# Covariant Field Theory: For Brutes

Gabriel Casabona

Northwestern University

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Thesis Adviser: Shane Larson, Ph.D.

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#### Motivation

- Our goal is to develop a covariant formalism for electromagnetism, i.e.
   write the laws we know of in an invariant form
- Should allow us to better understand the dynamics of a charged particle in an EM field
- This can be done in an "elegant" way, but we will do it the "brute force" way

#### Method

- 3D Hydro Models
- Uniform Grid
- Driving force for turbulence on box scale

grid\_transp.png

Figure: 100 km box

### Detonation of Pure He Run With C Seed Nuclei

 $[loop autostart] out_{\mathfrak{s}} \textit{low}.\textit{mkvout.png} \, \textit{height} = 0.7$ 

Detonation of 512<sup>3</sup> run with  $\rho=10^6\frac{g}{cm^3}$  and He fraction = 1.0.



 ${\tt combined\_512\_10e6\_1.0\_new.png}$ 

## Local Abundances of He and C

He4\_v\_C12.png



#### Conclusion

Table: A table of runs with the different resolutions, densities, helium abundances, and mean temperature at the time of detonation initiation,  $T_{\rm det}$  (K).

Resolution	Density (g cm $^{-3}$ )	Helium Abundance	$T_{ m det}$ (K)
512 <sup>3</sup>	10 <sup>5</sup>	0.1	$8.28 \times 10^{8}$
512 <sup>3</sup>	$10^{5}$	0.25	$8.75 \times 10^{8}$
512 <sup>3</sup>	$10^{5}$	1.0	None
512 <sup>3</sup>	$10^{6}$	0.1	$7.80 \times 10^{8}$
512 <sup>3</sup>	$10^{6}$	0.25	$6.30 \times 10^{8}$
512 <sup>3</sup>	$10^{6}$	1.0	$1.06 \times 10^{9}$