

*vbox*

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**vbox.** A *vbox* (vertical box) is a box that T<sub>E</sub>X constructs by placing the items of a vertical list one after another, top to bottom. A *vbox*, taken as a unit, is neither inherently horizontal nor inherently vertical, i.e., it can appear as an item of either a vertical list or a horizontal list. You can construct a *vbox* with the `\vbox` or the `\vtop` command (p. ‘`\vtop`’). The difference is that for `\vbox`, the reference point of the constructed *vbox* is derived from that of the last (and usually bottommost) constituent list item, but for `\vtop`, it’s that of the first (and usually topmost) constituent list item.