

$$dE = T ds - P dV + \underbrace{\mu}_{\text{const}} dN$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial N} \right)_{E, V} = - \frac{\mu}{T}$$

in eq both bodies

$$\Rightarrow \mu_1 = \mu_2 \quad \text{cond. for eq.}$$

chem. pot of bodies
in contact (exchange part)
are equal