1

\fam $[\langle number \rangle \text{ parameter }]$

When T_EX is in math mode, it ordinarily typesets a character using the font family given in its mathcode. However, when T_EX is in math mode and encounters a character whose class is 7 (Variable), it typesets that character using the font family given by the value of $\footnote{\text{fam}}$, provided that the value of $\footnote{\text{fam}}$ is between 0 and 15. If the value of $\footnote{\text{fam}}$ isn't in that range, T_EX uses the family in the character's mathcode as in the ordinary case. T_EX sets $\footnote{\text{fam}}$ to -1 whenever it enters math mode. Outside of math mode, $\footnote{\text{fam}}$ has no effect.

By assigning a value to \fam you can change the way that TEX typesets ordinary characters such as variables. For instance, by setting \fam to \ttfam, you cause TEX to typeset variables using a typewriter font. Plain TEX defines \tt as a macro that, among other things, sets \fam to \ttfam. Example:

\def\bf{\fam\bffam\tenbf} % As in plain TeX.