1

 $\abovedisplayskip [\langle glue \rangle \ parameter]$

This parameter specifies the amount of vertical glue that T_EX inserts before a display when the display starts to the left of where the previous line ends, i.e., when it visually overlaps the previous line. Plain T_EX sets \abovedisplayskip to 12pt plus3pt minus9pt. See pages 188–189 of The T_EXbook for a more detailed explanation of this parameter.