

# Bayes Project

*Bianca, Heather, Casey*

*3/5/2018*

## Intro

School shootings have long been unique in America for their frequency and intensity. We have obtained a dataset on all US school shootings since 1766 through UMass GRID in order to begin research on an issue that has had very little scientific study. By examining this data-set in a statistically rigorous way, we hope to gain a better understanding of a tragic phenomenon that does not seem to be in decline.

## Data

```
csv.data <- read.csv("data.csv")
head(colnames(csv.data),10)

## [1] "Notes.1"
## [2] "Date"
## [3] "City"
## [4] "County"
## [5] "State"
## [6] "School.s.Name"
## [7] "Is.Campus.a.Gun.Free.Zone..Gun.Restricting.Zone..or.Gun.Allowing.Zone."
## [8] "Public.or.Private.Institution"
## [9] "School.s.Classification"
## [10] "Type.of.Education.Instituion"
```

Potential model: Let

$y_i$  = length of sentence of the  $i$ th school shooting perpetrator

$r_i$  = race of the perpetrator

$g_i$  = gun used by perpetrator

$s_i$  = type of institution

$\alpha_j[i]$  = random intercept accounting for geographic region

$$Y_i \sim \text{Pois}(\lambda_i)$$

$$\log(\lambda_i) = \alpha_{j[i]} + \beta_1 * r_i + \beta_2 * g_i + \beta_3 * t_i + \beta_4 * s_i$$

We will also look at interactions and possible transformations of covariates as needed.

Questions:

- Would a time series component work for this model?
- Should institution type be a hierarchical structure?