Sistemas Operativos (75.08)

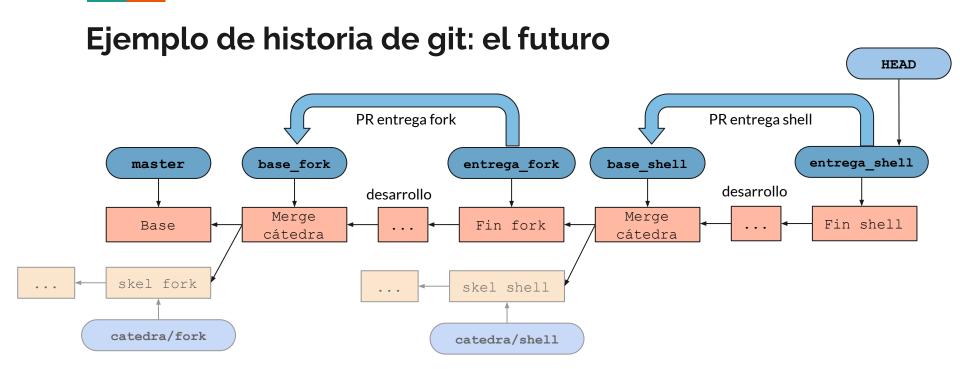
Segundo cuatrimestre 2022 - FIUBA

Repositorio

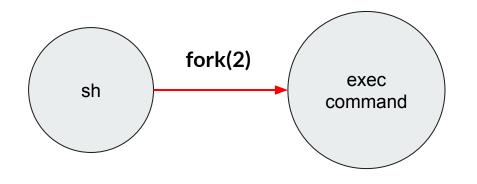
Preparación repositorio

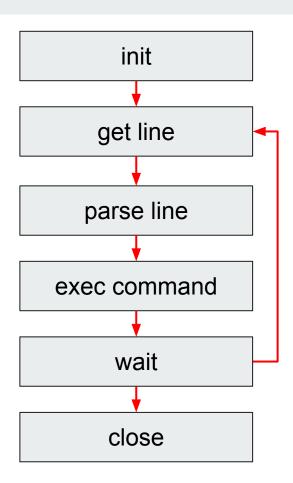
- git checkout entrega_fork // o también git checkout main
- git checkout -b base_shell (crea la rama "base_shell")
- git **fetch** catedra
- git merge catedra/shell (aparece el merge commit)
- git push -u origin base_shell
- git checkout -b entrega_shell (crea la rama "entrega_shell")
- git push -u origin entrega_shell

IMPORTANTE: todos los commits van en la rama entrega_shell



Lab shell



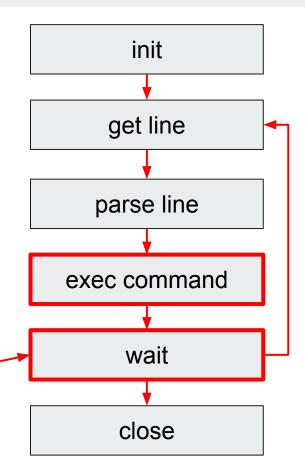


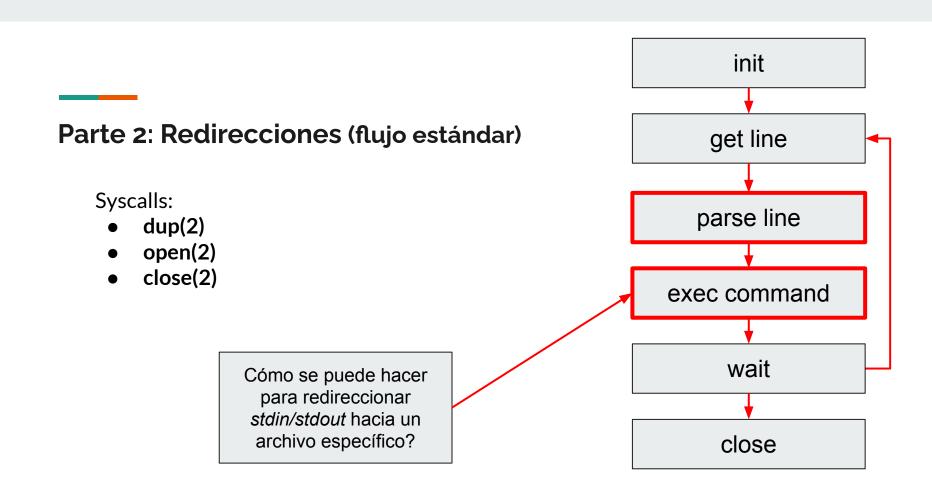
Parte 1: Invocación de comandos

Syscalls:

- fork(2)
- exec(2)
- wait(2)

Cómo se puede hacer para tener un proceso en segundo plano?



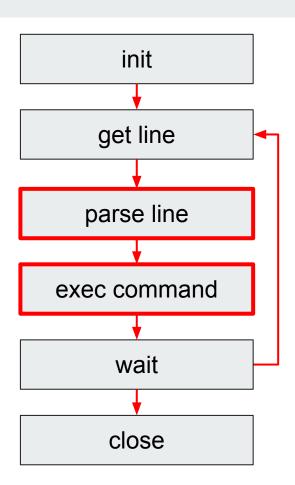


Prueba 0:

- 1. close(1)
- open("file-out.txt")

O también:

- 1. close(0)
- 2. open("file-in.txt")

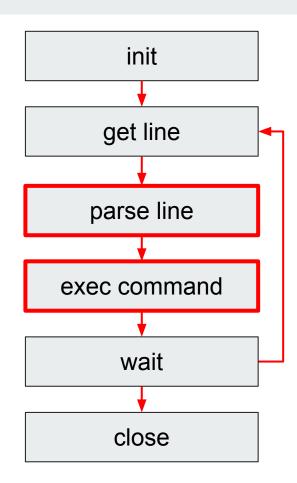


Prueba 1:

- 1. fd = open("file-out.txt")
- 2. close(1)
- 3. dup(fd) // debería devolver 1
- 4. close(fd)

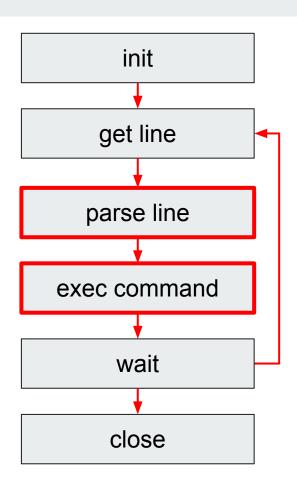
O también:

- 1. fd = open("file-in.txt")
- 2. close(0)
- 3. dup(fd) // debería devolver 0

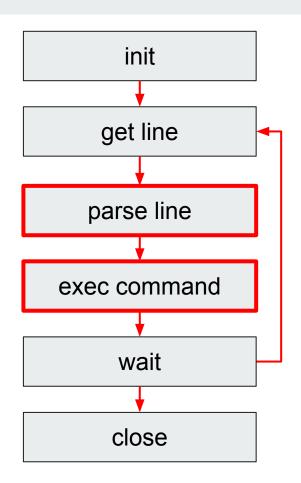




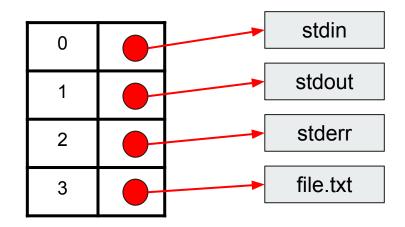
int dup2(int oldfd, int newfd)

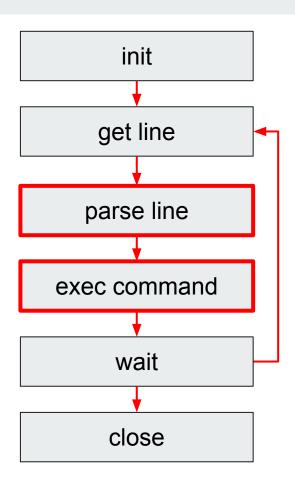


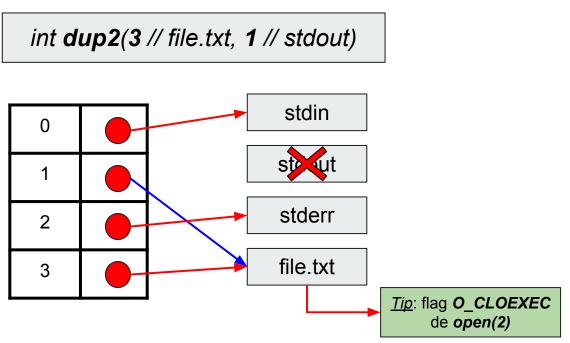
Donde se quiere redireccionar el flujo estándar gue se quiere redireccionar

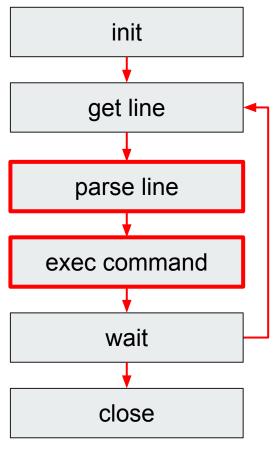


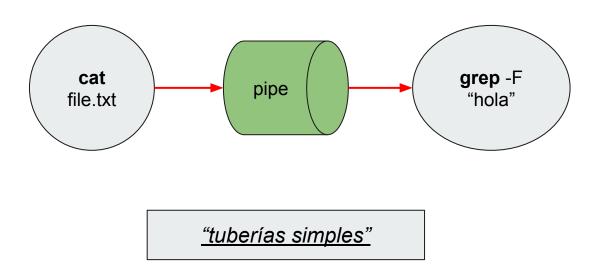
Parte 2: Redirecciones (flujo estándar)

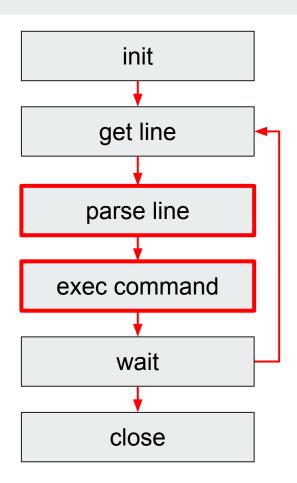


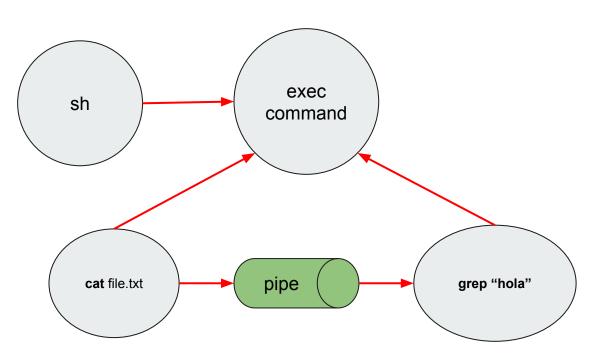


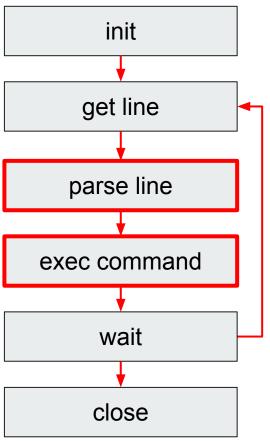




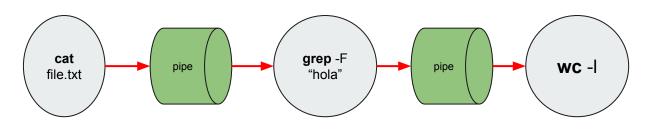




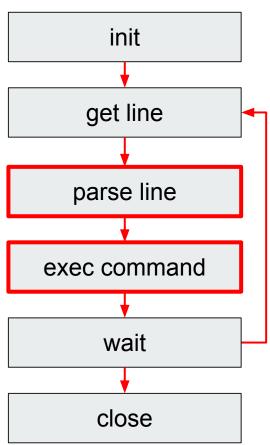


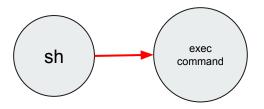


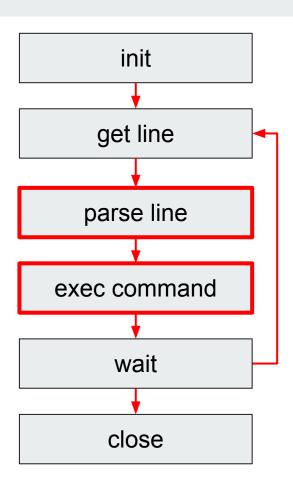
Parte 2: Redirecciones (pipes)

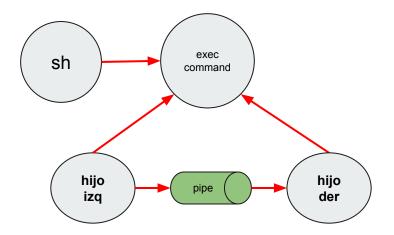


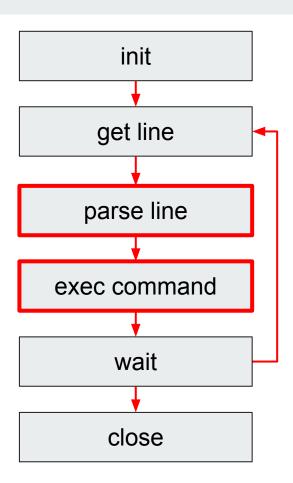
<u>"tuberías múltiples"</u>

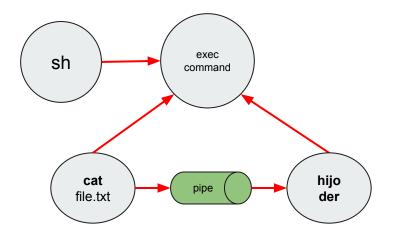


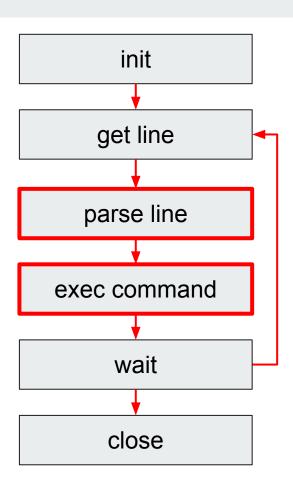


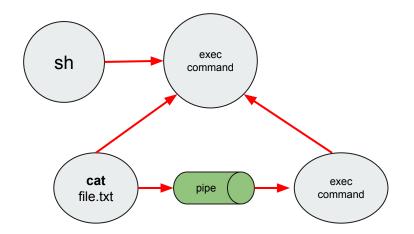


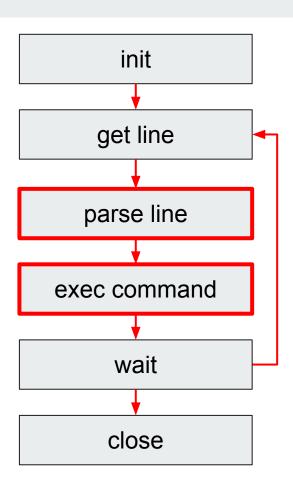


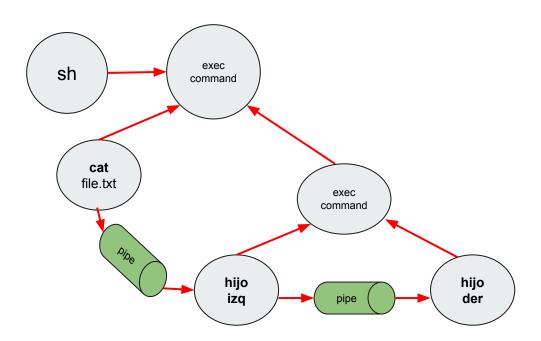


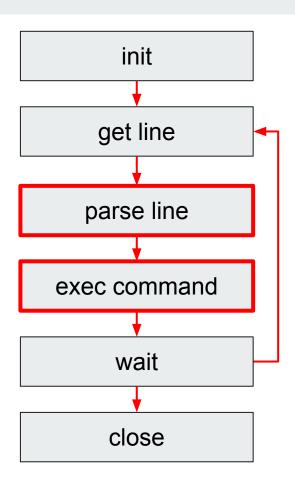


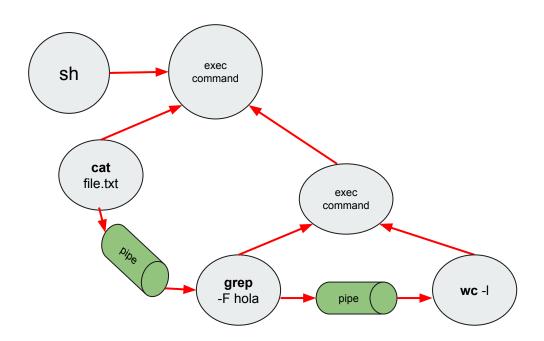


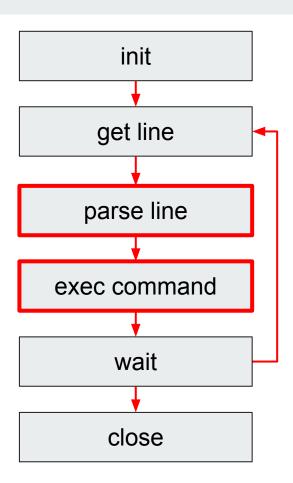


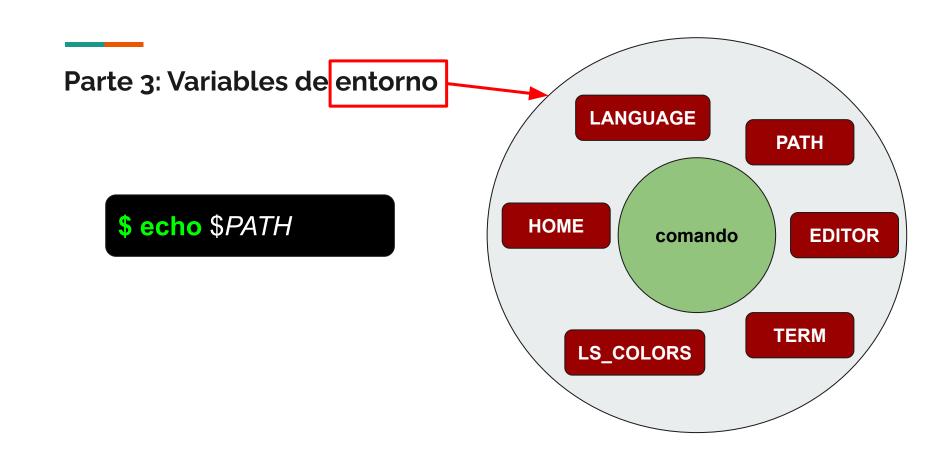


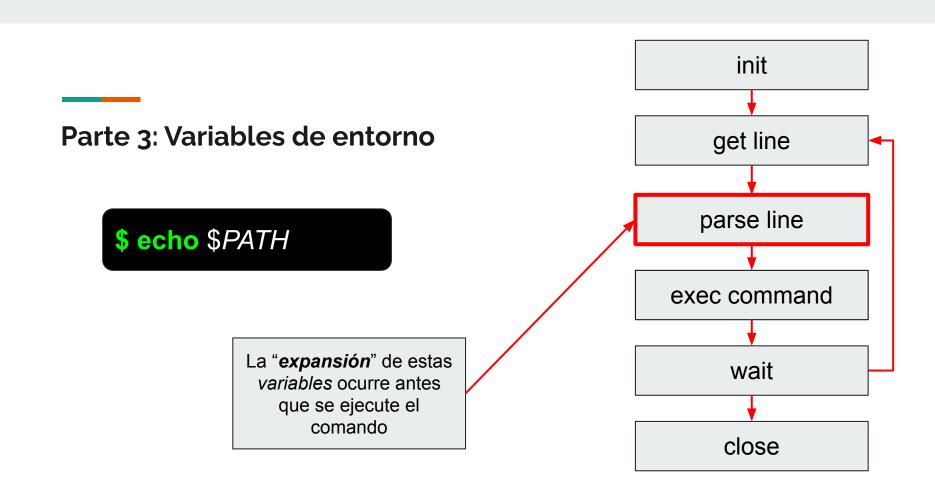












Parte 3: Variables de entorno

• Ejemplo 1:

\$ echo \$PATH

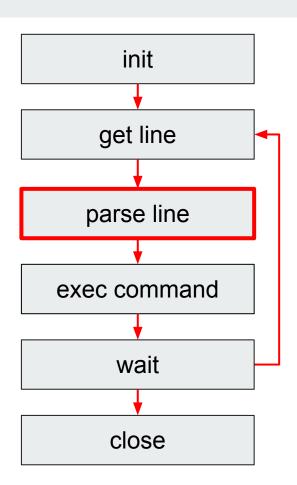
• Ejemplo 2:

\$ echo \$NO_EXISTE

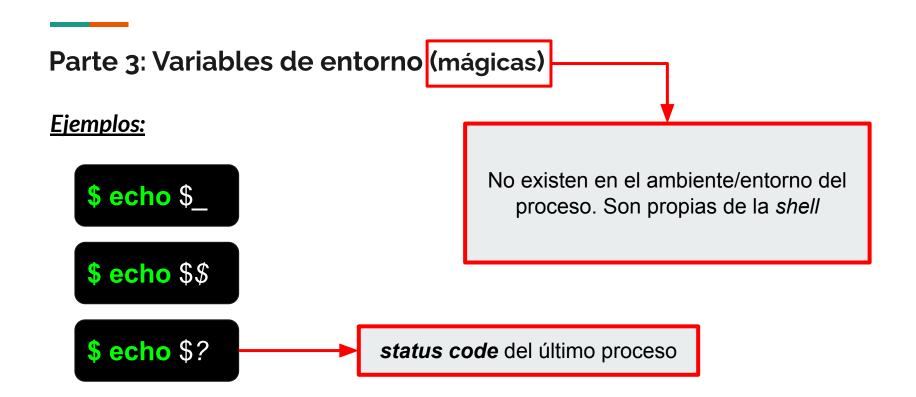
• **Ejemplo** 3:

\$ export NO_EXISTE=hola

\$ echo \$NO_EXISTE









- realizar acciones en el proceso de la shell
- optimizar comandos

\$ cd /home/labs/shell

\$ exit

\$ pwd

¿Dónde aprender más?

- Páginas de manual (man)
- The Linux Programming Interface de Michael Kerrisk
- Advanced Programming in the UNIX Environment de Stevens & Rago

