

Reachability Analysis for Quantum Model Checking using TDD

毕业设计开题报告

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Background

Related work

Work plan

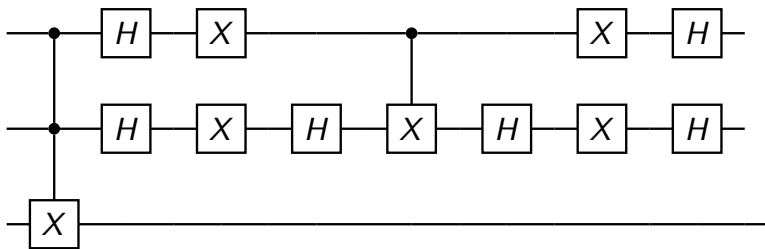


图: Quantum circuit of Grover algorithm

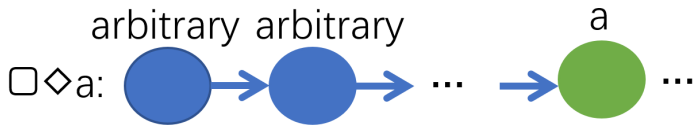
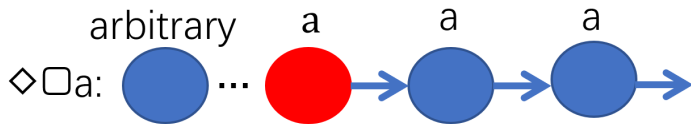
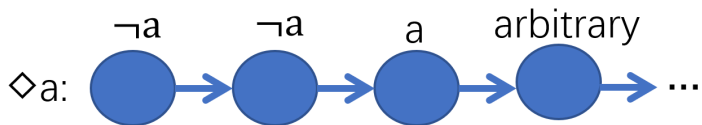
$$H = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (1)$$

$$CX = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, CCX = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

transition system: (S, I, Act, T)

Quantum transition system: $(\mathcal{H}, \mathcal{H}_0, Act, \{U_\alpha, \alpha \in Act\})$

Reachability problem: $\diamond, \diamond\Box, \Box\Box$



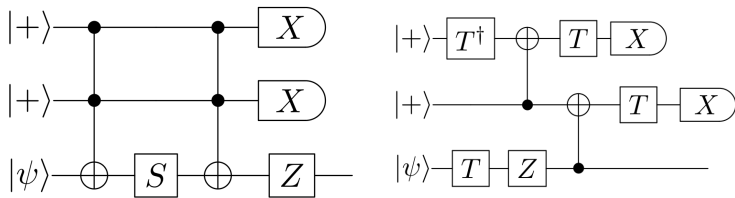


图: Circuit Equivalence Checking

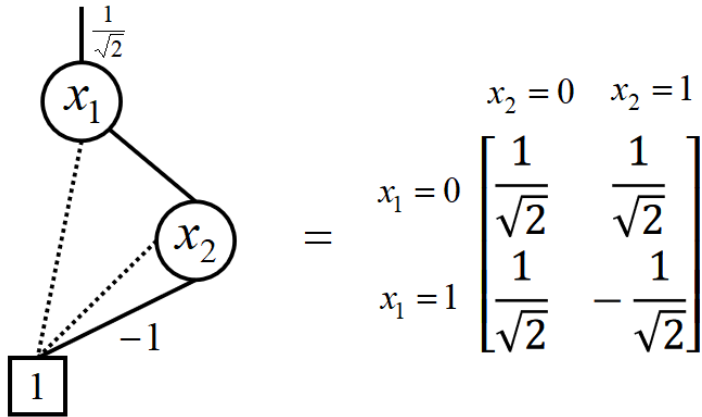
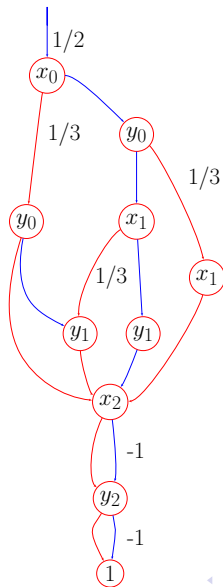


图: a TDD example

$$P = \frac{1}{6} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$



Background

Related work

Work plan

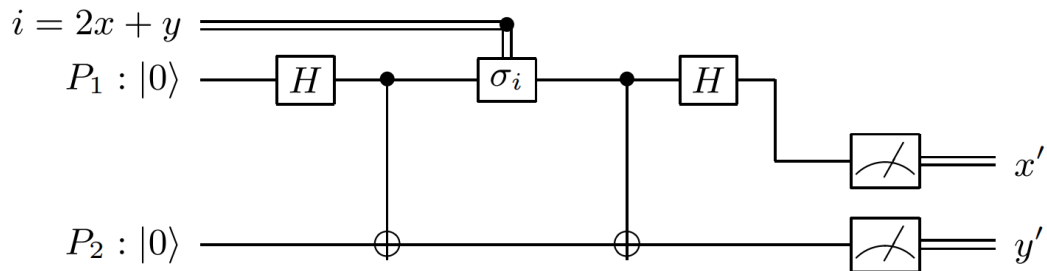


图: the purpose of early research

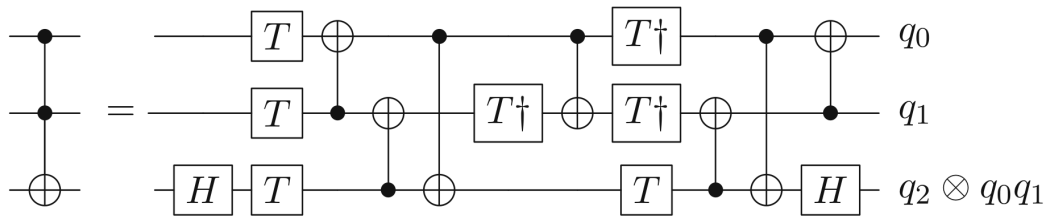
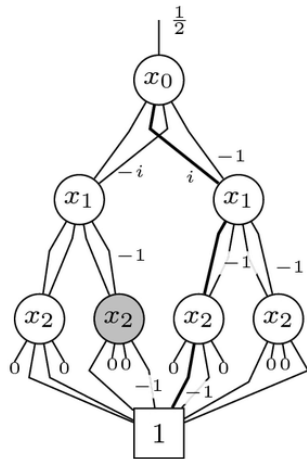


图: Decomposition of a Toffoli gate

		Inputs							
		x_0	x_1	x_2					
Outputs	000	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$
	001	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$\frac{i}{2}$	0
	010	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0
	011	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$
	100	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$
	101	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0
	110	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$\frac{i}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0
	111	0	$\frac{i}{2}$	0	$-\frac{i}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$

(a) Matrix



(b) QMDD

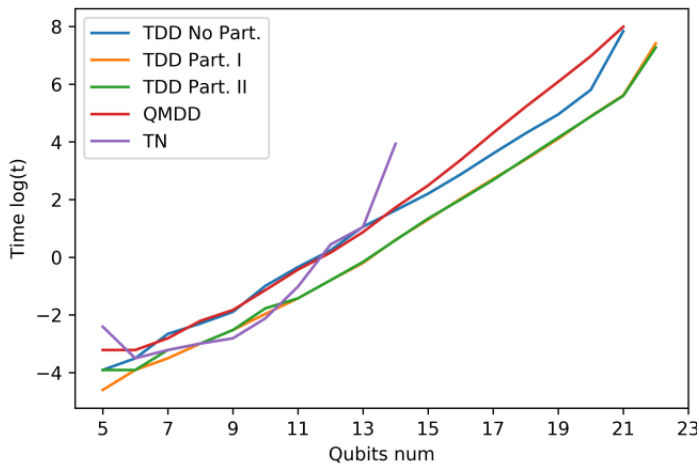


图: time consumption for constructing the functionality of qft circuits

Background

Related work

Work plan

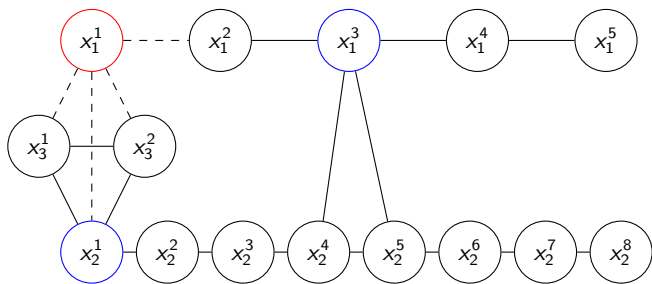


图: addition partition

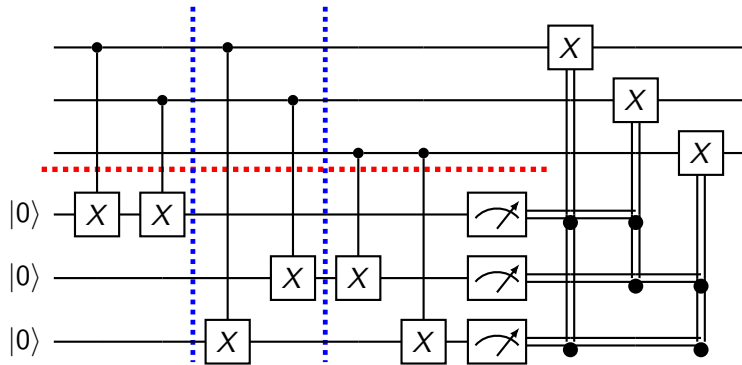


图: contraction partition

benchmark	basic	addition	contraction
Grover 20	~5min	~4min	~4sec
Quantum Fourier Transform 20	~20min	~11min	<1sec
Quantum Random walk 20	~6min	~4min	~15sec
Bernstein-Vazirani 50	~4min	~4min	~16sec
GHZ 500	~3sec	~1.5sec	~1.7sec

表: quantum image computation

Reachability space

Reachability problem

Actual problems

Hardware supports

Supports from professor Ying, Phd Hong et al.