

mysql 安装过程

一、环境

系统：cenos 6.5

mysql版本：mysql 5.6.37

二、安装

1、下载mysql

```
wget https://dev.mysql.com/get/Downloads/MySQL-5.6/mysql-5.6.37-linux-glibc2.12-x86_64.tar.gz
```

2、校验md5值

```
md5sum mysql-5.6.37-linux-glibc2.12-x86_64.tar.gz
```

```
16be12598f7e4dcedb91b79b133fdbfc mysql-5.6.37-linux-glibc2.12-x86_64.tar.gz
```

与官网一致

3、创建用户&安装

```
groupadd mysql
useradd -r -g mysql -s /bin/false mysql
cd /usr/local
tar zxvf /root/mysql-5.6.37-linux-glibc2.12-x86_64.tar.gz
ln -s mysql-5.6.37-linux-glibc2.12-x86_64 mysql
cd mysql
chown -R mysql ./
chown -R mysql ./
scripts/mysql_install_db --user=mysql
chown -R root ./
chown -R mysql data
```

4、安全启动mysql

```
bin/mysqld_safe --user=mysql &
cp -rf support-files/mysql.server /etc/init.d/mysqld
```

5、设置环境变量

```
export PATH=$PATH:/usr/local/mysql/bin
```

6、配置

```
vi /etc/my.cnf
...
port=3306
```

7、启动服务

service mysqld start

```
[[root@iZ9401bk2m8Z mysql]# service mysqld start
Starting MySQL
[ OK ]
[[root@iZ9401bk2m8Z mysql]# 170803 11:04:33 mysqld_safe A mysqld process already exists
```

8、运行验证

mysql -u root

```
[[root@iZ9401bk2m8Z mysql]# mysql -u root
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 3
Server version: 5.6.37 MySQL Community Server (GPL)

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owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql>
```