

基于 TDD 的量子模型检测中的可达性分析

硕士中期报告

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Credit Requirements

Credit Requirement Summary:

Public Compulsory Courses: 7 credits

Public Elective Courses: Minimum 2 credits

Major Degree Courses: Minimum 12 credits

Total Credit Requirement: Minimum 30 credits

Completed Credits:

Public Compulsory Courses: 7 credits

Public Elective Courses: 8 credits

Major Degree Courses: 18 credits

Total Credits Earned: 35 credits

Research Requirements

Publication Requirements:

Required to be among the top 3 authors on a paper in CCF-A/B category.

Completed Submissions:

ICCAD 2023 (CCF-B):

Review Outcome: Rejected

Reviewer Scores: 2, 4, 4

DAC 2024 (CCF-A):

Current Status: Under Review

Expected Feedback Date: On or before February 26, 2024

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Title: 基于 TDD 的量子模型检测中的可达性分析

Summary:

Problem: How to verify propositions in a quantum system.

Solution: Employ Quantum Model Checking.

Challenge: Exponential resource requirements with increasing qubits.

Method: Utilization of specialized data structures and algorithms.

Quantum Computing Key Concepts

Qubits

Quantum Gates

Superposition

Entanglement

Quantum Computing example

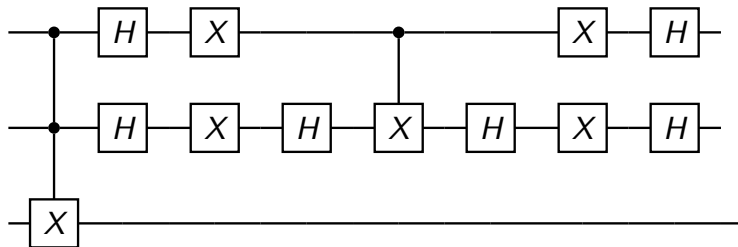


Figure: Quantum circuit of Grover algorithm

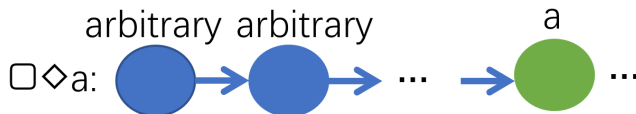
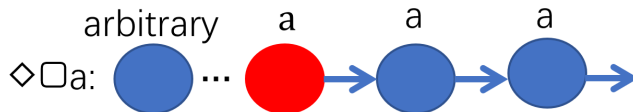
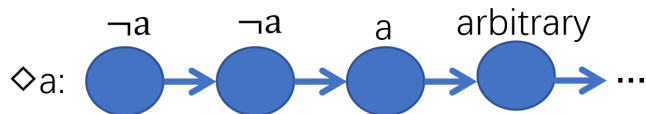
Quantum Transition System

transition system: (S, I, Σ, T)

$$\text{where } \begin{cases} x = x_1, \dots, x_n \\ y = y_1, \dots, y_n \\ \sigma = \sigma_1, \dots, \sigma_m \end{cases}$$

Quantum transition system: $(\mathcal{H}, \mathcal{H}_0, Act, \{U_\alpha, \alpha \in Act\})$

Reachability problem



Quantum Logic

Subset relation \subseteq in $S(\mathcal{H})$: Partial order, implies quantum implication.

Orthogonal complement \mathcal{X}^\perp : Represents negation.

Closed under intersection: $\bigcap_i \mathcal{X}_i \in S(\mathcal{H})$, denotes conjunction.

Union of subspaces: $\bigvee_i \mathcal{X}_i = \text{span}(\bigcup_i \mathcal{X}_i)$, interprets disjunction.

Quantum Model Checking example

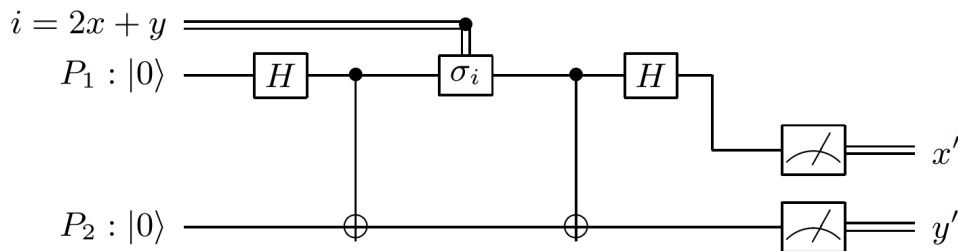


Figure: the purpose of early research

Quantum Model Checking example

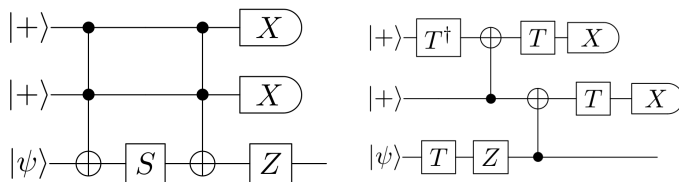


Figure: Circuit Equivalence Checking

Tensor Decision Diagram

$$P = \frac{1}{6} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

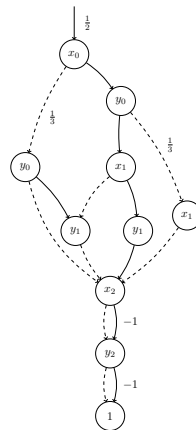


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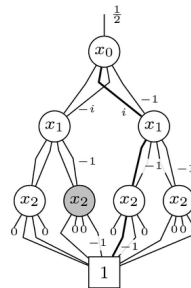
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Related work

		Inputs							
		$x_0 \quad x_1 \quad x_2$							
Outputs	000	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$
	001	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$\frac{i}{2}$	0
	010	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0
	011	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$
	100	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$
	101	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0
	110	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$\frac{i}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0
	111	0	$\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$

(a) Matrix



(b) QMDD

Related work

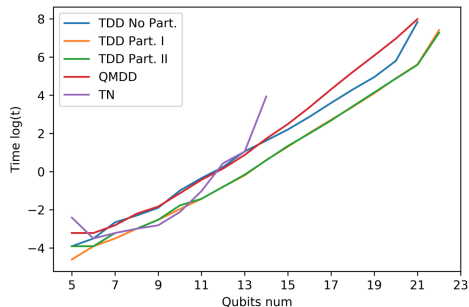


Figure: time consumption for constructing the functionality of qft circuits

Additional

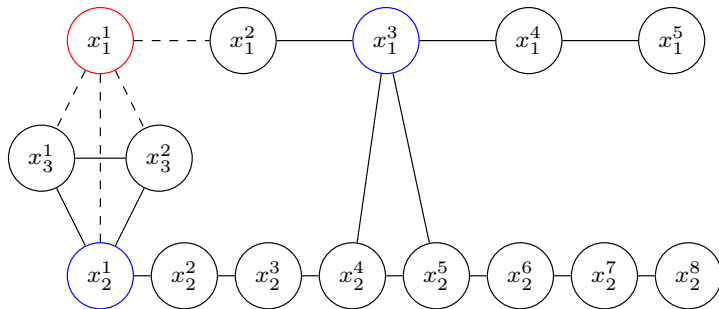


Figure: addition partition

Contraction

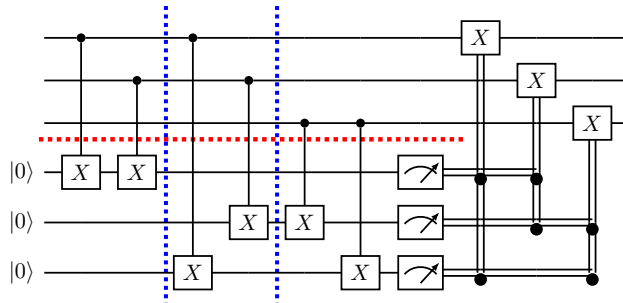


Figure: contraction partition

Results

benchmark	basic	addition	contraction
Grover 20	~5min	~4min	~4sec
Quantum Fourier Transform 20	~20min	~11min	<1sec
Quantum Random walk 20	~6min	~4min	~15sec
Bernstein-Vazirani 50	~4min	~4min	~16sec
GHZ 500	~3sec	~1.5sec	~1.7sec

Table: Quantum Image computation

Local Invertible Map-DD

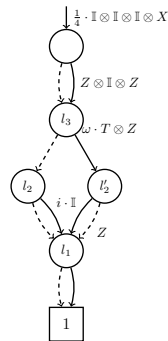
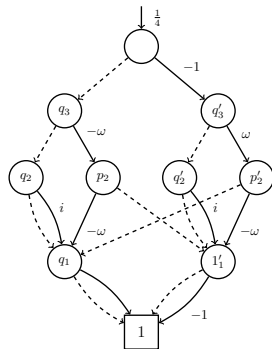


Figure: future plan

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