCat Seminar, Aarhus University
Green Bank Telescope (GBT) Webinar
Öberg & Andrews Seminar, CfA
Annual German LabAstro Meeting
CfA Seminar, Center for Astrophysics | Harvard & Smithsonian
CFEL Molecular and Ultrafast Science Seminars, DESY
Colloquium at the Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF)

Florence, Italy, Aug 2026
London, Canada, Jul 2026
Hamburg, Germany, Jul 2025
Anchorage, AL, USA, Jun 2025
Kaunas, Lithuania, May 2025
Cambridge, MA, USA, Mar 2025
Aarhus, Denmark, Mar 2025
Green Bank, WV, USA, Dec 2024
Cambridge, MA, USA, Nov 2024
Tegernsee, Germany, Sep 2024
Cambridge, MA, USA, Mar 2024
Hamburg, Germany, Jan 2023
Cagliari, Italy, Dec 2018

CONFERENCE CONTRIBUTIONS

International Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy (ISMS) (2 Talks)
American Astronomical Society, 246th Meeting (Talk)
International Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy (ISMS) (2 Talks)
IAU S383: Astrochemistry VIII (Poster)
International Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy (ISMS) (Talk)
Life Cycle of Cosmic PAHs Symposium (Talk & Poster)
739th WE-Heraeus-Seminar (Talk)
PAHRTEA Meeting (Talk)
Physics and Chemistry of the Interstellar Medium (Poster)
IAU S350: Laboratory Astrophysics Symposium (Poster)
EPoLM-4 Conference (Talk)
PCMI National Program Symposium (Poster)
Cosmic Dust Symposium (Poster)
DPG Spring Meeting of the Condensed Matter Section (Talk)

Champaign, IL, USA, Jun 2025
Anchorage, AK, USA, Jun 2025
Champaign, IL, USA, Jun 2024
Traverse City, MI, USA, Jul 2023
Champaign, IL, USA, Jun 2023
Aarhus, Denmark, Sep 2022
Bad Honnef, Germany, Feb 2022
Nijmegen, The Netherlands, Sep 2019
Avignon, France, Sep 2019
Cambridge, UK, Apr 2019
Madrid, Spain, Mar 2019
Marseille, France, Jun 2018
Copenhagen, Denmark, Jun 2018
Dresden, Germany, Mar 2017

RESEARCH & TECHNICAL SKILLS

Vacuum systems: Ultra-high vacuum (UHV) and high vacuum (HV) equipment use and maintenance

Surface science techniques: AES, LEED, UPS, XPS, IPE, SIMS, STM, TPD, FTIR/RAIRS

Mass spectrometry: Gas-phase ion trap and storage experiments; FT-ICR MS, quadrupole MS (QMS)

Rotational spectroscopy: CP-FTMW, cavity-enhanced FTMW spectroscopy Photon sources: Use of free electron lasers and synchrotron radiation facilities

Programming and software: Python, LaTeX, C++

Quantum chemistry software: Psi4, Orca, Turbomole, Octopus **Data acquisition and control:** LabVIEW, C++/QtCreator

Languages: German (native), English (fluent, C2), French (advanced, B1/B2), Danish (beginner, A2)

LEADERSHIP & OUTREACH

Postdoc Representative – Department of Physics & Astronomy
Early Stage Researcher Representative
Active Member of UniverSCiel
Second PhD Student Representative

RAP Toulouse, 2017 – 2019

REFEREES upon request.

Crahi Wurang

September 7, 2025