1

\belowdisplayskip $[\langle glue \rangle \text{ parameter}]$

This parameter specifies the amount of vertical glue that TEX inserts after a display when the display starts to the left of where the previous line ends, i.e., when it visually overlaps the previous line. Plain TEX sets \belowdisplayskip to 12pt plus3pt minus9pt. See pages 188–189 of The TEXbook for a more detailed explanation of this parameter.