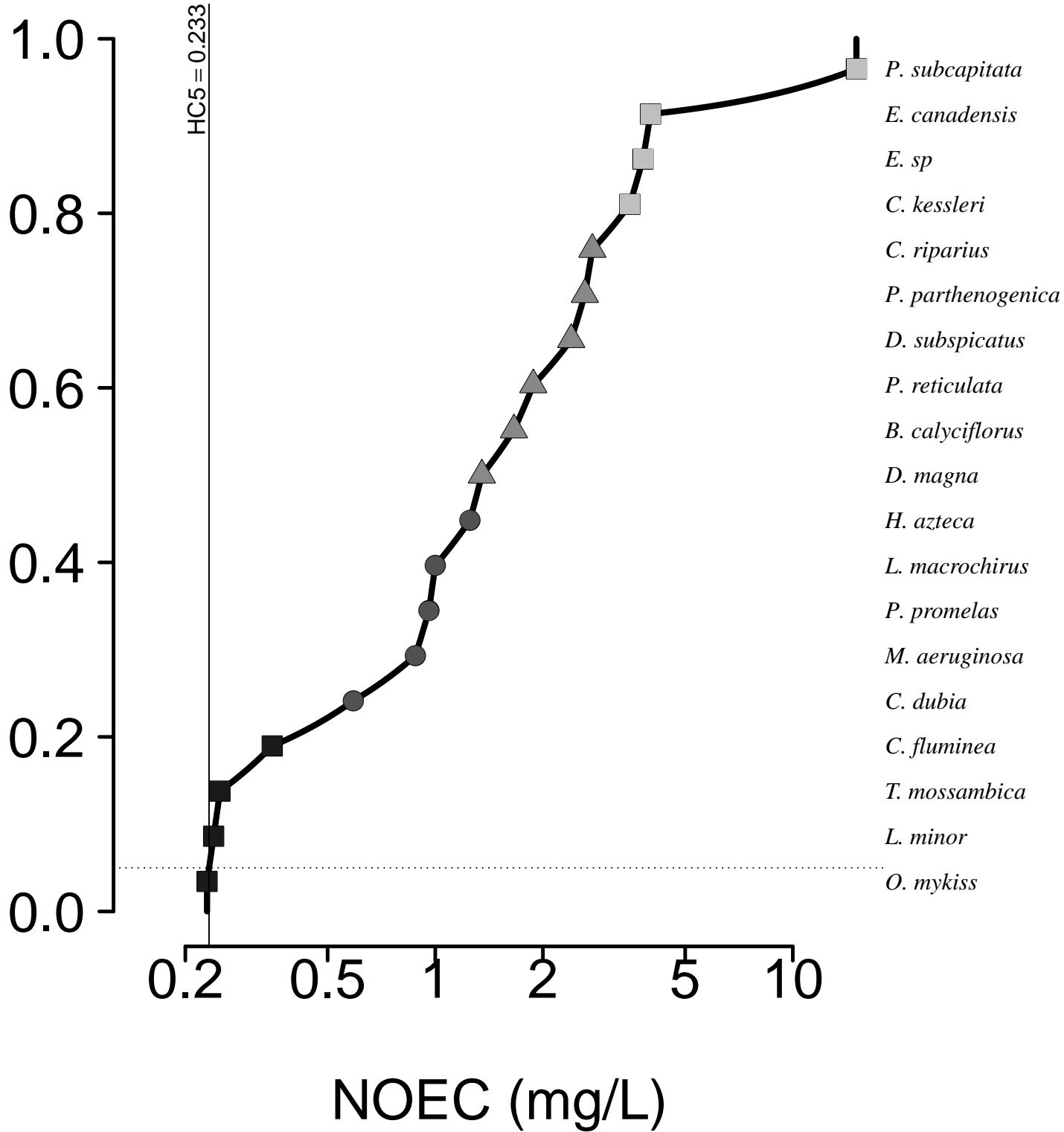
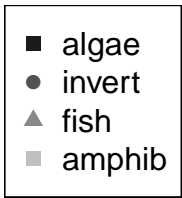


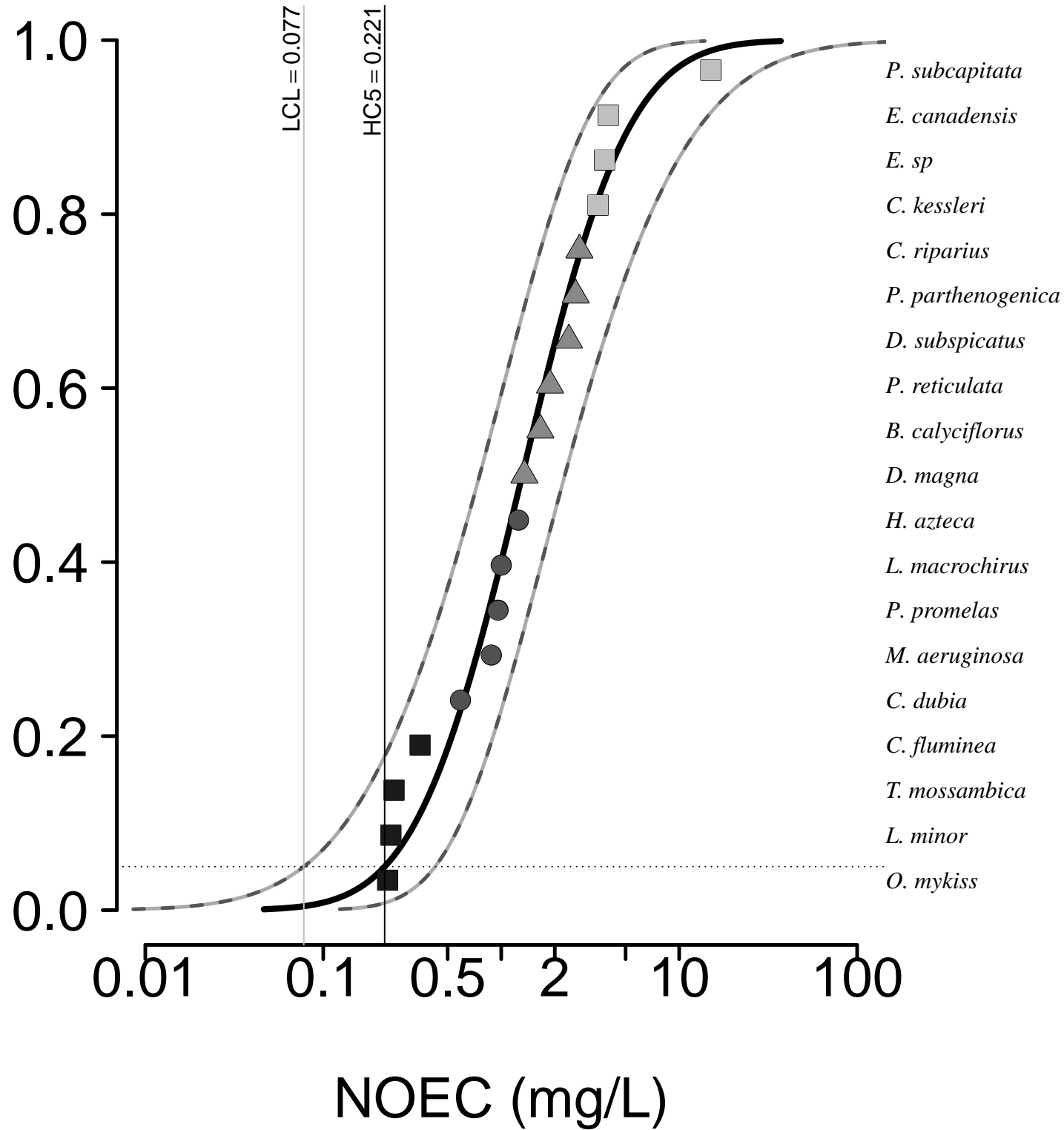
Probability

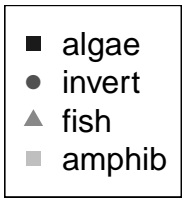


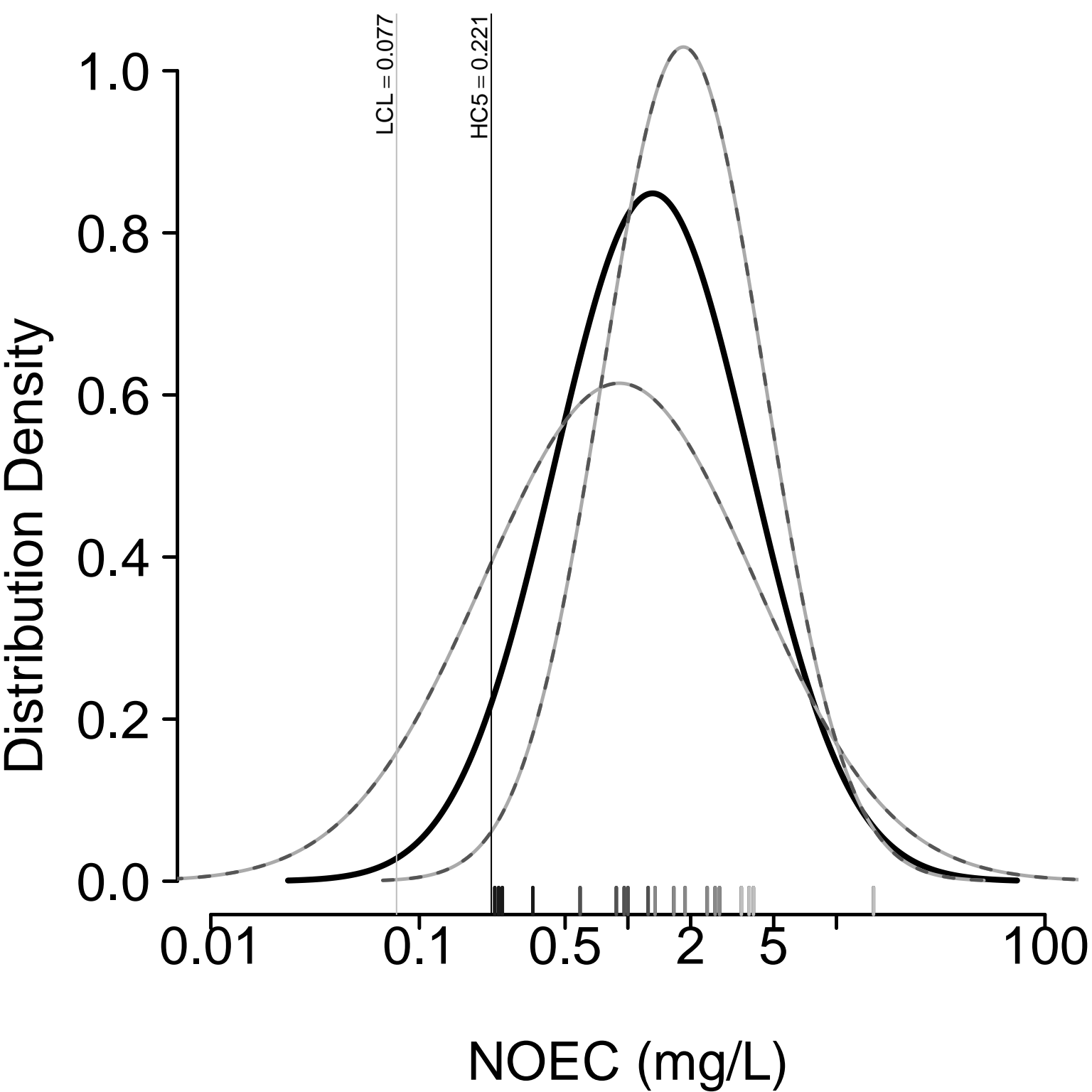


Normal
distribution fit

Probability

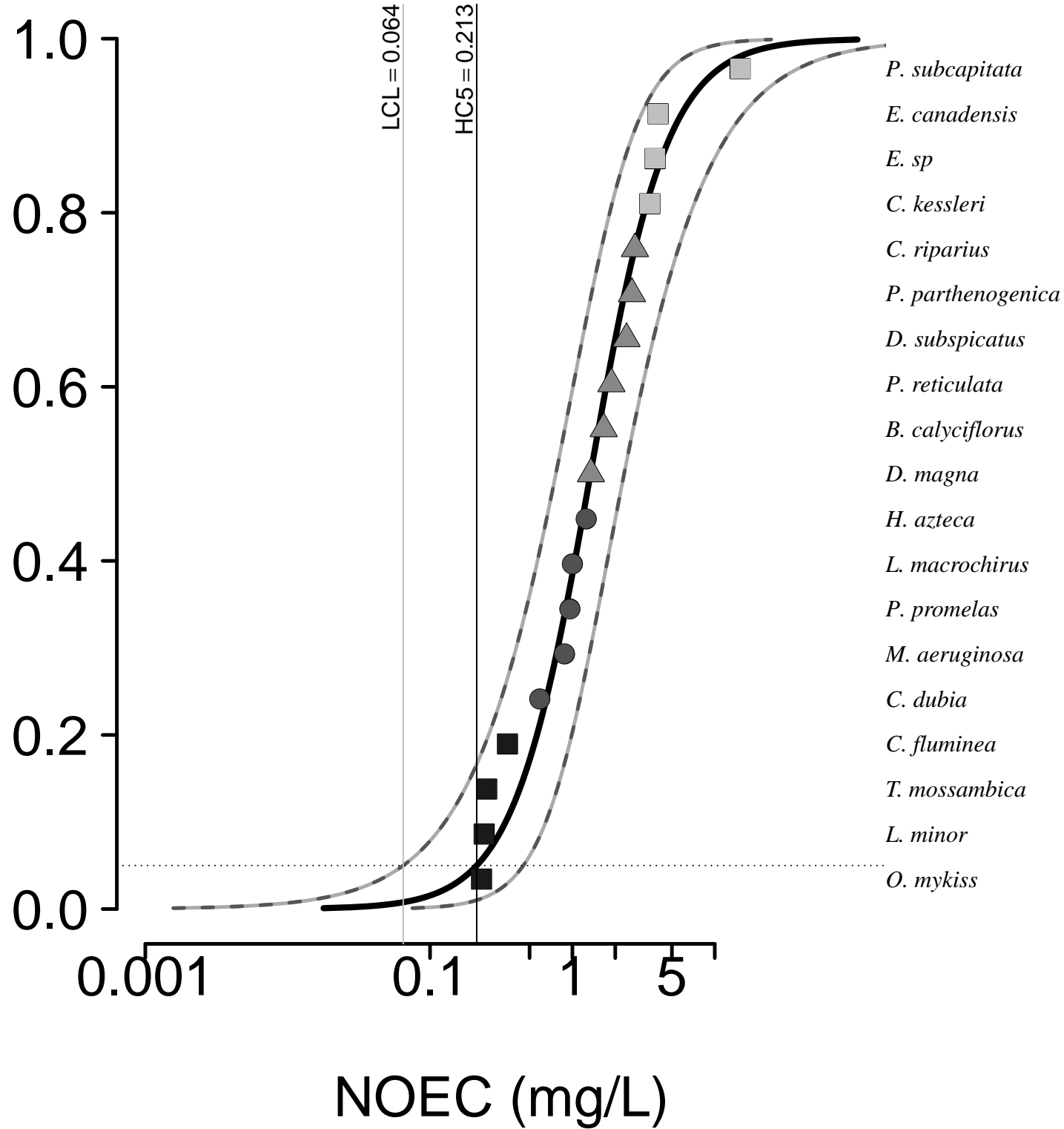


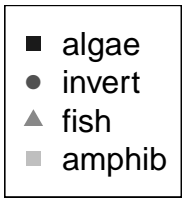


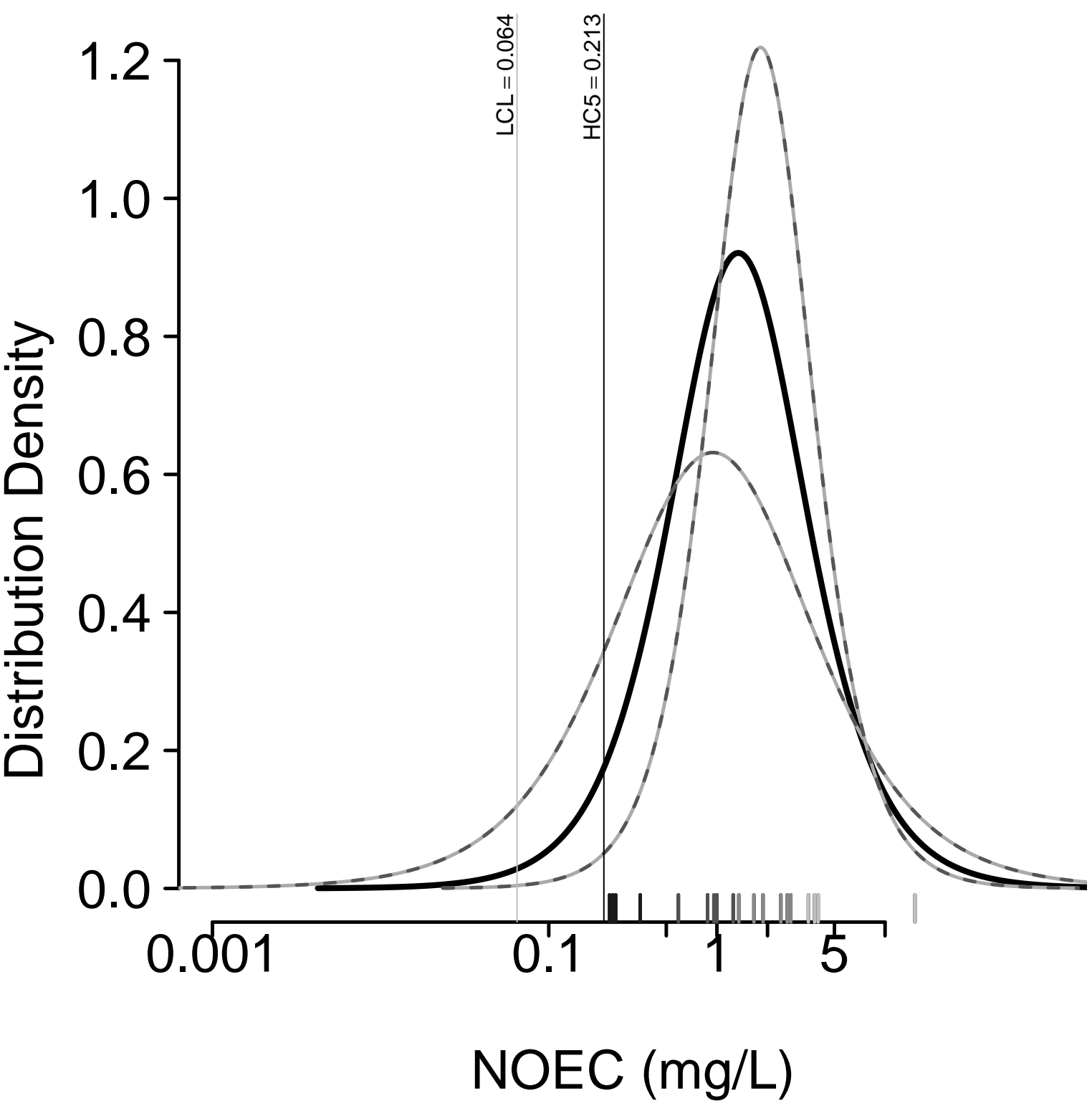


Logistic
distribution fit

Probability

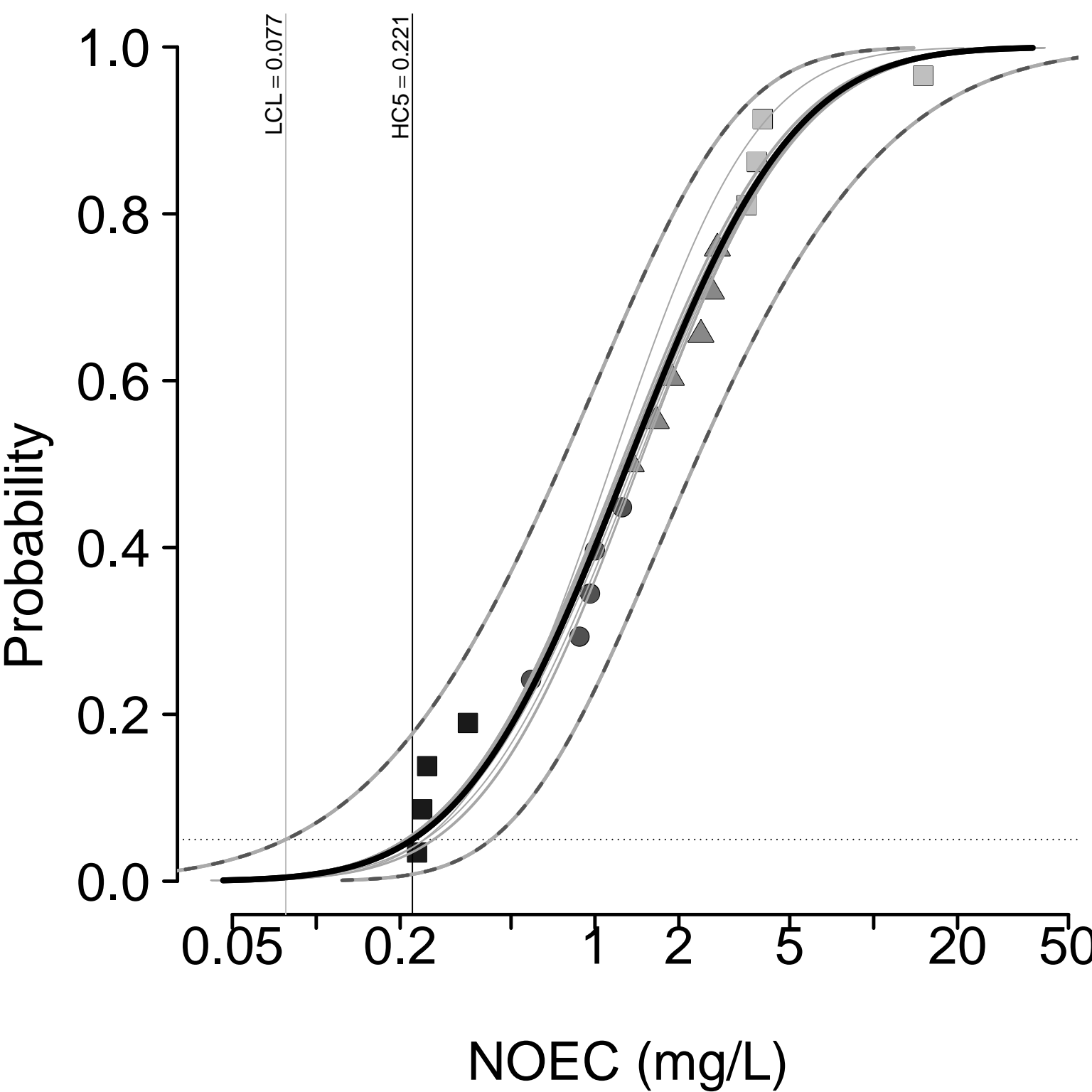


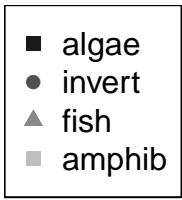


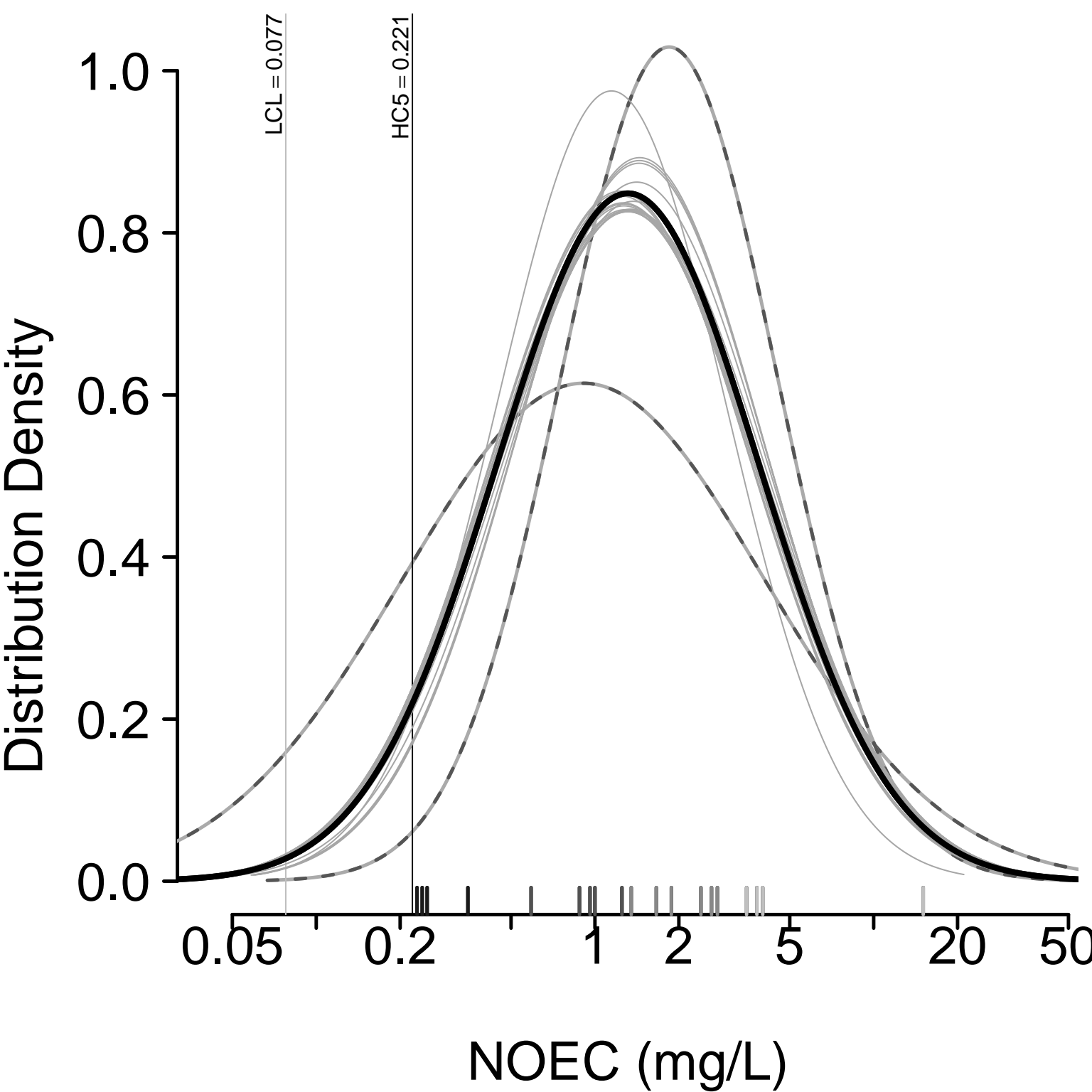


Leave-One-Out Analysis

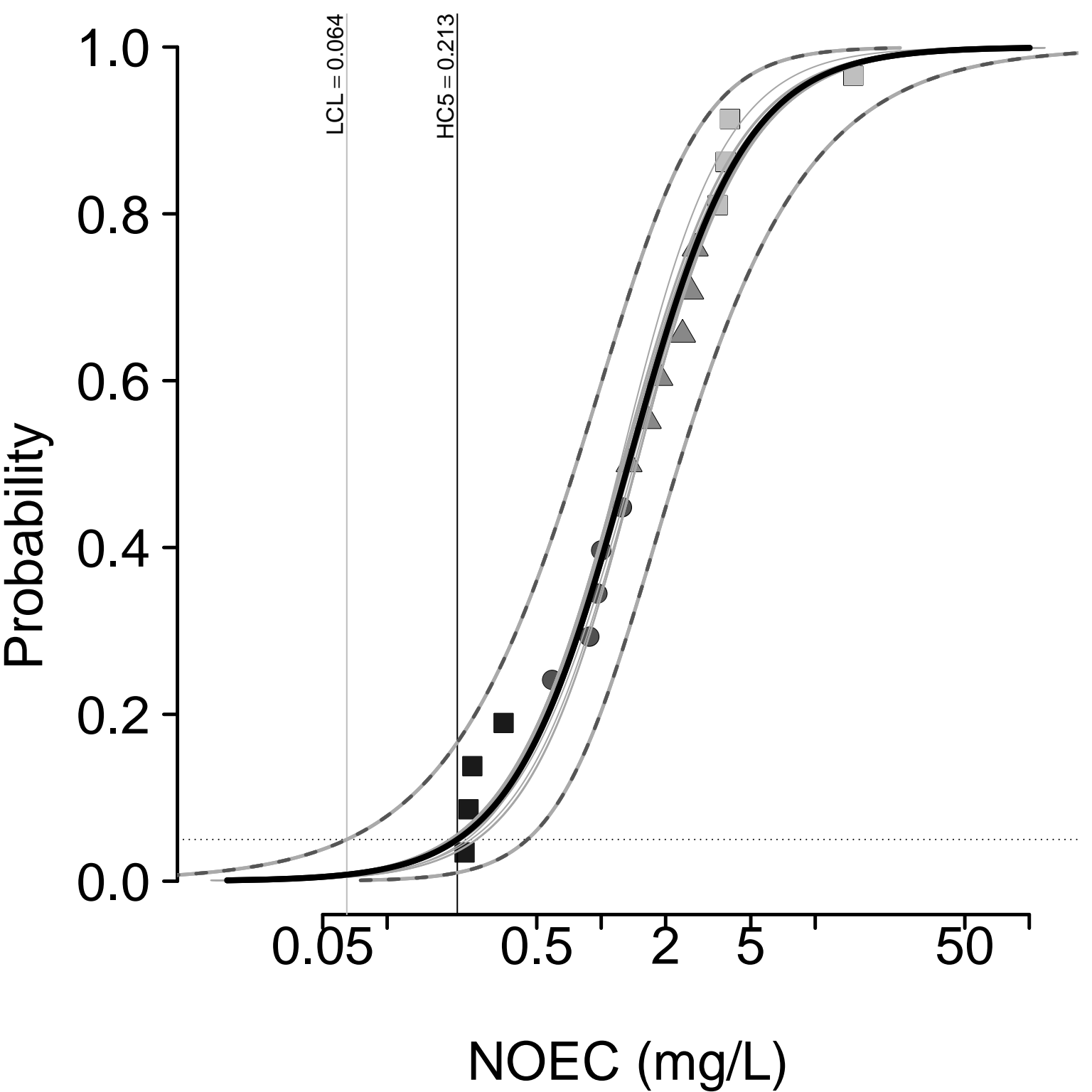
A:
Normal
Leave-One-Out

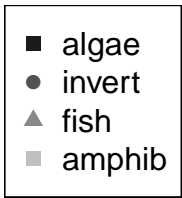


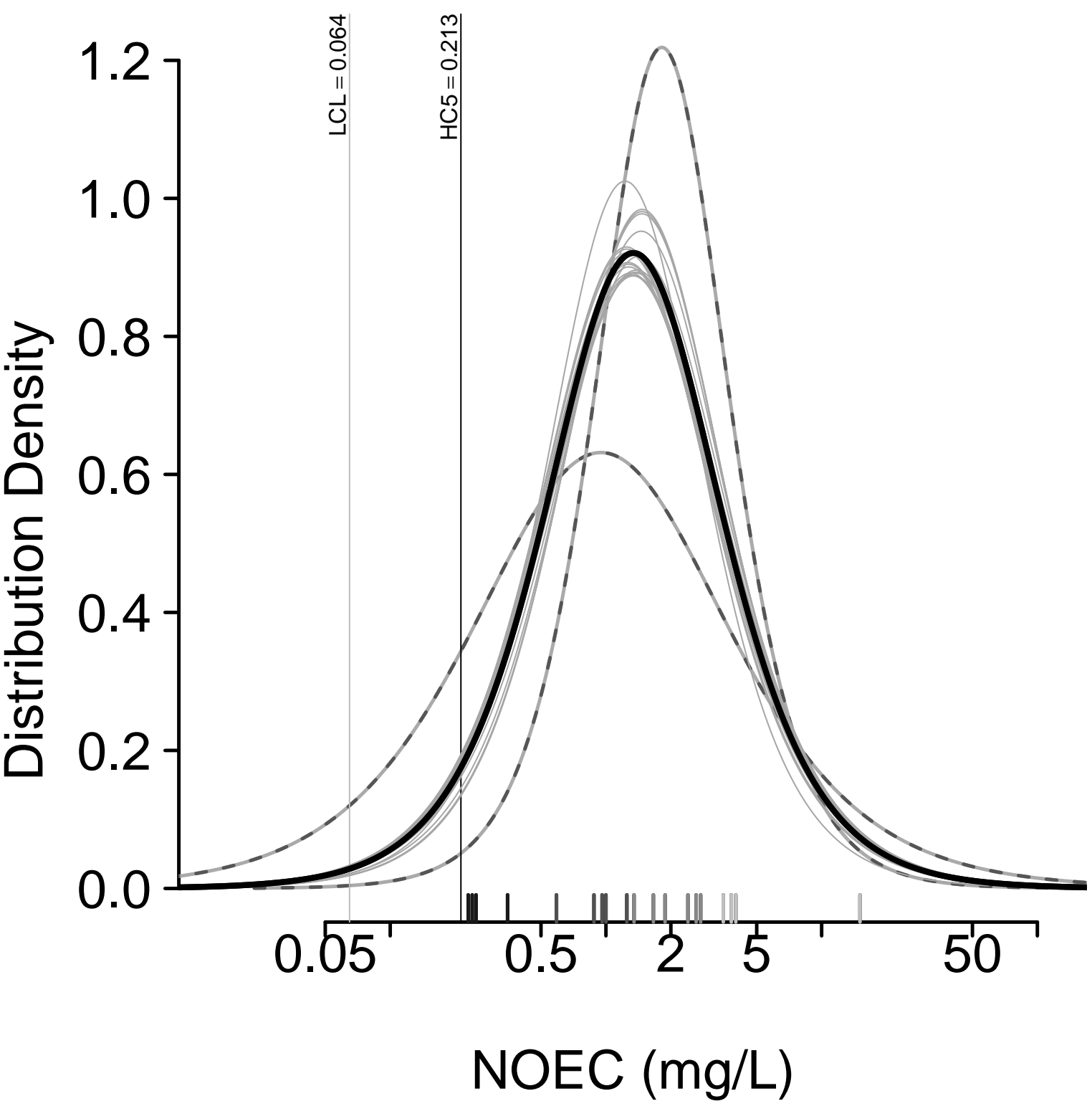




B:
Logistic
Leave-One-Out

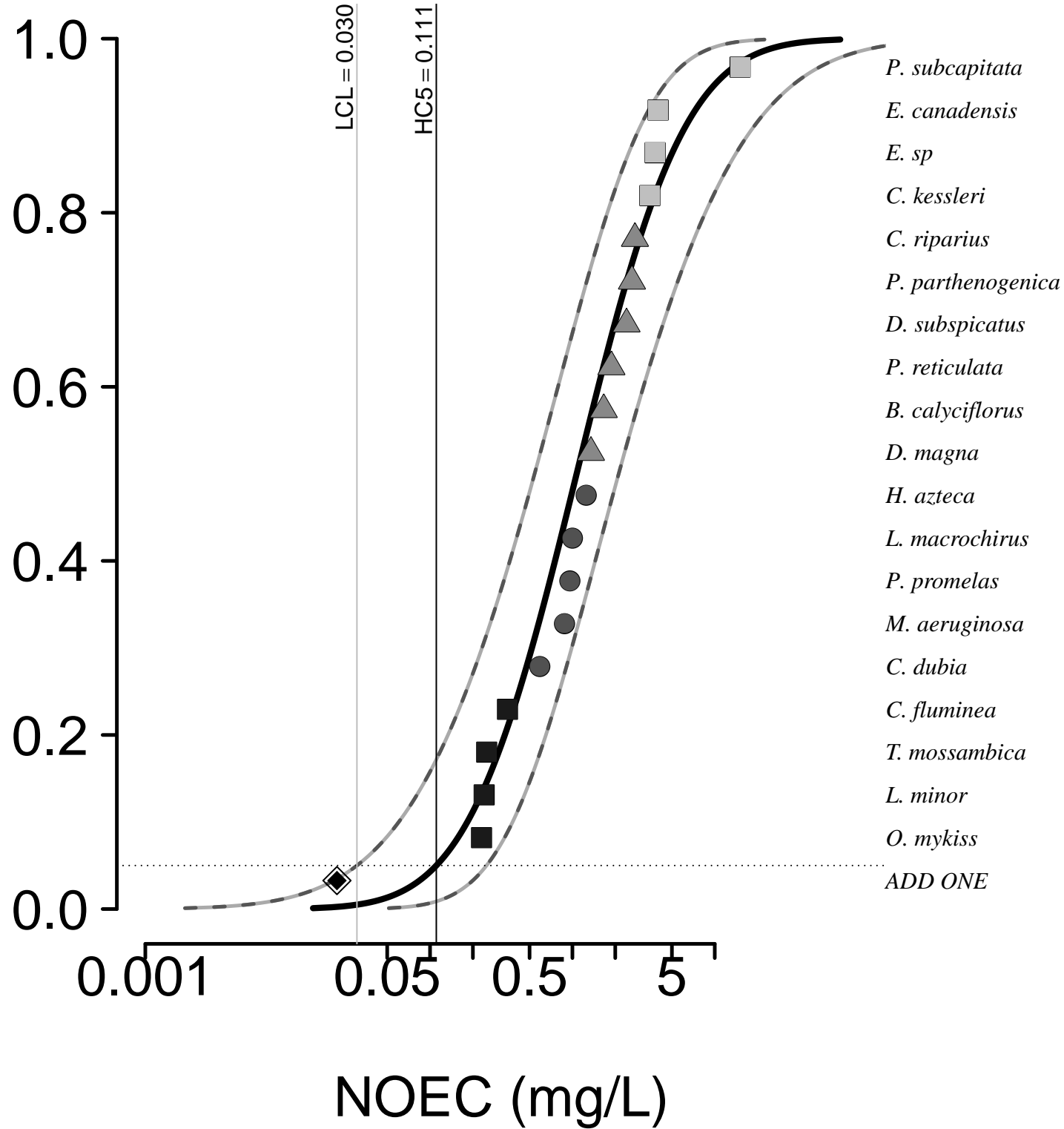






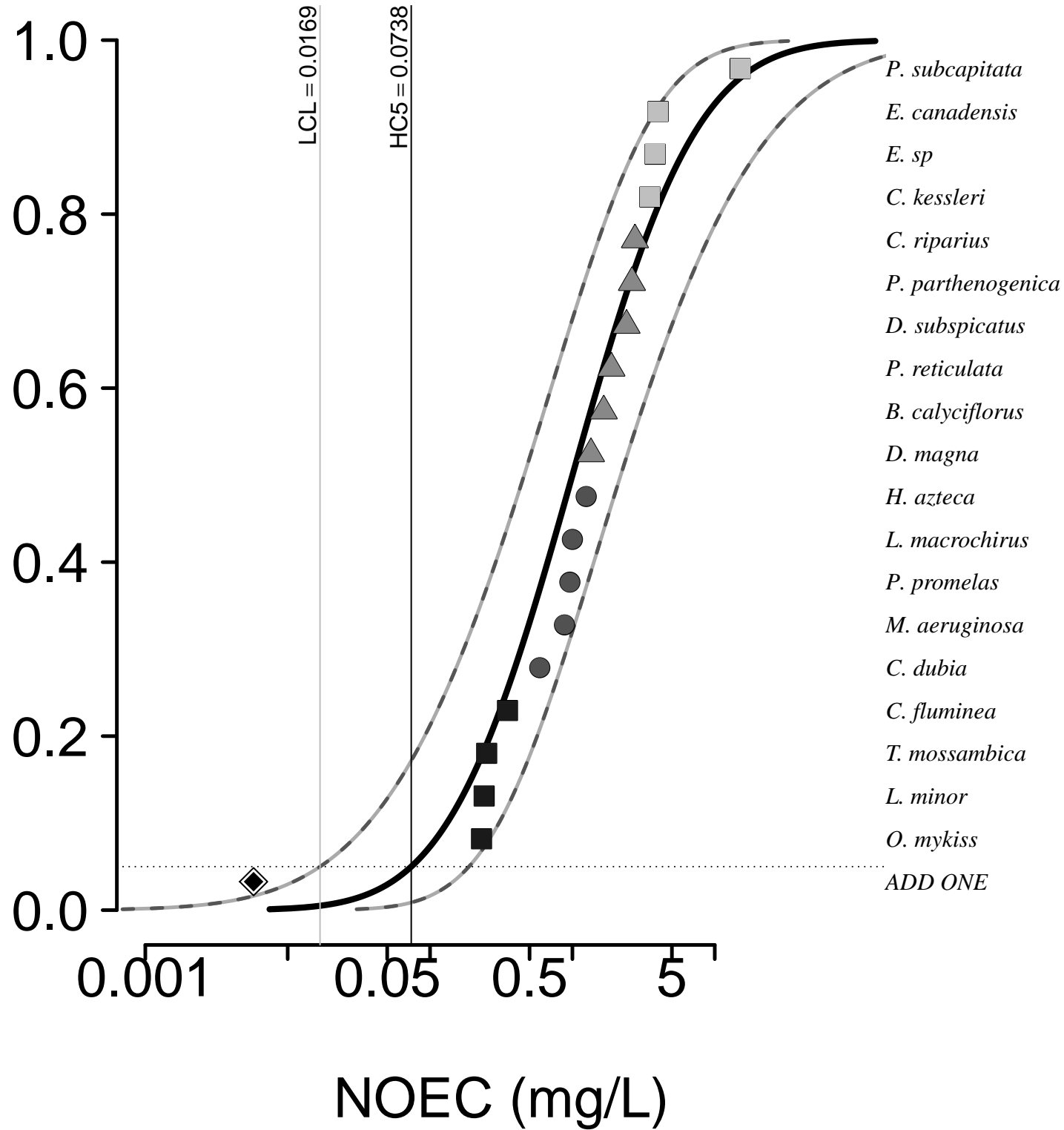
A: Normal Add-One-In

Probability



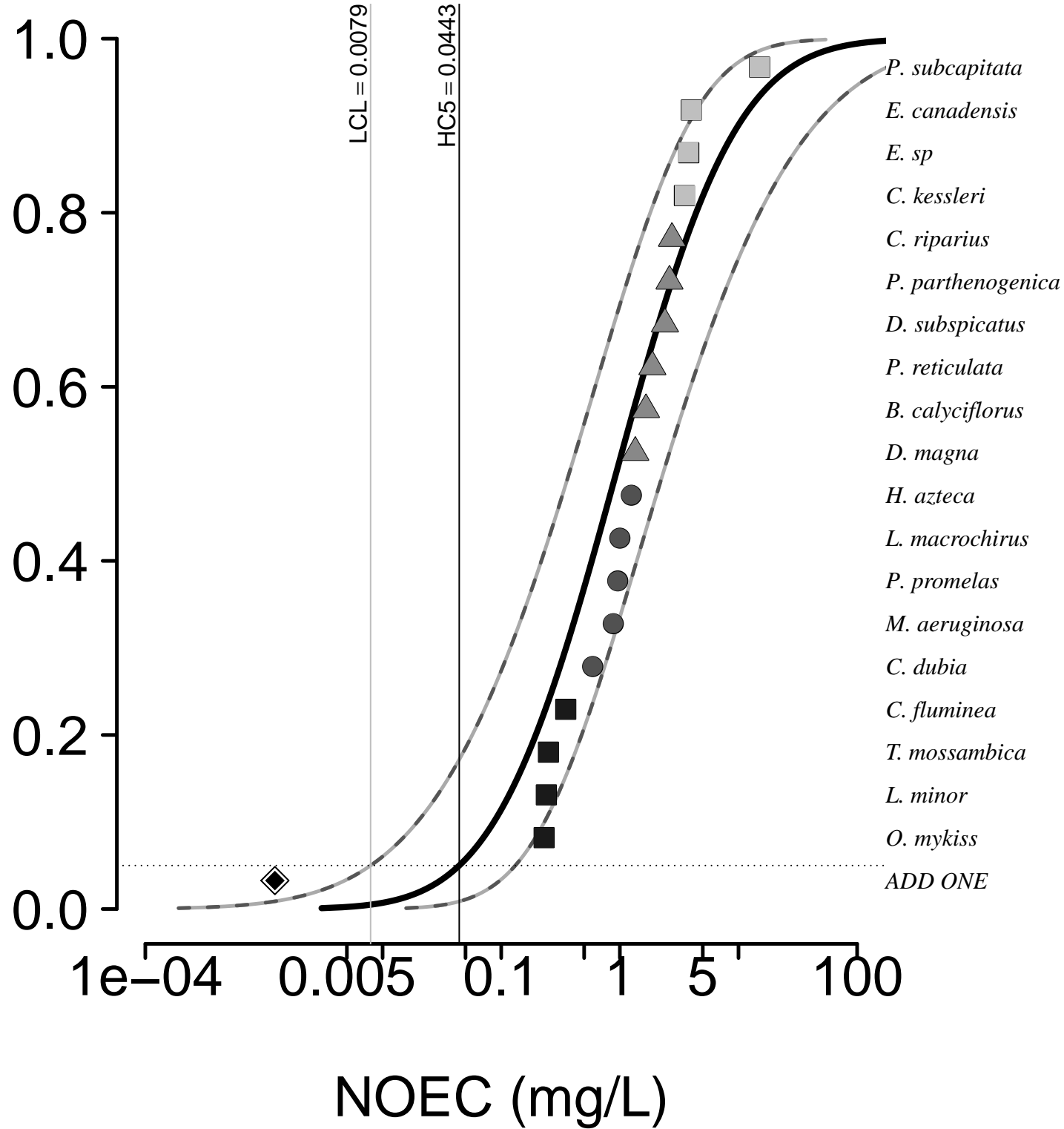
- algae
- invert
- ▲ fish
- amphib
- ◆ ADD ONE to HC5/2

Probability



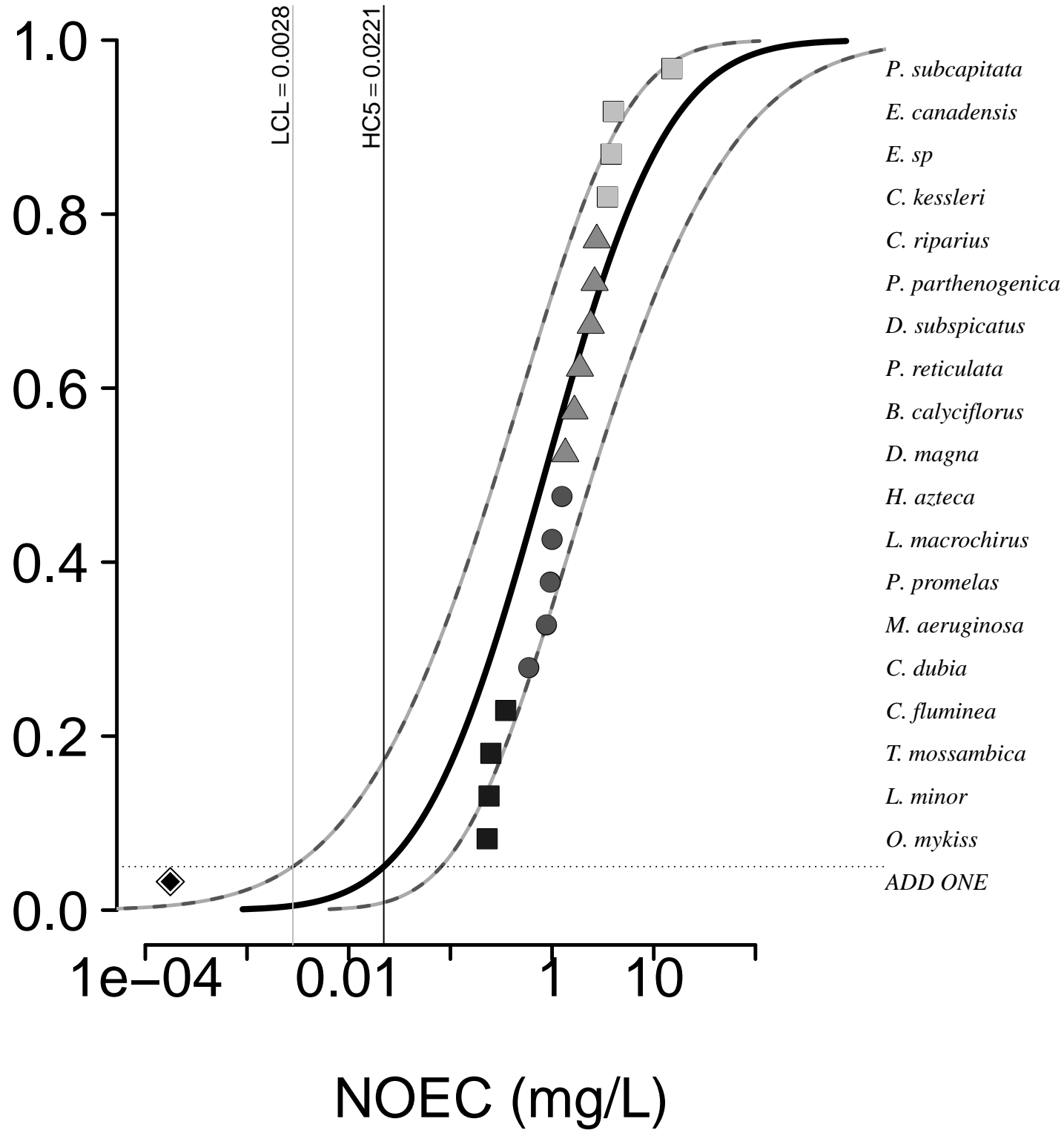
- algae
- invert
- ▲ fish
- amphib
- ◆ ADD ONE to HC5/3

Probability



- algae
- invert
- ▲ fish
- amphib
- ◆ ADD ONE to HC5/5

Probability



- algae
- invert
- ▲ fish
- amphib
- ◆ ADD ONE to HC5/10

Probability

1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0

1 / 1.14e+16 to get HC5/10

1 / 1.65e+10 to get HC5/5

1 / 3,790,000 to get HC5/3

1 / 12,200 to get HC5/2

LCL = 0.077

HC5 = 0.221

0.001

0.1

1

5

NOEC (mg/L)

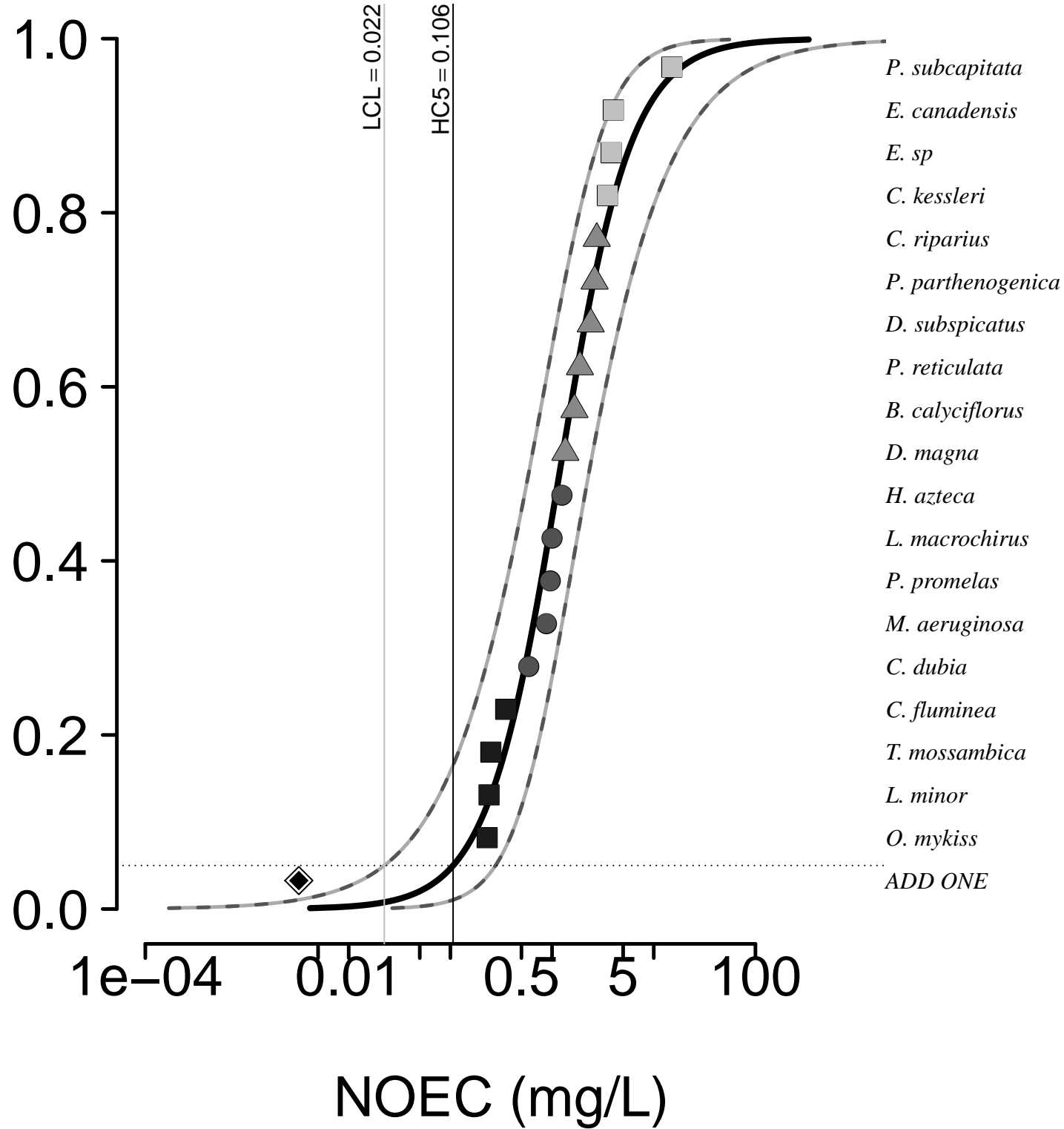
P. subcapitata
E. canadensis
E. sp
C. kessleri
C. riparius
P. parthenogenica
D. subspicatus
P. reticulata
B. calyciflorus
D. magna
H. azteca
L. macrochirus
P. promelas
M. aeruginosa
C. dubia
C. fluminea
T. mossambica
L. minor
O. mykiss
ADD ONE

- algae
- invert
- ▲ fish
- amphib
- ◆ ADD ONE to HC5/X

Add–One–In Analysis

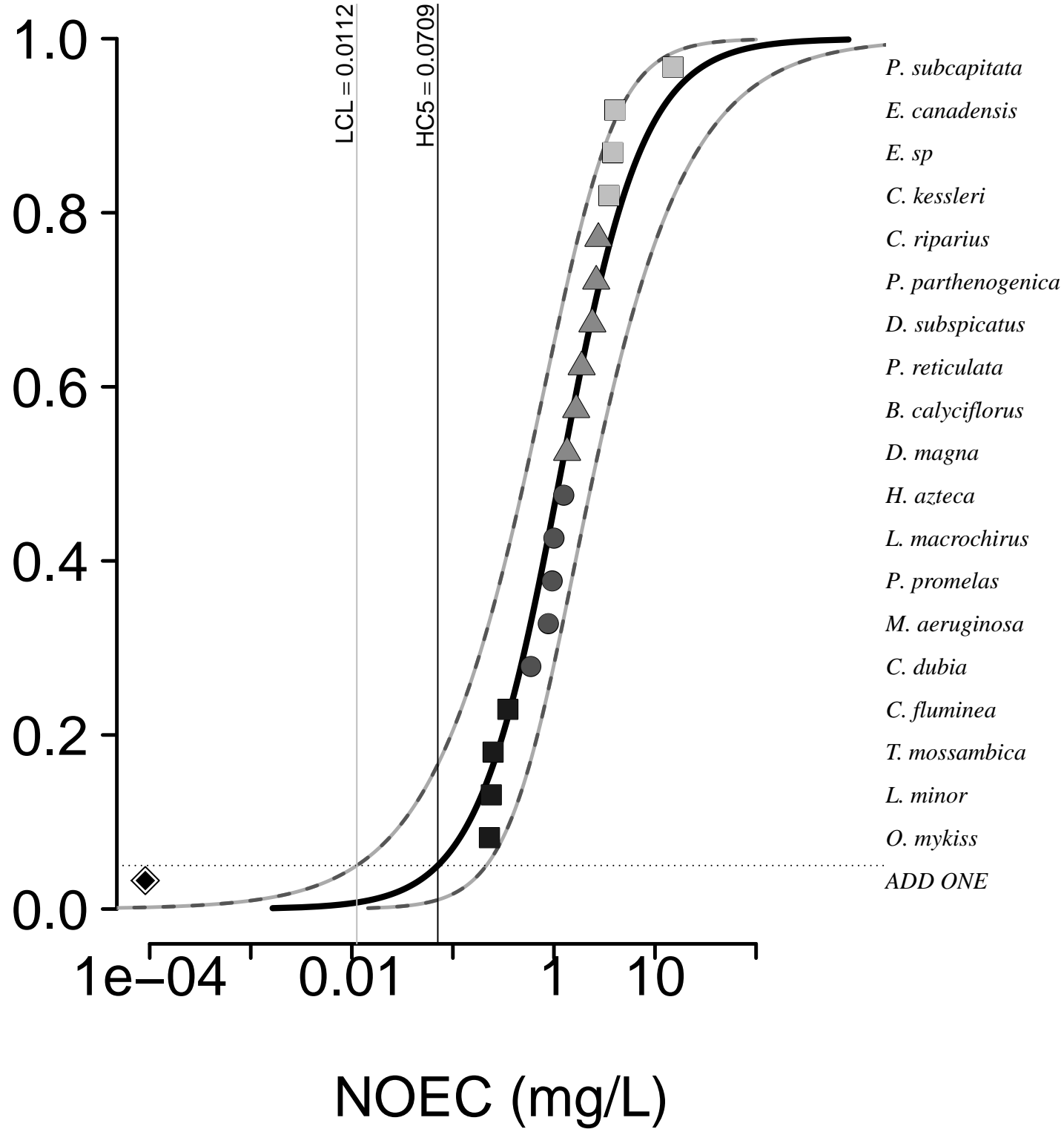
B: Logistic Add-One-In

Probability



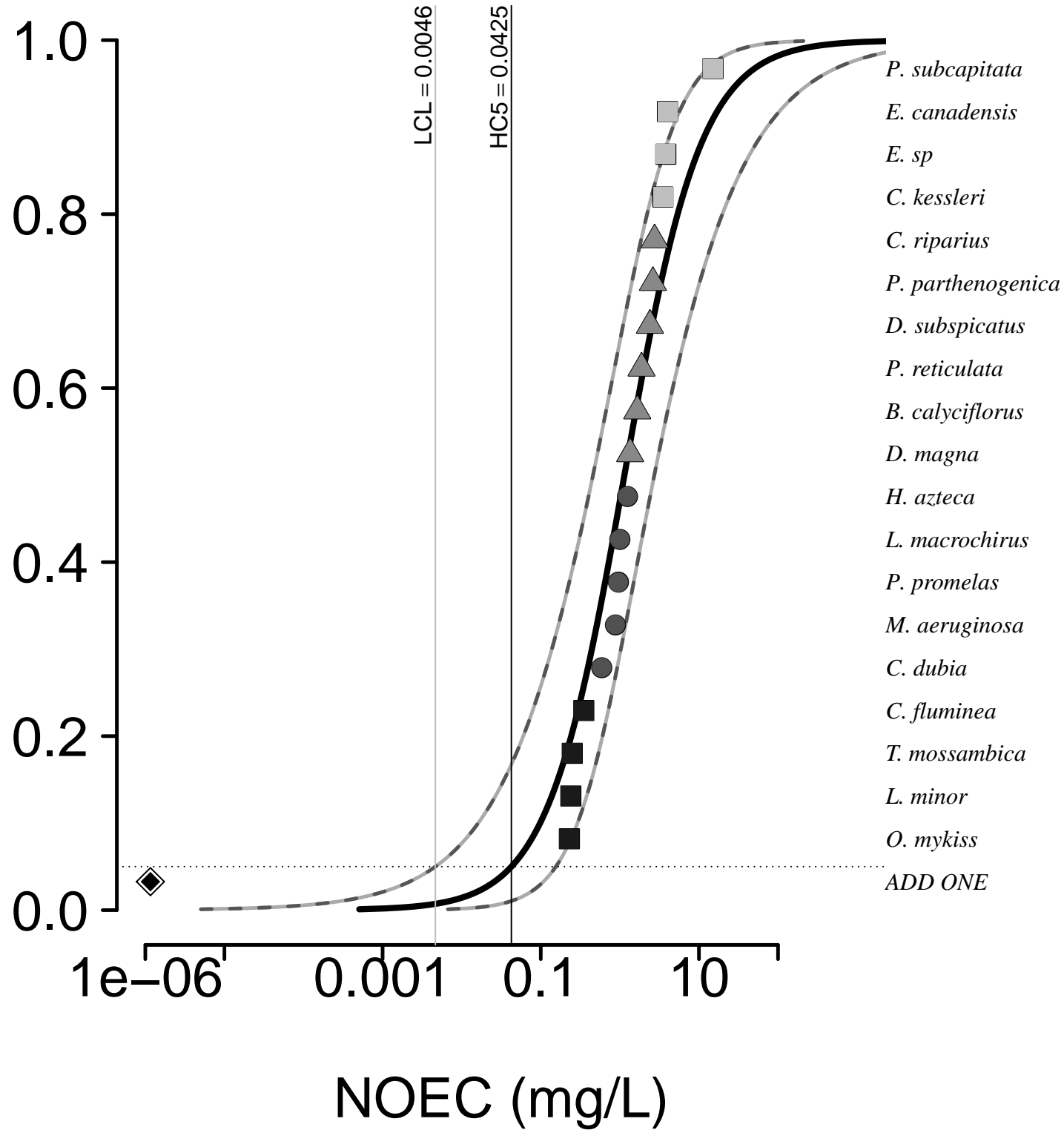
- algae
- invert
- ▲ fish
- amphib
- ◆ ADD ONE to HC5/2

Probability



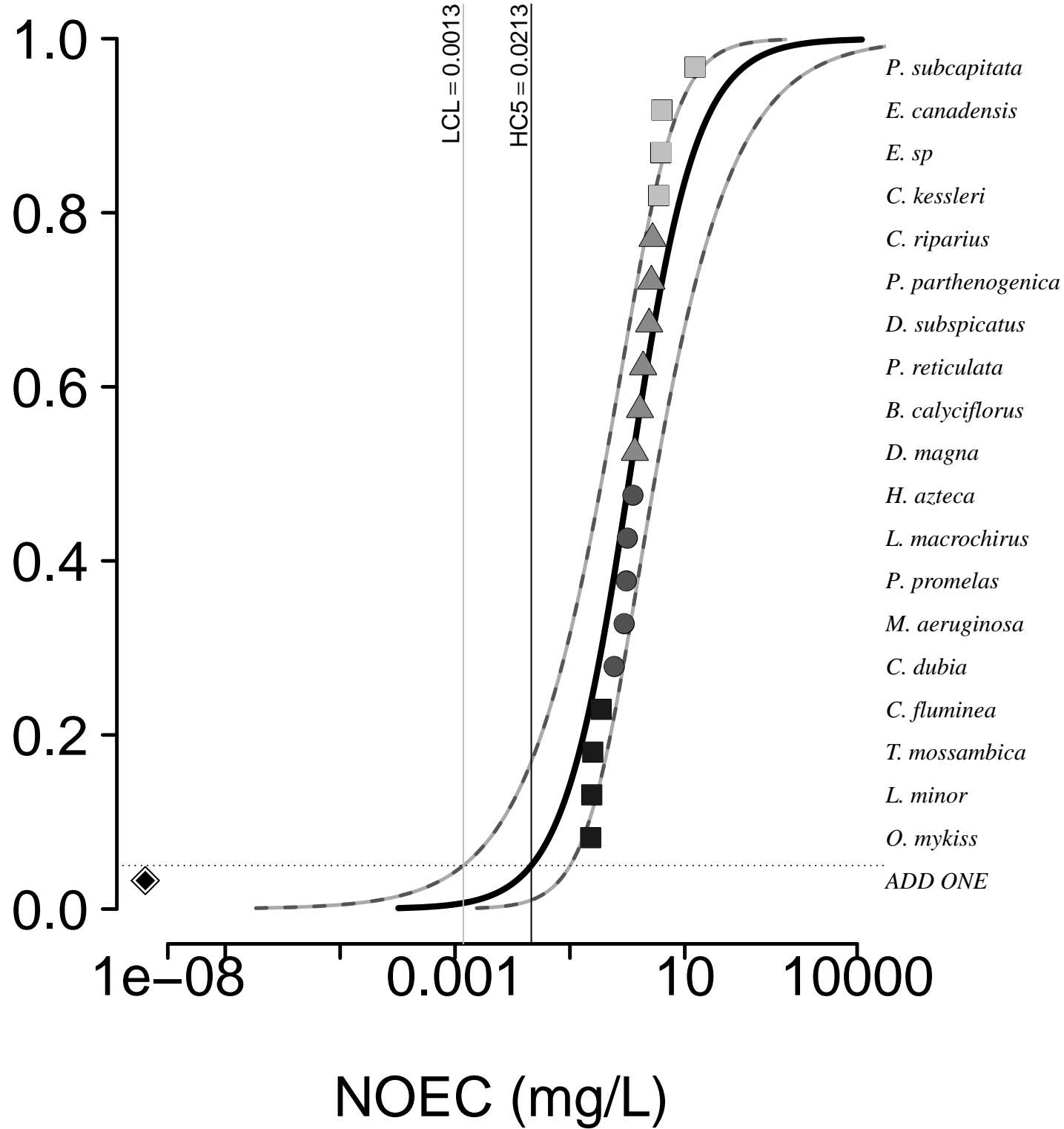
- algae
- invert
- ▲ fish
- amphib
- ◆ ADD ONE to HC5/3

Probability



- algae
- invert
- ▲ fish
- amphib
- ◆ ADD ONE to HC5/5

Probability



- algae
- invert
- ▲ fish
- amphib
- ◆ ADD ONE to HC5/10

Probability

1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0

1e-08

1e-04

0.5

NOEC (mg/L)

1 / 4.24e+13 to get HC5/10

1 / 4,990,000,000 to get HC5/5

1 / 4,700,000 to get HC5/3

1 / 15,400 to get HC5/2

LCL = 0.064

HC5 = 0.213

P. subcapitata
E. canadensis
E. sp
C. kessleri
C. riparius
P. parthenogenica
D. subspicatus
P. reticulata
B. calyciflorus
D. magna
H. azteca
L. macrochirus
P. promelas
M. aeruginosa
C. dubia
C. fluminea
T. mossambica
L. minor
O. mykiss
ADD ONE

- algae
- invert
- ▲ fish
- amphib
- ◆ ADD ONE to HC5/X